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Excel

Excel

Solver

Using Excel to Solve the Transportation Problem with Random Demands

Abstract

The use of the Excel program is not only limited to the usual functions and to formulate and solve linear programming models, but beyond that it can be used in the applications of operations research, such as transport problems of the qualities of random in the needs dialing locations in some cases because they are not known for sure, especially when accompanied by

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تاريخ التسلم: 2010/ 5/ 10 — تاريخ القبول: 2010/ 10/ 15

imposition of additional constraints for the supplier to impose sanctions when processing more or less than needed.

This paper reviews the architecture of the mathematical model of the problem of transport and indicate the method of random use Excel in a possible solution to the problem to reach the optimal solution quickly and accurately through the property Solver in this program, where the proposed method has been applied to several different examples in the numbers of offer sites and demand sites.

-:

Simplex method

special

Duality

Algorithm

(1987 ,) .Relationships in trans. pro.

(Hamdy, 2007).

,(m)

,(C_{ij}) , (n)

(B_j) (a_i)

()

-: (2010 ,) (density fun. Given)

, L¹_j

-

j

(

$$\sum_{j=1}^n L_j^2) \quad (2001, \dots)$$

$$(X_{ij} \geq 0)$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^n X_{ij} \leq a_i \quad j \quad i$$

$$Min Z = \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n c_{ij} x_{ij} + \sum_{j=1}^n E[L_j^1(B_j - X_j)] + \sum_{j=1}^n E[L_j^2(X_j - B_j)]$$

$$j \quad E[L_j^1(B_j - X_j)]$$

$$X_j = \sum_{j=1}^n X_{ij} \quad (X_{ij} \leq B_j)$$

j

.(discrete densities)

.(Approximating step fun)

$$, (b_j^\vee \leq X_j \leq b_j^\wedge)$$

$$, (b_j^\vee, b_j^\wedge)$$

j

$$b_j^\vee \quad \sum_{i=1}^m a_i \geq \sum_{j=1}^n b_j^\vee$$

b_j^\wedge

j

$$. [f_j(b_j) = P_{sj} / W_{sj}]$$

$$(1 \leq S \leq K_j) \tag{s}$$

-:

$$[b_j^\wedge - W_j^s, b_j^\wedge - W_j^{s-1}] = \alpha_j^s \tag{1}$$

$$W_j^s = W_{1j} + W_{2j} + \dots + W_{sj}$$

$$W_j^0 = 0$$

$$(B_j) \tag{S}$$

$$P_{sj} = P^r(b_j^\wedge - W_j^s \leq B_j \leq b_j^\wedge - W_j^{s-1}) \tag{2}$$

j X_j

$$-, \alpha_j^s X_j$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & E[L_j^1(B_j - X_j)] + E[L_j^2(X_j - B_j)] \\ & \quad B_j \geq X_j \quad B_j \leq X_j \\ & = L_j^1 E(B_j - X_j) + L_j^2 E(X_j - B_j) \\ & \quad B_j \geq X_j \quad B_j \leq X_j \end{aligned} \right\} \tag{3}$$

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$$E(B_j - X_j) = \frac{P_{sj}}{W_{sj}} \int_{X_j}^{b_j^\wedge - W_j^{s-1}} (b_j - X_j) db_j + \dots + \frac{P_{1j}}{W_{1j}} \int_{b_j^\wedge - W_j^{s-1}}^{b_j^\wedge} (b_j - X_j) db_j \equiv h_j^s(X_j) \tag{4}$$

$$[L_j^1 h_j^s(X_j)] \quad h_j^s(X_j) \quad j$$

$$(3)$$

$$, h_j^{-s}(X_j) , j$$

-:

$$E(X_j - B_j) = \frac{P_{sj}}{W_{sj}} \int_{b_j^\wedge - W_j^{s-1}}^{X_j} (X_j - b_j) db_j + \dots + \frac{P_{Kj,j}}{W_{Kj,j}} \int_{b_j^\wedge - W_j^{Kj}}^{b_j^\wedge - W_j^{Kj-1}} (X_j - b_j) db_j \equiv h_j^{-s}(X_j) \tag{5}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} h_j^s(X_j) &= 1/2 \frac{P_{sj}}{W_{sj}} (b_j^{\wedge} - W_j^{s-1} - X_j)^2 + \dots + P_{1j} (b_j^{\wedge} - 1/2W_{1j} - X_j) \\ h_j^{-s}(X_j) &= 1/2 \frac{P_{sj}}{W_{sj}} (X_j - b_j^{\wedge} - W_j^s)^2 + \dots + P_{Kj,j} (X_j - b_j^{\wedge} + W_j^{k-1} + 1/2W_{Kj,j}) \end{aligned} \right\} \dots(6)$$

$$r_{sj} = L_j^1 (1/2P_{sj} + P_{s-1,j} + \dots + P_{1j}) - L_j^2 (1/2P_{sj} + P_{s+1,j} + \dots + P_{Kj,j}) \dots(7)$$

