

بناء ودراسة بعض نماذج فضاء الحالة
لتردد موجات الدماغ لتحديد أسباب الإصابة بالصرع

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المستخلص:

**Building and Studying some models of State Space of Brain
waves Frequency to identify the reasons of pilepsy**

Abstract

The research objective adoption idea came to build and study the state space models to identify the reasons of epilepsy on basis of the brain waves frequency, where two models have been built, the first of which is concentrated on building state space models to estimate epilepsy seizure whereas the second is concentrated on building the state space models to identify the reason of the disease via displaying a statistical procedure programmed on the computer to facilitate the specialist doctors task to stand on the specific reasons of each state so as to enable them to give the patients the correct medicine.

* أستاذ مساعد/كلية الإدارة والاقتصاد/الجامعة المستنصرية.
** مدرس مساعد/ كلية الإدارة والاقتصاد/الجامعة المستنصرية.

Introduction -1

(1961) ⁽⁹⁾ Kalman

⁽³⁾ Akaike

—

(1974)

(E.E.G)

Objective of research -2

Concept of State and State Space -3

Model

⁽¹²⁾ Rowell

()

⁽¹⁴⁾ Wei

(t)

(t+1)

(5) Fahrmer

(α_t) Unobserved State

(y_t)

Formulation of State Space Model

-4

(3)

$$\begin{matrix} \dot{X} = AX + Bu \\ Y = C\dot{X} + Du \end{matrix} \quad \dots\dots\dots(1-4)$$

$$\begin{matrix} \dot{X} & : & \dot{X} \\ A & : & A \\ X & : & X \\ B & : & B \\ u & : & u \\ Y & : & Y \\ C & : & C \\ D & : & D \end{matrix}$$

(15) (1) The State Equations

1-4

) (p)

(

:

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{X}_1 &= f_1(x, u, n) \\ \dot{X}_2 &= f_2(x, u, n) \\ &\dots \dots \dots (2-4) \\ \dot{X}_p &= f_p(x, u, n)\end{aligned}$$

$$: (4-2)$$

$$\dot{X} = f(x, u, n) \dots \dots (3-4)$$

:

$$(i=1,2,\dots,p) \quad (i) \quad (p) \quad : \dot{X}_i$$

$$: (p)$$

$$: (n)$$

$$(p) \quad f_i(x, u, n) \quad : f(x, u, n)$$

.

$$(i=1,2,3,\dots,p) \quad (i) \quad : \dot{X}_i = \frac{d X_i}{d n}$$

$$(r) \quad (r) \quad : u$$

$$: (j)$$

$$u(j) = [u_1(j), u_2(j), \dots, u_r(j)]$$

$$(n \geq 0) \quad (j=0)$$

.

(15) (1) Measurement Equations 2-4

$$u_k \quad (i=1,2,\dots,p) \quad \dot{X}_i$$

$$: (j=1,2,\dots,n) \quad (j) \quad (k=1,2,\dots,r)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Y(1) &= c_{11} \dot{X}_1 + c_{12} \dot{X}_2 + \dots + c_{1p} \dot{X}_p + d_{11} u_1 + \dots + d_{1r} u_r \\
 Y(2) &= c_{21} \dot{X}_1 + c_{22} \dot{X}_2 + \dots + c_{2p} \dot{X}_p + d_{21} u_1 + \dots + d_{2r} u_r \\
 &\vdots \\
 Y(j) &= c_{j1} \dot{X}_1 + c_{j2} \dot{X}_2 + \dots + c_{jp} \dot{X}_p + d_{j1} u_1 + \dots + d_{jr} u_r \quad \dots (4-4) \\
 &\vdots \\
 &\vdots \\
 Y(n) &= c_{n1} \dot{X}_1 + c_{n2} \dot{X}_2 + \dots + c_{np} \dot{X}_p + d_{n1} u_1 + \dots + d_{nr} u_r \\
 &\vdots
 \end{aligned}$$

