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 $L4 \qquad \qquad (NI=20 \text{ kA-t})$ 

## The Effect of the Geometrical Shape and Position of the Coil on the Optical Performance for Asymmetrical Magnetic Lens

Muna A. Al-Khashab

Rana W. Al-Hialey

Department of Physics College of Science University of Mosul

## **ABSTRACT**

Asymmetrical excited single pole magnetic lens has been designed, using different geometrical coils of equal areas and at different positions with respect to the lens pole.

The objective focal properties and its resolution were calculated. It was found that the geometrical shape of the coil and its position play an important role for exciting the lens pole.

It was noticed that the lens L4 at constant excitation (NI=20 kA-t) shows better results in comparison with the other lenses.

**Keywords:** Asymmetrical objective lens, the coil geometrical shape and position, the optical performance.

.(Hawkes, 1972)

.(Al-Obaidy, 1996)

.(Al-Khashab, 2001)

(Cleaver, 1980)

.(Wenxiong, 1988)

(Mulvey, 1982)

.(Juma and Mulvey, 1980)

.(Al-Khashab and Al-Abdullah, 2006) (Abd-Hujazie, 2006) .(Al-Jumayli, 2010)

(Al-Khashab and abd-Hujazie, 2010)

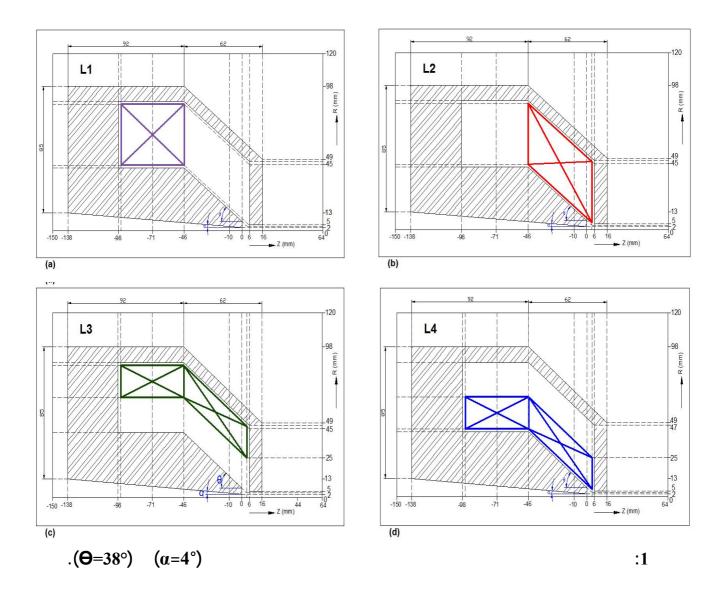
(Li Wen-ping et al., 2009)

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93 .....

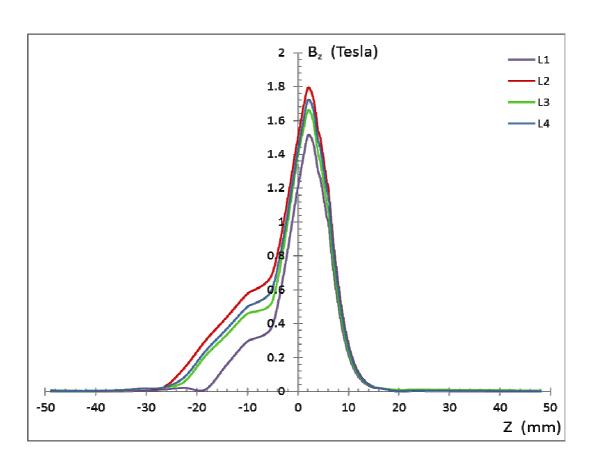
	$(c_s)$				.(c <sub>c</sub> )
(Hawkes,	, 1972)				
$\delta_{\rm p} = 0.71 (c_{\rm s} \lambda^3)^{1/4}$ : $\lambda = (1.5/V_{\rm r})^{1/2}$ (nm)			λ		$\delta_{ m p}$
			(L1, L2,	L3, L4)	
(1c)	L2	(1b)	(1a) L1	.(1)	
			(1d)	L3	

.L4



## (Lencovà, 1986) AMAG

95 .....