(2001 ,)

Transformation into Linear Programming Form

(7)

$$r_{s+1,j} = L_j^1 (1/2P_{s+1,j} + P_{sj} + \dots + P_{1j}) - L_j^2 (1/2P_{s+1,j} + P_{s+2,j} + \dots + P_{Kj,j}) \dots(8)$$

(8) (7)

$$r_{s+1,j} - r_{sj} = 1/2(L_j^1 - L_j^2)(P_{sj} + P_{s+1,j}) \geq 0 \dots(9)$$

j (r_{sj})

y_{1j}, y_{2j}, ..., y_{Kj,j}

$$0 \leq Y_{sj} \leq W_s \dots(10)$$

.S

j

$$(10) \quad \alpha_j^{s0} \quad (X_j) \\ y_j^{s0} \quad (r_{s0j})$$

[Ω]

- :

$$X_j = b_j^{\wedge} - W_j^{s-1} - y_j^{s0} \dots(11)$$

$$X_j + \sum_{s=1}^k y_{sj} = b_j^{\wedge} \dots(12)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} y_{sj} &= 0 & (S > S_0) \\ y_{sj} &= W_{sj} & (S > S_0) \end{aligned} \right\} \dots(13)$$

[Ω]

$$K = \max_{1 \leq j \leq n} K_j$$

$$(S = K_{j+1}, \dots, K)$$

$$(M) \quad (r_{sj} = M) \quad y_{sj}$$

-:

X_{ij}, y_{sj}

$$(i = 1, \dots, m : j = 1, \dots, n+1 : s = 1, \dots, K)$$

$$S \leq K_{j,j} \quad y_{sj} \leq W_{sj}$$

$$i \quad \sum_{j=1}^{n+1} X_{ij} \leq a_i$$

$$j \quad \sum_{j=1}^m X_{ij} + \sum_{s=1}^k y_{sj} = b_j^{\wedge}$$

$$b_{n+1}^{\wedge} = \sum_{i=1}^m a_i - \sum_{j=1}^n b_j^{\vee} = b_{n+1} > 0 \quad \dots(14)$$

$$Min Z = \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^{n+1} C_{ij} X_{ij} + \sum_{s=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^{n+1} r_{sj} y_{sj} + \sum_{j=1}^n G_j^i(b_j^{\wedge}) \quad \dots(15)$$

$$(15) \quad (15,14)$$

$$(k+m) \times (n+1)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_{sj} \\ X_{ij} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(14)$$

$$(14)$$

$$\begin{matrix}
 & & & & \begin{bmatrix} r_{sj} \\ C_{ij} \end{bmatrix} \\
 Y_{sj} = 0 & & & & r_{sj} = M \\
 -: & & & & \\
 \begin{bmatrix} r_{11} & \dots & r_{1n} & 0 \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & M \\ r_{k1} & \dots & r_{kn} & M \\ C_{11} & \dots & C_{1n} & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ C_{m1} & \dots & C_{mn} & 0 \end{bmatrix} & & & & \dots(16)
 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix}
 \begin{bmatrix} y_{11} & \dots & y_{1n} & y_{1,n+1} \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & 0 \\ y_{k1} & \dots & y_{kn} & 0 \\ X_{11} & \dots & X_{1n} & X_{1,n+1} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ X_{m1} & \dots & X_{mn} & X_{m,n+1} \end{bmatrix} & & & & \dots(17)
 \end{matrix}$$

[Ω]

(k)

(2001,) .(m)

[φ]

$$\begin{bmatrix} r_{sj} \\ C_{ij} \end{bmatrix}$$

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Saleh, Latif,).