$$Y = C \dot{X} + Du \quad \dots (5-4)$$

$$(1-4)$$

$$D$$

$$:$$

$$Y = C \dot{X} \quad \dots (6-4)$$

Classes of State Spaces Models ⁽²⁾ -5

$$.(\quad) \quad -1$$

$$.(\quad) \quad -2$$

$$.(\quad) \quad -3$$

$$(1-5)$$

(16)

$$\left. \begin{aligned} X(j+1) &= AX(j) + Bu(j) \\ Y(j) &= CX(j) + Du(j) \end{aligned} \right\} \forall j, j=1,2,\dots,n \quad \dots\dots\dots(1-5)$$

:

. $(j+1), (j)$: $X(j+1), X(j)$

. (r) : u

. (n) : Y

(n)

:

(r)

	p	r
p	A	B
n	C	D

(2-5)

. (p) $(p \times p)$: A

. (r) $(p \times r)$: B

. $(n \times p)$: C

. $(n \times r)$: D

-6

()

1. () .
2. .
3. .
4. .

1. () .
 2. .
- 1-6**

(100)

.()

1. () .

2. .

(E.E.G.)

:

(1 - 6)

1	Eyes closed
2	Eyes opened
3	Begin HPN
4	End HPN
5	Flash Stimulation
6	Sleep
7	Begin DRF
8	End DRF
9	Normal

3.

:

(2 - 6)

1	()
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	

2-6

1-2-6

)

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()

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$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 & & : \\
 \hline
 & & : \\
 & & : X1_1 \\
 & & : X1_2 \\
 & & : \\
 & & : u1 \\
 & (9) & . \\
 & & : Y1 \\
 & . & \\
 & (Y1) & (u1) \quad (\quad) \\
 & .(OLS) &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 & & : \\
 \hline
 & & : \\
 & & : X2_1 \\
 & & : X2_2 \\
 & & : \\
 & & : u2 \\
 & . & : Y2 \\
 & . & \\
 & (Y2) & (u2) \quad (\quad) \\
 & .(OLS) &
 \end{array}$$

2-2-6

:

$$\begin{aligned} &) \quad ((Y1) \quad) \\ & \quad ((u1) \\ & (\quad) \\ & (1) \end{aligned}$$

.

: (1-5)

$(X1_1)$

.

$$X1_1(k+1) = a1_1 X1_1(k) + u1(k) \quad \dots\dots\dots(1-6)$$

:

: $X1_1(k+1)$

: $X1_1(k)$

: $(a1_1)$

)

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.(

: $u1(k)$

.

$(X1_2)$

.

$$X1_2(k+1) = a1_2 X1_1(k) + u1(k) \quad \dots\dots\dots(2-6)$$

:

: $X1_2(k+1)$

.

$$: X1_1(k) \quad .(1-6)$$

$$: (a1_2) \quad)$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$.($$

$$(Y1)$$

$$Y1 = X1_1 + X1_2 \quad \dots\dots\dots(3-6)$$

$$:$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} a1_1 & 0 \\ a1_2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad , \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C = [1 \quad 1] \quad , \quad D = [0]$$

