

(SDH)

(2013 / 2 / 18 2012 / 12 / 6)

(SDH)

(34) (B)

(Sephadex G-100)

(II)

(SDH)

(8)

.(38672)

(II)

1.5) (°40) (7) (100µl)

(V_{max})

-

(

(0.92) (K_m) -

/

(0.53)

(EDTA, Mg, Zn)

(NaF)

.(3 m mol/L)

(SDH)

:

Isolation and Characterization of Sorbitol Dehydrogenase from Human Plasma

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ABSTRACT

The research is concerned with the isolation of sorbitol dehydrogenase (SDH) from the normal human plasma using different biochemical techniques. The results of filtration chromatography on sephadex G-100, that the solution contains proteinous precipitate which was resulted by ammonium sulfate precipitation after dialysis. The second bunch (II) shows high effectiveness of the enzyme. The number of purification of the second bunch (II) is (8) times. Furthermore, the approximate molecular weight of the partially purified (SDH), bunch, (II) using gel filtration was found to be (38672) Dalton. Optimum conditions were obtained in this research. The results showed that the enzyme works in the buffer solution using (100 μ l) of triethanolamine as a buffer, in pH (7), and the incubation temperature was (40°C), The incubation time was (1min.) and (1.5M) of D-Fructose as a substrate was used. By using lineweaver-Burk plot, it was found that the maximum velocity (V_{max}) was (0.53 μ mol) and Michaelis constant (K_m) was (0.92M). The effect of some chemical compounds on (SDH) activity was also studied. Some compounds have an activator effect like (EDTA, Mg, Zn), whereas sodium fluoride (NaF) showed uncompetitive inhibition on the activity of the enzyme at a concentration (3 m mol /L).

(EC 1.1.1.14) (SDH)

.(Pakuts *et al.*, 1988) (%15.6 7.9)

Gerlach and)

(SDH)

(Polyol)

.(Hiby, 1974

(60%)

.(Jeffery and Jornvall, 1988)

.(Casslen and

(3-1)

Nilson, 1984)

.....

.(Jonathan *et al.*, 1988) (10-50 gm.)

(Aldose reductase) (A.D)

(-D) (-D)

.(Finn *et al.*, 2003) (NAD⁺) (SDH)



(SDH)

Dunlop,)

(SDH)

(< 4 hours)

(SDH) .(2000

(SDH)

(Burtis *et al.*, 1999)

.(Bron *et al.*, 1993)(Cataract)

(Tetramer)

(SDH)

.(Osmotic damage)

(40-38)

(Subunits)

(4)

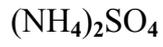
(Rellose,

.1998)

Blood Plasma

:

:



.(Wiley, 2005)

Dialysis

:

(SDH)

(14000)

(Plummer, 1978)

()

Gel filtration chromatography

:

)

.(Sephadex)

(gell)

(

()

(Fractions Collector)

.(Verbeuren, 1976)

(280 nm)

.(Mikkelsen, 2004) (Sephadex G-100)

:

(1.8×96 cm)

150000)

(86 cm)

(Sephadex G-100)

.....

(260 ml) .(

()

(2 ml)

(60 ml/hour)

(5)

(280 nm)

.(Robert and White, 1987)

:

(Schacterle and Pollak, 1973)

. (Gerlach and Hiby, 1974) (SDH)

(B) (34 سنة)

()

(SDH)

(38672) (Sephadex G-100)

.(Ohta *et al.*, 2005; Kenneth *et al.*, 1992) (40-38)

(SDH)

(Km) (V_{max}) (Lineweaver-Burk plot) -
(0.92) (/ 0.53) (SDH)

(SDH)

:1

%				U/ml	(/)	()	
100	1	0.0214	152	1.520	71.0	100	
58.363	1.168	0.0250	88.71	1.706	68.0	52	(%75)
13.105	0.514	0.011	19.92	0.664	56.0	30	
31.578	1.570	0.033	48.00	0.706	21.0	68	I G-100
50.766	8.097	0.173	77.165	1.265	7.3	61.0	II G-100