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(2009

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solver Excel

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-1

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SUMPRODUCT(\$B\$2:\$C\$3: ... -: -3
 .AL5:AL35 :\$AK\$2;B4:C4: ... :AL4)

.Solver Excel , -4
).Tools menu
 ,
 add-in
 : ,solver .(
 BK6 :
 AL5:AL35<=, =, >= AN5:AN35 :
 . \$B\$2:\$C\$3: ... :\$AL\$2 :
 .Max Min -:
 ,Solver dialog box -5
 -:options options
 Assume Linear Model: **on**
 Assume Nonnegative: **on**
 ok
 .solve ,solver -6
 "Solver found solution" "-:"
 , ,
 .
 Answer, Sensitivity, " solver -7
 .ok "Reports" "Limits
 ,"Answer Report"
 ."Limits Report" ,"Sensitivity Report"

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-(1)

Solver Excel

(1985-1983)

(, ,)

.(, ,)

.(1)

$$L_j^1, (55 = L_j^1) -$$

$$, (15 = L_j^2) ,$$

$$(2) \begin{bmatrix} r_{sj} \\ C_{ij} \end{bmatrix} -$$

$$.(2) (14) b_{n+1}^{\wedge} -$$

(B_j) -

$$\sum_{i=1}^3 a_i < \sum_{j=1}^3 B_j .(1)$$

$$. B_4 = 126590 - 21143 = 105447 -$$

y_{sj} , X_{ij} -

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_{sj} \\ X_{ij} \end{bmatrix}$$

(5) ,(4)

.(3)

(1)

3		2		1		J
PS3		PS2		PS1		S
0.048	11292 - 9410	0.024	34128 - 28454	0.024	17600 - 146868	1
0.19	9410 - 7528	0.119	28454 - 22780	0.024	14686 - 11772	2
0.238	7528 - 5646	0.048	22780 - 17106	0.167	11772 - 8858	3
0.31	5646 - 3764	0.238	17106 - 11432	0.314	8858 - 5944	4
0.119	3764 - 1882	0.31	11431 - 5758	0.476	5944 - 3030	5
0.095	1882 -	0.361	5758 - 84	0.095	3030 - 116	6
	1882		5674		2914	W_{s1}
	5500		10133		5510	

(2)

				S		
0	14 -	15 -	15 -	1		
	6 -	10 -	14 -	2	r_{sj}	i
	8	5 -	8 -	3		
	17	5	5	4		
	42	24	29	5		
	49	43	48	6		
	19.03 19.93 20.52	16.36 18.27 19.22	16.94 18.70 19.89	1 2 3	I C_{ij}	166600 43330 66660
105447	11292	84 34128	116 17600	b_j^y b_j^{\wedge} W_{s1}		
∞	1882	5674	2914			

(4)

اكتب سؤالاً للتعليمات									
A21									
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	
1	Microsoft Excel 11.0 Answer Report								
2	Worksheet: [مسئلة ٣٠١.xls] ورقة ١								
3	Report Created: 28/03/2010 08:32:06 م								
4	Target Cell (Min)								
5	Cell	Name	Original Value	Final Value					
6	\$AL\$4	object total	0	138421.95					
7	Adjustable Cells								
8	Cell	Name	Original Value	Final Value					
9	\$B\$2	package x11	0	5168					
10	\$C\$2	package x12	0	11432					
11	\$D\$2	package x13	0	0					
12	\$E\$2	package x14	0	0					
13	\$F\$2	package x21	0	776					
14	\$G\$2	package x22	0	0					
15	\$H\$2	package x23	0	3767					
16	\$I\$2	package x24	0	38787					
17	\$J\$2	package x31	0	0					
18	\$K\$2	package x32	0	0					
19	\$L\$2	package x33	0	0					
20	\$M\$2	package x34	0	66660					
21	\$N\$2	package y11	0	2914					
22	\$O\$2	package y12	0	5674					
23	\$P\$2	package y13	0	1882					
24	\$Q\$2	package y14	0	0					
25	\$R\$2	package y21	0	2914					
26	\$S\$2	package y22	0	5674					
27	\$T\$2	package y23	0	1882					
28	\$U\$2	package y24	0	0					
29	\$V\$2	package y31	0	2914					
30	\$W\$2	package y32	0	5674					
31	\$X\$2	package y33	0	1882					
32	\$Y\$2	package y34	0	0					
33	\$Z\$2	package y41	0	2914					
34	\$AA\$2	package y42	0	5674					
35	\$AB\$2	package y43	0	1879					
36	\$AC\$2	package y44	0	0					
37	\$AD\$2	package y51	0	0					
38	\$AE\$2	package y52	0	0					
39	\$AF\$2	package y53	0	0					
40	\$AG\$2	package y54	0	0					
41	\$AH\$2	package y61	0	0					
42	\$AI\$2	package y62	0	0					
43	\$AJ\$2	package y63	0	0					
44	\$AK\$2	package y64	0	0					
45	Constraints								
46	Cell	Name	Cell Value	Formula	Status	Slack			
47	\$AL\$12	con.8 total	2914	\$AL\$12<=\$AN\$1	Binding	0			
48	\$AL\$13	con.9 total	2914	\$AL\$13<=\$AN\$1	Binding	0			
49	\$AL\$14	con.10 total	2914	\$AL\$14<=\$AN\$1	Binding	0			
Answer Report 1 / Sensitivity Report 1 / ورقة ١ / ورقة ٢ / ورقة ٣									