$$a1_2 \quad a1_1$$

$$:$$

$$(1)$$

$$X1_1(0) = 1$$

$$: \quad (2-6) \quad (1-6) \quad (k = 1)$$

$$X1_1(1) = a1_1 X1_1(0) + u1 \quad \dots\dots\dots(4-6)$$

$$X1_2(1) = a1_2 X1_1(0) + u1 \quad \dots\dots\dots(5-6)$$

$$X1_1(0)$$

$$X1_1(1) = a1_1 + u1 \quad \dots\dots\dots(6-6)$$

$$X1_2(1) = a1_2 + u1 \quad \dots\dots\dots(7-6)$$

$$: \quad (2-6) \quad (1-6) \quad (k = 2)$$

$$X1_1(2) = a1_1 X1_1(1) + u1 \quad \dots\dots\dots(8-6)$$

$$X1_2(2) = a1_2 X1_1(1) + u1 \quad \dots\dots\dots(9-6)$$

$$(9-6) \quad (8-6) \quad (6-6)$$

$$:$$

$$X1_1(2) = a^2 1_1 + a1_1 u1 + u1 \quad \dots\dots\dots(10-6)$$

$$X1_2(2) = a1_2 a1_1 + a1_2 u1 + u1 \quad \dots\dots\dots(11-6)$$

$$(3-6)$$

$$Y1(2) = X1_1(2) + X1_2(2) \quad \dots\dots\dots(12-6)$$

$$(12-6) \quad (11-6) \quad (10-6)$$

:

$$Y1(2) = a^2 1_1 + a1_1 a1_2 + (a1_1 + a1_2 + 2)u1 \quad \dots\dots\dots(13-6)$$

$$(13-6)$$

$$: \quad (Y1) \quad (u1)$$

$$Y1(k) = \hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 u1(k) \quad \dots\dots\dots(14-6)$$

$$\hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 u1 = a^2 1_1 + a1_1 a1_2 + (a1_1 + a1_2 + 2)u1 \quad \dots\dots\dots(15-6)$$

$$\hat{\beta}_0 = a1_1 (a1_1 + a1_2) \quad \dots\dots\dots(16-6)$$

$$\hat{\beta}_1 = a1_1 + a1_2 + 2 \quad \dots\dots\dots(17-6)$$

$$(A)$$

:

$$a1_2 = \hat{\beta}_1 - a1_1 - 2$$

$$\hat{\beta}_0 = a1_1 (a1_1 + \hat{\beta}_1 - a1_1 - 2)$$

$$\therefore a1_1 = \frac{\hat{\beta}_0}{\hat{\beta}_1 - 2} \quad \dots\dots\dots(18-3)$$

$$a1_2 = \hat{\beta}_1 - \frac{\hat{\beta}_0}{\hat{\beta}_1 - 2} - 2 \quad \dots\dots\dots(19-3)$$

$$(A)$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\hat{\beta}_0}{\hat{\beta}_1 - 2} & 0 \\ \hat{\beta}_1 - \frac{\hat{\beta}_0}{\hat{\beta}_1 - 2} - 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \dots\dots\dots(20-6)$$

:

) ((Y2))

((u2)

()

.(2)

.

: (1-5)

(X2₁)

:

$$X2_1(k+1) = a2_1 X2_1(k) + u2(k) \dots\dots\dots(21-6)$$

:

: X2₁(k+1)

: X2₁(k)

: (a2₁)

)

(

.

: u2(k)

$$(X2_2)$$

:

$$X2_2(k+1) = a2_2 X2_1(k) + u2(k) \quad \dots\dots\dots(22-6)$$

:

$$: X2_2(k+1)$$

$$. (21-6) \quad : X2_1(k)$$

$$) \quad : (a2_2)$$

$$. \quad (Y2)$$

$$Y2 = X2_1 + X2_2 \quad \dots\dots\dots(23-6)$$

:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} a2_1 & 0 \\ a2_2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad D = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a2_2 \quad a2_1$$

$$(u2)$$

$$: (Y2)$$

$$Y2(k) = \hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 u2(k) \quad \dots\dots\dots(24-6)$$

$$.(20-6) \quad (A)$$

3-2-6

$$(\quad)$$

.