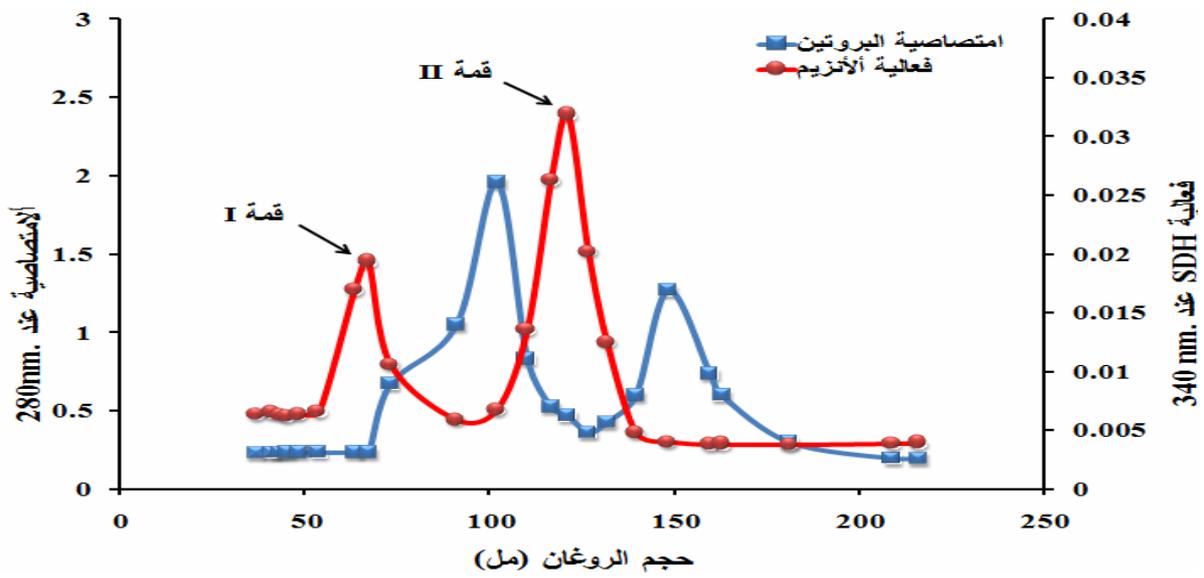
:

:

(v)

()

:



:1

Sephadex G-100

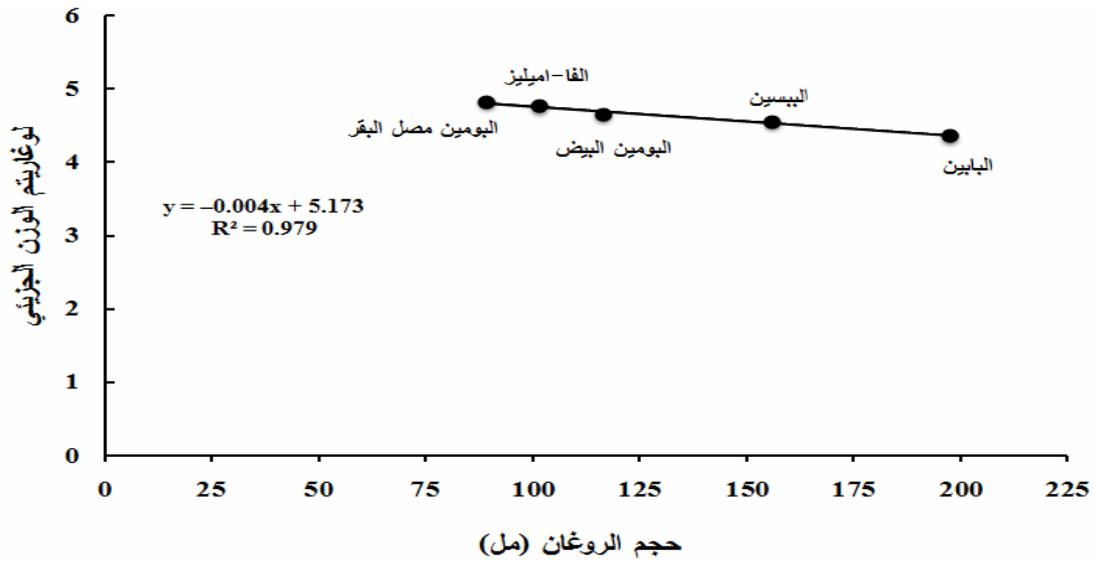
(96×1.8 cm)