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Solver Excel

,(1985-1983)

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(4)

2914	5674	1882	0
2914	5674	1882	0
2914	5674	1882	0
2914	5674	1879	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
5168	11432	0	0
776	0	3767	38787
0	0	0	66660

(5)

Adjustable Cells						
Cell	Name	Final Value	Reduced Cost	Objective Coefficient	Allowable Increase	Allowable Decrease
\$B\$2	package x11	5168	0	16.94	0.86	0.25
\$C\$2	package x12	11432	0	16.36	0.25	10.19
\$D\$2	package x13	0	0.86	19.03	1E+30	0.86
\$E\$2	package x14	0	1.76	0	1E+30	1.76
\$F\$2	package x21	776	0	18.7	0.25	0.86
\$G\$2	package x22	0	0.25	18.37	1E+30	0.25
\$H\$2	package x23	3767	0	19.93	0.59	2.93
\$I\$2	package x24	38787	0	0	1.76	0.59
\$J\$2	package x31	0	1.19	19.89	1E+30	1.19
\$K\$2	package x32	0	1.1	19.22	1E+30	1.1
\$L\$2	package x33	0	0.59	20.52	1E+30	0.59
\$M\$2	package x34	66660	0	0	0.59	1E+30
\$N\$2	package y11	2914	0	-15	30.77	1E+30
\$O\$2	package y12	5674	0	-15	30.19	1E+30
\$P\$2	package y13	1882	0	-14	31	1E+30
\$Q\$2	package y14	0	2.93	0	1E+30	2.93
\$R\$2	package y21	2914	0	-14	29.77	1E+30
\$S\$2	package y22	5674	0	-10	25.19	1E+30
\$T\$2	package y23	1882	0	-6	23	1E+30
\$U\$2	package y24	0	1002.93	1000	1E+30	1002.93
\$V\$2	package y31	2914	0	-8	23.77	1E+30
\$W\$2	package y32	5674	0	-5	20.19	1E+30
\$X\$2	package y33	1882	0	8	9	1E+30
\$Y\$2	package y34	0	1002.93	1000	1E+30	1002.93
\$Z\$2	package y41	2914	0	5	10.77	1E+30
\$AA\$2	package y42	5674	0	5	10.19	1E+30
\$AB\$2	package y43	1879	0	17	2.93	9
\$AC\$2	package y44	0	1002.93	1000	1E+30	1002.93
\$AD\$2	package y51	0	13.23	29	1E+30	13.23
\$AE\$2	package y52	0	8.81	24	1E+30	8.81
\$AF\$2	package y53	0	25	42	1E+30	25
\$AG\$2	package y54	0	1002.93	1000	1E+30	1002.93
\$AH\$2	package y61	0	32.23	48	1E+30	32.23
\$AI\$2	package y62	0	27.81	43	1E+30	27.81
\$AJ\$2	package y63	0	32	49	1E+30	32
\$AK\$2	package y64	0	1002.93	1000	1E+30	1002.93
Constraints						
Cell	Name	Final Value	Shadow Price	Constraint R.H. Side	Allowable Increase	Allowable Decrease
\$AL\$12	con.8 total	2914	-30.77	2914	776	3
\$AL\$13	con.9 total	2914	-29.77	2914	776	3
\$AL\$14	con.10 total	2914	-23.77	2914	776	3
\$AL\$15	con.11 total	2914	-10.77	2914	776	3
\$AL\$16	con.12 total	0	0	2914	1E+30	2914
\$AL\$17	con.13 total	0	0	2914	1E+30	2914
\$AL\$18	co.14 total	5674	-30.19	5674	776	3
\$AL\$19	co.15 total	5674	-25.19	5674	776	3
\$AL\$20	con.16 total	5674	-20.19	5674	776	3
\$AL\$21	con.17 total	5674	-10.19	5674	776	3
\$AL\$22	con.18 total	0	0	5674	1E+30	5674
\$AL\$23	con.19 total	0	0	5674	1E+30	5674
\$AL\$24	con.20 total	1882	-31	1882	1879	3
\$AL\$25	con.21 total	1882	-23	1882	1879	3
\$AL\$26	con.22 total	1882	-9	1882	1879	3
\$AL\$27	con.23 total	1879	0	1882	1E+30	3
\$AL\$28	con.24 total	0	0	1882	1E+30	1882
\$AL\$29	con.25 total	0	0	1882	1E+30	1882
\$AL\$30	con.26 total	0	0	105447	1E+30	105447
\$AL\$31	con.27 total	0	0	105447	1E+30	105447
\$AL\$32	con.28 total	0	0	105447	1E+30	105447
\$AL\$33	con.29 total	0	0	105447	1E+30	105447
\$AL\$34	con.30 total	0	0	105447	1E+30	105447
\$AL\$35	con.31 total	0	0	105447	1E+30	105447
\$AL\$5	con.1 total	16600	1.17	16600	776	3
\$AL\$6	con.2 total	43330	2.93	43330	1879	3
\$AL\$7	con.3 total	66660	2.93	66660	1879	3
\$AL\$8	con.4 total	17600	15.77	17600	3	776
\$AL\$9	con.5 total	34128	15.19	34128	3	776
\$AL\$10	con.6 total	11292	17	11292	3	1879
\$AL\$11	con.7 total	105447	-2.93	105447	3	1879