:

$$\beta_1 \quad \beta_0 \quad (20 - 6)$$

:

$$(Y) \quad (100) \quad .1$$

$$.(2 - 6) \quad (100)$$

$$(0)$$

$$(1)$$

$$(X)$$

.

$$\text{Simullink}(\text{beta}) \quad .2$$

$$(2)$$

$$. (\text{OLS})$$

$$(\quad) \text{Simullink}(\text{stage1}) \quad .3$$

$$(u1)$$

$$(\text{discrete state-space}) \quad \text{block} \quad (\text{workspace})$$

$$(Y1)$$

$$. (3) \quad (\text{workspace})$$

$$(\quad) \text{Simullink}(\text{stage2}) \quad .4$$

$$(u2)$$

$$(\text{discrete state-space}) \quad \text{block} \quad (\text{workspace})$$

$$. (4) \quad (\text{workspace}) \quad (Y2)$$

$$.6$$

$$(5)$$

.a

Simulink(beta)

$$(\beta_0 = 9.250) , (\beta_1 = -0.332)$$

.b

(Y1)

Simulink(stage1)

workspace

.c

Simulink(beta)

$$.(\hat{\beta}_0 = 0.270) , (\hat{\beta}_1 = -0.359)$$

.d

(Y2)

Simulink(stage2)

$$.(8 - 3)$$

$$(0.0865)$$

$$(3)$$

$$(20.55)$$

$$\chi^2 = 107.48$$

$$\chi^2 < \chi_{table}^2$$

$$\chi_{table}^2 = 118.74$$

.

:

$$(0.12126)$$

$$(8 - 3)$$

$$(4)$$

$$(6.775) ()$$

.

:

$$\chi^2 = 111, \quad \chi_{table}^2 = 118.74, \quad \chi^2 < \chi_{table}^2$$

(8 - 3)

غير مطابق	-0.7573	2.7573	2	51	مطابق	0.004	0.9959	1	1
مطابق	0.004	4.9959	5	52	مطابق	0.004	3.9959	4	2
مطابق	0.1234	1.8766	2	53	مطابق	0.1234	2.8766	3	3
مطابق	0.4813	1.5187	2	54	مطابق	-0.3538	2.3538	2	4
مطابق	0.2427	4.7573	5	55	مطابق	0.2427	1.7573	2	5
مطابق	-0.238	3.238	3	56	غير مطابق	0.8848	3.1152	4	6
غير مطابق	1.9655	0.0345	2	57	مطابق	0.362	0.638	1	7
مطابق	0.2427	1.7573	2	58	مطابق	0.004	4.9959	5	8
مطابق	0.4655	1.5345	2	59	مطابق	0.4848	1.5152	2	9
مطابق	0.362	2.638	3	60	مطابق	0.2427	2.7573	3	10
مطابق	-0.1152	3.1152	3	61	غير مطابق	-2.1152	4.1152	2	11
مطابق	-0.2345	4.2345	4	62	مطابق	0.004	0.9959	1	12
مطابق	0.362	3.638	4	63	مطابق	0.1234	2.8766	3	13
غير مطابق	-1.238	2.238	1	64	مطابق	-0.2345	2.2345	2	14
مطابق	-0.0766	1.0766	1	65	مطابق	-0.0187	2.0187	2	15
غير مطابق	-1.5187	2.5187	1	66	مطابق	0.4655	0.5345	1	16
مطابق	0.3462	1.6538	2	67	مطابق	-0.1152	5.1152	5	17
مطابق	-0.2345	3.2345	3	68	مطابق	0.4813	2.5187	3	18
مطابق	-0.438	2.438	2	69	مطابق	-0.1152	1.1152	1	19
مطابق	0.4813	0.5187	1	70	مطابق	-0.2345	2.2345	2	20
مطابق	-0.2345	3.2345	3	71	مطابق	0.004	3.9959	4	21
مطابق	-0.1152	1.1152	1	72	مطابق	0.362	2.638	3	22
مطابق	0.004	4.9959	5	73	غير مطابق	-3.8766	5.8766	2	23
غير مطابق	-2.638	5.638	3	74	غير مطابق	-1.0766	2.0766	1	24
مطابق	0.1234	5.8766	6	75	مطابق	0.362	4.638	5	25
مطابق	-0.2345	3.2345	3	76	مطابق	-0.2345	2.2345	2	26
مطابق	-0.2959	2.2959	2	77	مطابق	0.1234	2.8766	3	27
غير مطابق	0.362	5.638	6	78	مطابق	0.4813	2.5187	3	28
مطابق	0.2427	0.7573	1	79	مطابق	-0.3538	5.3538	5	29
غير مطابق	-2.5187	4.5187	2	80	غير مطابق	1.8845	2.1152	4	30
مطابق	-0.0187	2.0187	2	81	مطابق	-0.2345	4.2345	4	31
مطابق	0.004	2.9959	3	82	مطابق	-0.2345	5.2345	5	32

