Multi-Periods Dynamic Inventory Model

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	•
Multi-Periods	·
N Periodic Review	, Single-item
,	,
ن عدد الإدخالات باستخدام الخوار زمية كان أقل الصفر. Abstract	أر . على افتراض ان مستوى الخزين يبدأ من ا
	ze of the order and the minimum he dynamic programming method he results showed that the number
.((1958) Wagner H.M. & Whitin T.M. Single-Item)
ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ	

(2004)(1984) Ehrhardt R. . . (1997)Potamianos J. Wagner-Whitin . Safety Stock Method (1999)(2004) Tarim S.A. and Kingsman B.G. (2009)ŞENYİĞİT E. Heuristic algorithms **Assumptions of the Model** -2 (Demand) .1 (C_o) .2 Q_t .3 .4 . Periodic Review .5 .6

Notations of The Model -3

t=1,2,....,N t

:

$$:$$
t $:$ (d_t)

$$:(K_t)$$

$$(h_t)$$

$$:(Q_t)$$

$$:(S_t)$$

$$.t + 1 \qquad \qquad t \qquad \qquad :(S_{t+1})$$

Mathematical Model [9],[4] -4

, Q_t

t K_t

 $\begin{array}{cccc} t & & h_t & & , \ t{=}1,2,....N \\ \vdots & & Balance \ Equation \end{array}$

 $S_{t+1} = S_t + Q_t - d_t \qquad \cdots \qquad (1)$

 $TC = \sum_{t=0}^{N} \left(K_{t} \mathcal{S}(t) + h_{t} S_{t+1} \right) \quad \cdots \quad (2)$

 $\delta(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & Q_t = 0 \\ 1 & Q_t > 0 \end{cases} \dots (3)$

```
\delta(t) = 0
           [7],[4],[1]
The Mathematical Model Analysis By Using DP Technique
                                                                    .1
                                               t
                                                                    .2
                             .(S_t)
                                                                    .3
                                                            .(Q_t)
                                       (
                                                                    .5
       .(2
                                       (
                                              )
                S_t=0
        Q_t
                                                                  t
                        t
                         t
                                    g
                                                  1 \le g \le t t
Z_t(S_t) = \min Y_t(g) \cdots (4)
Z_t(0) = \min \quad Y_t(g) \quad , \quad g = 1, 2, \dots, t \quad \dots (5)
```

, $\delta(t) = 1$

t

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$$Y_{t}(g) = K_{g} + \sum_{j=g}^{t-1} \left[h_{j} \sum_{i=j+1}^{t} d_{i} \right] + Z_{g-1}(0) \quad \cdots (6)$$

 $:Y_{t}(g)$ 1 t

Planning Horizon Theorem [9],[7] t*

-6 (5)

t , t**< t* t**

.
$$t^{**}, t^{**}+1,...,t$$
 $t^{*}< t$ $t^{*}=t^{**}$

.1

. ,
$$g < t^{**}$$
 , g

.2

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The Solution Algorithm for Dynamic Model

$$.K_{t}, h_{t}, d_{t}$$
 :(1)

$$t=1,2,...,N$$
 $t=1$:(2)

$$Z_0(0)=0$$
 :(4)

:
$$t = 1 Y_t(g) :(5)$$

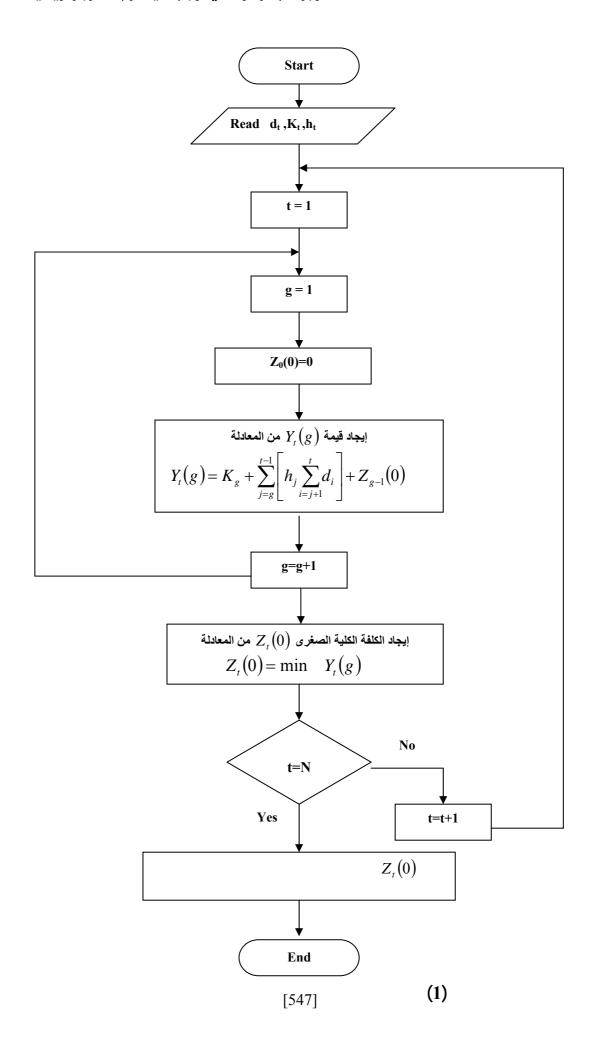
:
$$t 1$$

 $Y_t(g) = K_g + \sum_{j=g}^{t-1} \left[h_j \sum_{i=j+1}^t d_i \right] + Z_{g-1}(0)$

t 1
$$Z_t(0)$$
 :(7)

$$Z_t(0) = \min Y_t(g)$$

$$Z_t(0)$$
 t=N :(9)