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4 3

b_j^\vee	4	3	6	4	a_i
	15	18	24	25	16
	19	25	16	18	9
	21	22	19	15	15
b_j^\wedge	12	11	12	10	

(B_j)

.(6)

(6)

J=4		J=3		J=2		J=1		J
PS4		PS3		PS2		PS1		S
0.7	10 - 8	0.2	12 - 10	0.1	11 - 9	0.3	12 - 10	1
0.2	8 - 6	0.5	10 - 8	0.6	9 - 7	0.1	10 - 8	2
0.1	6 - 4	0.3	8 - 6	0.2	7 - 5	0.1	8 - 6	3
				0.1	5 - 3	0.5	6 - 4	4

.($40 = L_j^1$) -

. $j = 1,2,3,4$ ($20 = L_j^2$) -

(7)

$$\begin{bmatrix} r_{sj} \\ C_{ij} \end{bmatrix}$$

.(7)

(14)

b_{n+1}^\wedge

(B_j)

$$\sum_{i=1}^3 a_i < \sum_{j=1}^3 B_j \quad .(7)$$

$$. B_4 = 40 - 17 = 23$$

 y_{sj} , X_{ij}

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_{sj} \\ X_{ij} \end{bmatrix}$$

,(9)

.(8)

(10)

(7)

J \ S	1	2	3	4
1	-11	-17	-14	1
2	1	4	7	28
3	7	28	31	37
4	25	37		

(9)