عدد خاص بوقائع المؤتمر العلمي الرابع كلية علوم الحاسوب والرياضيات

مطابق	0.004	0.9959	1	83	مطابق	-0.2959	2.2959	2	33
مطابق	0.1234	5.8766	6	84	مطابق	0.4813	4.5187	5	34
غير مطابق	1.362	1.638	3	85	مطابق	-0.3537	1.3573	1	35
مطابق	-0.1152	3.1152	3	86	مطابق	-0.1152	1.1152	1	36
مطابق	-0.2766	2.2766	2	87	مطابق	0.3427	0.6573	1	37
مطابق	-0.3573	2.3573	2	88	مطابق	0.2427	5.7573	6	38
مطابق	0.004	5.9959	6	89	مطابق	0.4813	1.5187	2	39
غير مطابق	0.9427	0.0573	1	90	مطابق	0.4813	5.5187	6	40
مطابق	0.4813	2.5187	3	91	مطابق	0.1234	1.8766	2	41
غير مطابق	-1.1152	3.1152	2	92	مطابق	-0.2345	3.2345	3	42
مطابق	-0.1152	2.1152	2	93	مطابق	0.004	2.9959	3	43
مطابق	-0.2345	4.2345	4	94	غير مطابق	-1.2187	2.2187	1	44
غير مطابق	-1.1152	6.1152	5	95	مطابق	-0.3538	3.3538	3	45
غير مطابق	-1.5187	2.5187	1	96	مطابق	0.2427	5.7573	6	46
مطابق	-0.3538	1.3538	1	97	مطابق	-0.2959	1.2959	1	47
مطابق	0.2427	2.7573	3	98	مطابق	-0.2345	2.2345	2	48
مطابق	-0.3538	3.3538	3	99	غير مطابق	-1.7573	5.7573	4	49
مطابق	0.4813	2.5187	3	100	مطابق	0.1234	4.8766	5	50

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1. " (1994) .
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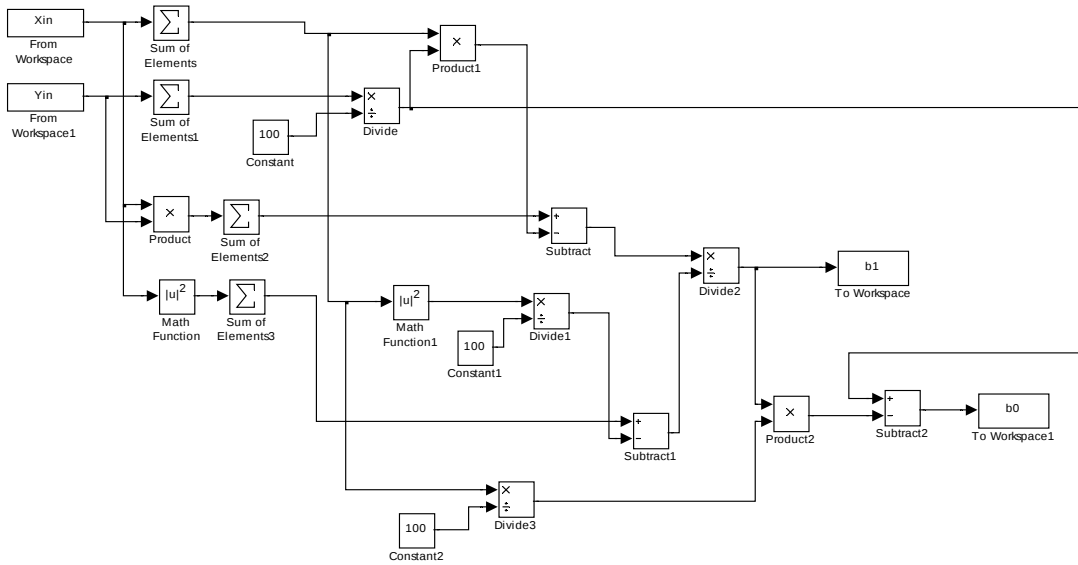
16. <http://faculty.petra.ac.id/resmana/private/matlab-help/toolbox/simulink/discretestatespace.html>