(II, I) .(86 cm)

.(60 ml / hr)

:2

	()	()	
6.301	71.7	200000	
4.826	89.5	67000	
4.763	101.8	58000	-
4.653	116.7	45000	
4.556	156.3	36000	
4.361	197.8	23000	
2.309	250.7	204	
4.5874	146.4	38672.299	(x)



(SDH)

:2

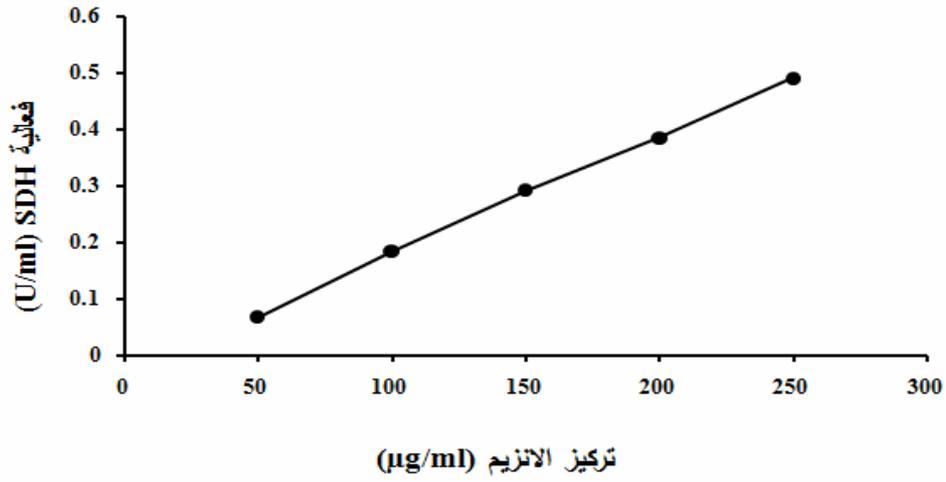
:(SDH)

:

(SDH)

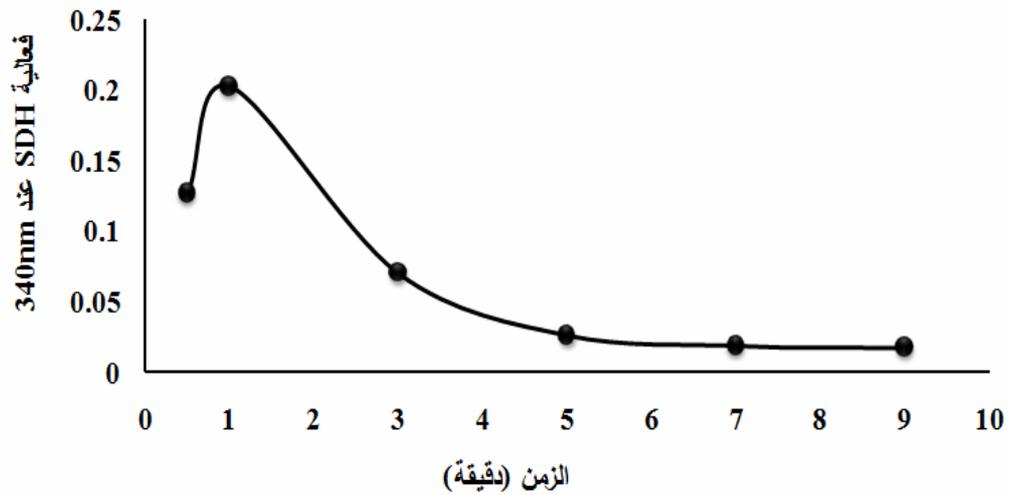
(3) :