Q47									
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
1	Microsoft Excel 11.0 Answer Report								
2	Report Created: 23/03/2010 07:39:42 م								
3	Target Cell (Min)								
4	Cell	Name	Original Value	Final Value					
5	\$AK\$6	Obj. Fun. Zmin Totl	0	420					
6	Adjustable Cells								
7	Cell	Name	Original Value	Final Value					
8	\$B\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X11	0	6					
9	\$C\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X12	0	7					
10	\$D\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X13	0	0					
11	\$E\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X14	0	0					
12	\$F\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X15	0	3					
13	\$G\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X21	0	0					
14	\$H\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X22	0	0					
15	\$I\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X23	0	8					
16	\$J\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X24	0	0					
17	\$K\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X25	0	1					
18	\$L\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X31	0	0					
19	\$M\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X32	0	0					
20	\$N\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X33	0	0					
21	\$O\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X34	0	8					
22	\$P\$2	In. Optim. D. V. X35	0	7					
23	\$Q\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y11	0	2					
24	\$R\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y12	0	2					
25	\$S\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y13	0	2					
26	\$T\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y14	0	2					
27	\$U\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y15	0	12					
28	\$V\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y21	0	2					
29	\$W\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y22	0	2					
30	\$X\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y23	0	2					
31	\$Y\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y24	0	0					
32	\$Z\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y25	0	0					
33	\$AA\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y31	0	2					
34	\$AB\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y32	0	0					
35	\$AC\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y33	0	0					
36	\$AD\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y34	0	0					
37	\$AE\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y35	0	0					
38	\$AF\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y41	0	0					
39	\$AG\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y42	0	0					
40	\$AH\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y43	0	0					
41	\$AI\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y44	0	0					
42	\$AJ\$2	In. Optim. D. V. y45	0	0					
43	Constraints								
44	Cell	Name	Cell Value	Formula	Status	Slack			
45	\$AK\$7	Const 1 Totl	16	\$AK\$7=\$AM\$7	Not Binding	0			
46	\$AK\$8	Const 2 Totl	9	\$AK\$8=\$AM\$8	Not Binding	0			
47	\$AK\$9	Const 3 Totl	15	\$AK\$9=\$AM\$9	Not Binding	0			
48	\$AK\$10	Const 4 Totl	12	\$AK\$10=\$AM\$10	Not Binding	0			
49	\$AK\$11	Const 5 Totl	11	\$AK\$11=\$AM\$11	Not Binding	0			
50	\$AK\$12	Const 6 Totl	12	\$AK\$12=\$AM\$12	Not Binding	0			
51	\$AK\$13	Const 7 Totl	10	\$AK\$13=\$AM\$13	Not Binding	0			
52	\$AK\$14	Const 8 Totl	23	\$AK\$14=\$AM\$14	Not Binding	0			
53	\$AK\$15	Const 9 Totl	2	\$AK\$15<=\$AM\$15	Binding	0			
54	\$AK\$16	Const 10 Totl	2	\$AK\$16<=\$AM\$16	Binding	0			
55	\$AK\$17	Const 11 Totl	2	\$AK\$17<=\$AM\$17	Binding	0			
56	\$AK\$18	Const 12 Totl	2	\$AK\$18<=\$AM\$18	Binding	0			
57	\$AK\$19	Const 13 Totl	12	\$AK\$19<=\$AM\$19	Not Binding	11			
58	\$AK\$20	Const 14 Totl	2	\$AK\$20<=\$AM\$20	Binding	0			
59	\$AK\$21	Const 15 Totl	2	\$AK\$21<=\$AM\$21	Binding	0			
60	\$AK\$22	Const 16 Totl	2	\$AK\$22<=\$AM\$22	Binding	0			
61	\$AK\$23	Const 17 Totl	0	\$AK\$23<=\$AM\$23	Not Binding	2			
62	\$AK\$24	Const 18 Totl	0	\$AK\$24<=\$AM\$24	Not Binding	23			
63	\$AK\$25	Const 19 Totl	2	\$AK\$25<=\$AM\$25	Binding	0			
64	\$AK\$26	Const 20 Totl	0	\$AK\$26<=\$AM\$26	Not Binding	2			
65	\$AK\$27	Const 21 Totl	0	\$AK\$27<=\$AM\$27	Not Binding	2			
66	\$AK\$28	Const 22 Totl	0	\$AK\$28<=\$AM\$28	Not Binding	2			
67	\$AK\$29	Const 23 Totl	0	\$AK\$29<=\$AM\$29	Not Binding	23			
68	\$AK\$30	Const 24 Totl	0	\$AK\$30<=\$AM\$30	Not Binding	2			
69	\$AK\$31	Const 25 Totl	0	\$AK\$31<=\$AM\$31	Not Binding	2			
70	\$AK\$32	Const 26 Totl	0	\$AK\$32<=\$AM\$32	Not Binding	2			
71	\$AK\$33	Const 27 Totl	0	\$AK\$33<=\$AM\$33	Not Binding	2			
72	\$AK\$34	Const 28 Totl	0	\$AK\$34<=\$AM\$34	Not Binding	23			

3

Solver Excel

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4

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(9)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 12 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 6 & 7 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 8 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

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Excel Solver

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18. . "
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