 $(Q_t^*) t (1)$

(3,4,5)

.3 5,4,3

(1)

[9]

Month t	1	2	3	4		N-1	N
Setup Cost Demand	\mathbf{K}_1 \mathbf{d}_1	K ₂ d ₂	K ₃ d ₃	K ₄ D ₄	•••	$egin{array}{c} K_{N-1} \ d_{N-1} \end{array}$	$egin{array}{c} \mathbf{K_N} \\ \mathbf{d_N} \end{array}$
(1,2,,t-1) <u>t</u>	1	(1) <u>2</u>	(1,2) <u>3</u>	(1,2,3) <u>4</u>			(1,2,,N-1) <u>N</u>
(1,2,,t-2) <u>t-1,t</u>		<u>12</u>	(1) <u>23</u>	(1,2) <u>34</u>			(1,2,,N-2) <u>N-1,N</u>
(1,2,,t-3) <u>t-2,t-1,t</u>			<u>123</u>	(1) <u>234</u>			(1,2,,N-3) <u>N-2,N-1,N</u>
Minimum Cost $Z_t(0)$	$\mathbf{Z}_{1}(0)$	$\mathbb{Z}_2(0)$	Z ₃ (0)	Z ₄ (0)		$Z_{N-1}(0)$	Z _N (0)
Optimal Policy Qt*	(1)	(1,2)	(1,2,3)	(1,2,3,4)		(1,2,3,4,,N-1)	(1,2,3,,N)

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Matlab

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•		•	ч

	t	Demand																								Winimim 606	Ontimal Policy	
25	1700	1538319	1421638	1309757	1200876	1097595	997914	902633	813352	726871	645590	568309	497028	428547	365666	306385	251904	203423	161342	122461	89180	62699	42218	26537	14456	7975	7975	(1,,25)
24	1400	1375119	1265238	1160157	1058076	961595	868714	780233	697752	618071	543590	473109	408628	346947	290866	238385	190704	149023	113742	81661	55180	35499	21818	12937	7656		9592	(1,,24)
23	900	1246319	1142038	1042557	946076	855195	767914	685033	608152	534071	465190	400309	341428	285347	234866	187985	145904	109823	80142	53661	32780	18699	10618	7337			7337	(1,,23)
22	1200	1167119	1066438	970557	877676	790395	706714	627433	554152	483671	418390	357109	301828	249347	202466	159185	120704	88223	62142	39261	21980	11499	7018				7018	(1,,22)
21	1500	1066319	970438	879357	791276	708795	629914	555433	486952	421271	360790	304309	253828	206147	164066	125585	91904	64223	42942	24861	12380	6699					6699	(1,,21)
20	1700	946319	856438	771357	689276	612795	539914	471433	408952	349271	294790	244309	199828	158147	122066	89585	61904	40223	24942	12861	6380						6380	(1,,20)
19	1400	817119	734038	655757	580476	510795	444714	383033	327352	274471	226790	183109	145428	110547	81266	55585	34704	19823	11342	6061							6061	(1,,19)
18	800	716319	638838	566157	496476	432395	371914	315833	265752	218471	176390	138309	106228	76947	53266	33185	17904	8623	5742								5742	(1,,18)
17	1600	661919	587638	518157	451676	390795	333514	280633	233752	189671	150790	115909	87028	60947	40466	23585	11504	5423									5423	(1,,17)
16	1500	559519	491638	428557	368476	313995	263114	216633	176152	138471	105990	77509	55028	35347	21266	10785	5104										5104	(1,,16)
15	1200	469519	407638	350557	296476	247995	203114	162633	128152	96471	06669	47509	31028	17347	9566	4785											4785	(1,,15)

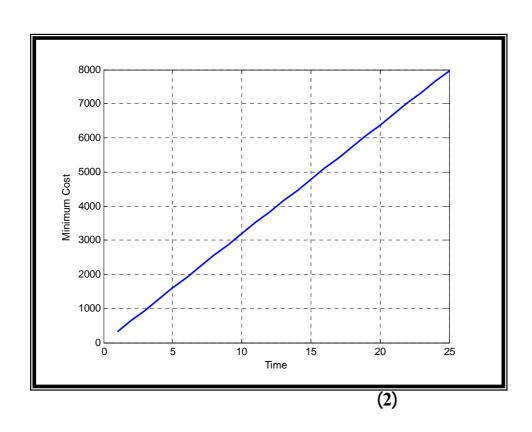
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14	402319	292957	243676	199995	159914	124233	94552	67671	45990	28309	16628	7747	4466						4466	(1,,14)
13	355519	253357	207676	167595	131114	99033	72952	49671	31590	17509	9428	4147							4147	(1,,13)

. (2) . (2) · 7975

325

 $N^2 = 625$



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References

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