(100 $\mu\text{g/ml}$)
 .(Bravi *et al.*, 1997)



(SDH) :3

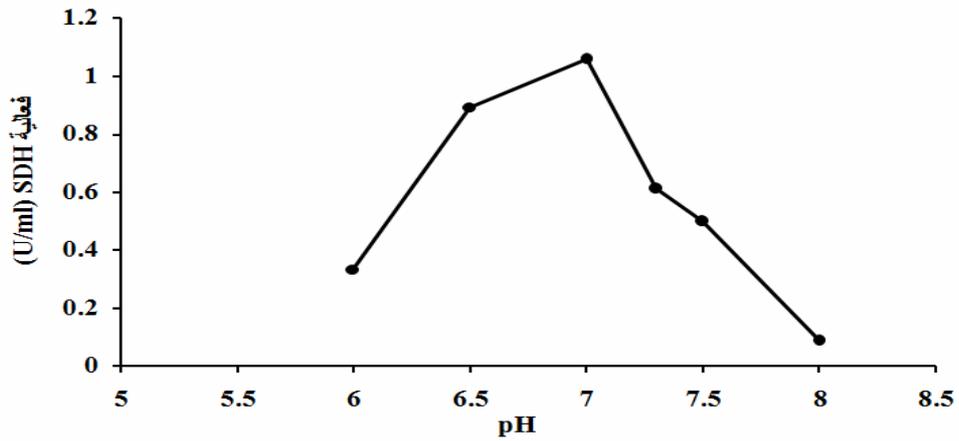
(SDH) إلى (4) :



(SDH) :4

.....

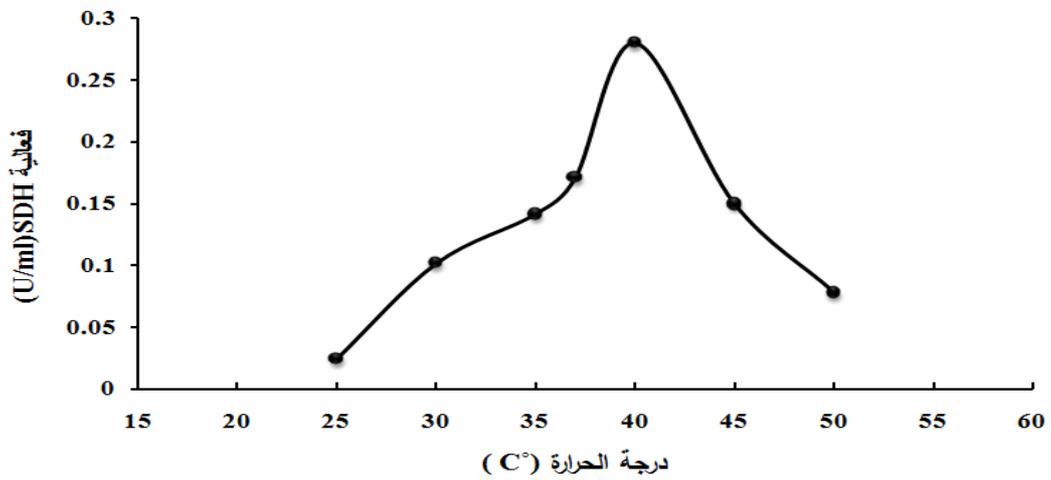
(5) : (7)
 (Triethanolamin -100 mM) (Berg *et al.*, 2007)



(SDH) pH :5
 (40°C)

(6) (Jonathan, 1995)