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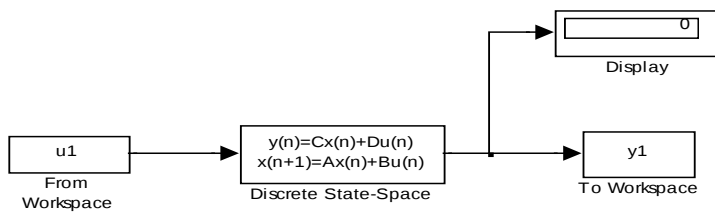
```

for i=1:101
    if x1(i)==1
        x(i)=1;
    elseif x2(i)==1
        x(i)=2;
    elseif x3(i)==1
        x(i)=3;
    elseif x4(i)==1
        x(i)=4;
    elseif x5(i)==1
        x(i)=5;
    elseif x6(i)==1
        x(i)=6;
    end
End
    
```

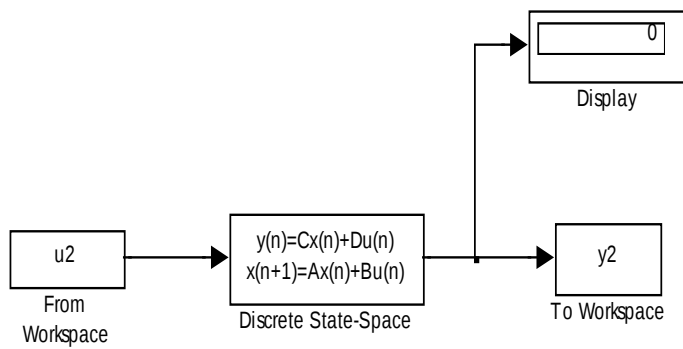
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3.



4. مخطط يوضح سير عمليات حساب أنموذج فضاء الحالة لتقدير سبب الإصابة بمرض الصرع



5.

```

        clc
        for i=1:101
            if x1(i)==1
                x(i)=1;
            elseif x2(i)==1
                x(i)=2;
            elseif x3(i)==1
                x(i)=3;
            elseif x4(i)==1
                x(i)=4;
            elseif x5(i)==1
                x(i)=5;
            elseif x6(i)==1
                x(i)=6;
            end
            Xin=h;
            Yin=y;
            sim('beta')
            a11=b0/(b1-2);
            a21=b1-a11-2;
            A1=[a11 0;a21 0];
            B1=[1;1];
            C1=[1 1];
            D1=0;
            for i=2:101
                u1=[0 0;0 h(i)];
                sim('stage1');
                Yout1(i)=y1(3);
            end
            Xin=Yout1;
            Yin=x;
            sim('beta')
            a12=b0/(b1-2);
            a22=b1-a12-2;
            A2=[a12 0;a22 0];
            B2=[1;1];
            C2=[1 1];
            D2=0;
            for i=2:101
                u2=[0 0;0 Yout1(i)];
                sim('stage2');
                Yout2(i)=y2(3);
            end
            End
    
```