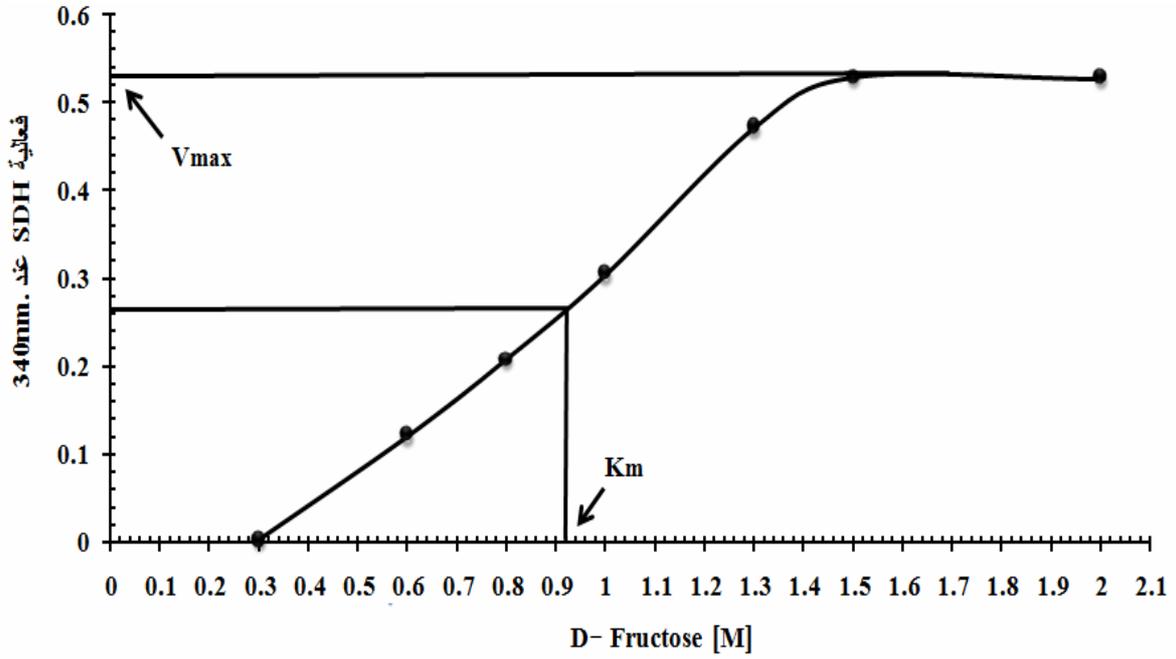
.4



(SDH) :6

(7) : (1.5M) (D -Fructose)

.5



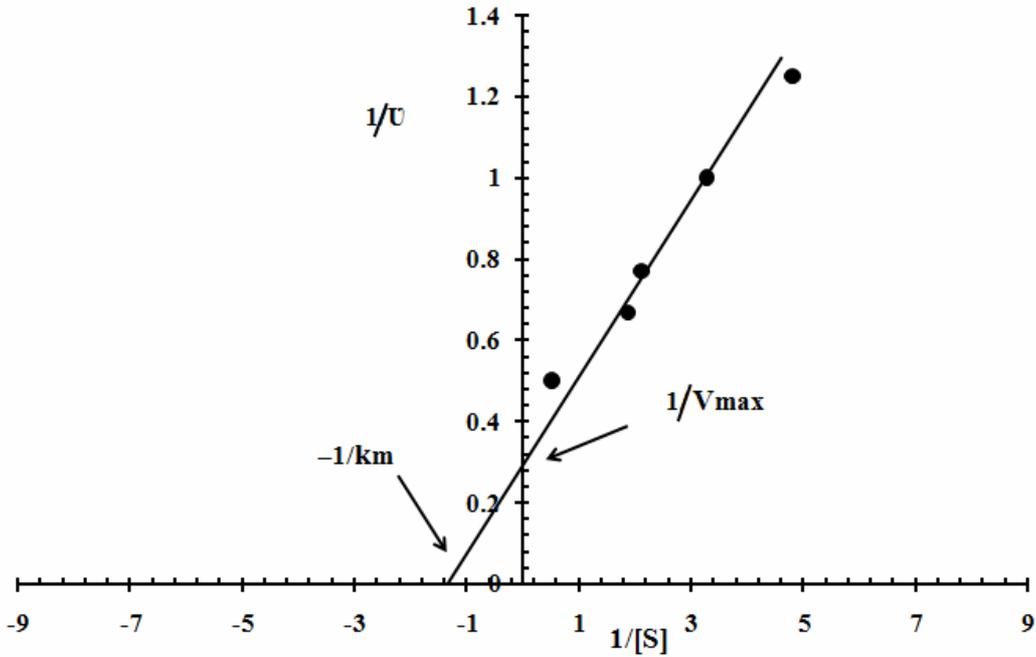
(SDH) (D -Fructose) :7

(V_{max})

(Lineweaver-Burk plot)

-

(0.92) (/ 0.53) (SDH) (K_m)



V_{max} K_m - : 8

.....

:

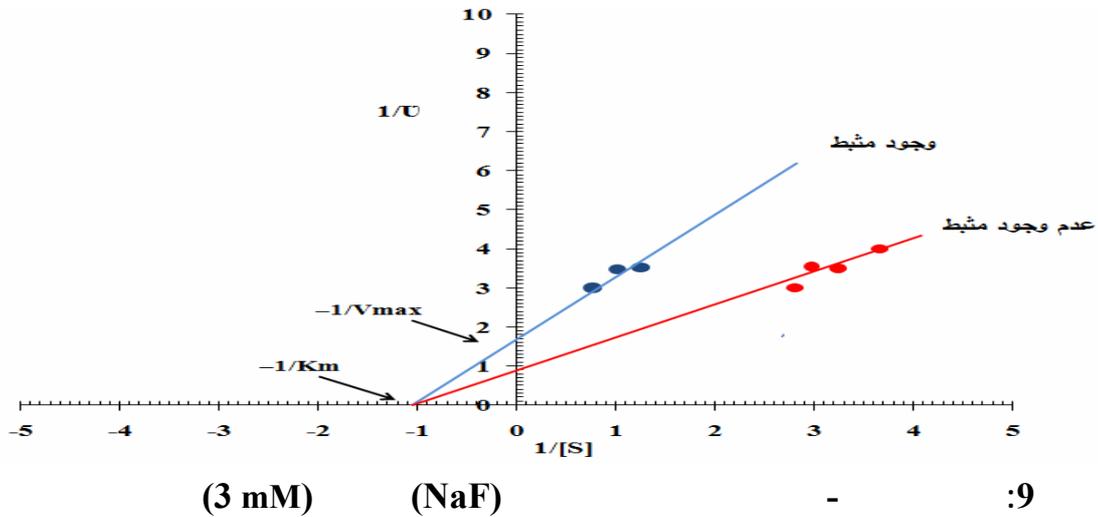
(3) (SDH)
 (3mM) NaF (SDH)

Uncompetitive) (9)

.(Dooley *et al.*, 1979) (inhibition

(SDH) :3

%	(U/ml)	(L)	()
25.562	0.25562	0.1	Zn metal
30.868	0.30868	0.3	
47.749	0.47749	1	
97.611	0.97611	5	
181.350	1.81350	10	
29.456	0.29456	0.1	Mg metal
39.549	0.39549	0.3	
98.874	0.98874	1	
101.768	1.01768	5	
118.987	1.18987	10	
268.167	2.68167	1	EDTA
377.170	3.77170	3	
554.180	5.54180	5	
661.254	6.61254	7	
%	(U/ml)	(L)	()
77.260	280.2	1	NaF
66.301	0.242	3	
68.493	0.250	5	
71.780	0.262	7	



(SDH)

(4)

(SDH)

:4

(M)	(°C)	(pH)	(min)	(µgm/ml)
1.5	40	7	1	100

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