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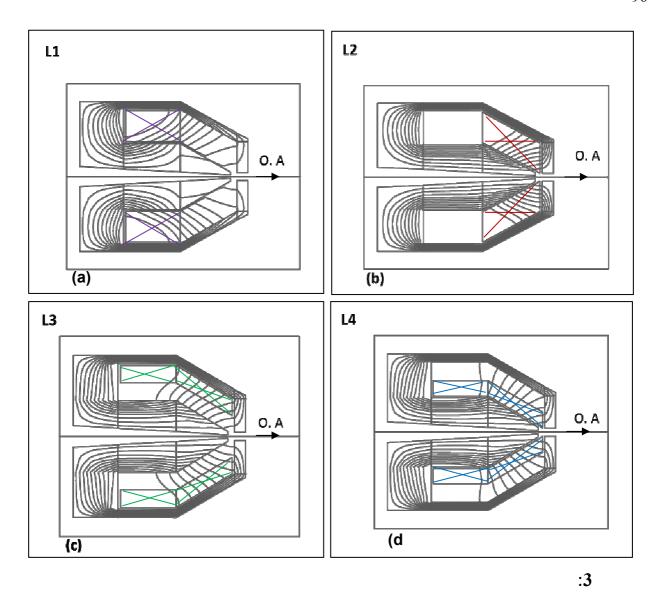
.(NI=20 kA-t)

(3) 
$$(NI=20 \text{ kA-t})$$

(3d) (3b) L4 L2 L3 L2 L4

(3a) .

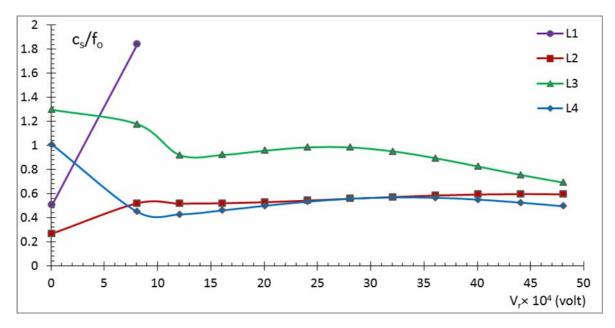
L1 . L4



.(NI=20 kA-t)

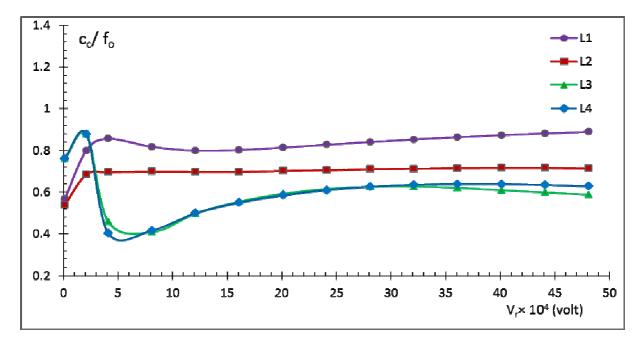
.

97 .....



 $\begin{array}{c} c_s/f_o \\ .V_r \end{array} \hspace{2cm} :4$ 

 $c_c/f_o$ 



 $\mathbf{c}_{\mathbf{c}}/\mathbf{f}_{\mathbf{0}} \tag{5}$ 

 $.V_r$ 

98

(2) (1) (1) (NI=20 kA-t) L4

. (1)

:1
.(Z=0.0 mm) (NI=20 kA-t)

Lens	f <sub>0</sub> (mm)	c <sub>s</sub> (mm)	c <sub>c</sub> (mm)	c <sub>s</sub> /f <sub>o</sub>	c <sub>c</sub> /f <sub>o</sub>	V <sub>r</sub> (MV)	B <sub>z</sub> (Tesla)	$\delta_p(nm)$
L1	67.87	571.69	49.01	8.423	0.72	0.973	1.21	64.1790
L2	9.14	4.07	6.05	0.44	0.66	0.823	1.49	0.0410
L3	9.03	3.59	1.39	0.39	0.153	0.490	1.39	0.0413
L4	9.16	3.69	1.42	0.40	0.155	0.601	1.42	0.0283

(Z=0.0) .(2A) L4 σ .(2B) 99

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**L4** 

.(Z=0.0)

: **2** 

A

(Ref.)	f <sub>o</sub> (mm)	c <sub>s</sub> (mm)	c <sub>c</sub> (mm)	V <sub>r</sub> (volt)	$\delta_p(nm)$	NI(A-t)
( ) Lens L4	3.95	2.36	3.26	1900	0.06	1000
(Al-Khashab and Ahmed, 2011)	2.06	0.71	1.31	360	0.07	1000

В

(Ref.)	f <sub>o</sub> (mm)	$c_s(mm)$	$c_{c}(mm)$	$V_{r}(MV)$	$\delta_p(nm)$	$\sigma(A-t/cm^2)$
( ) Lens L4	9.16	3.69	1.42	0.601	0.028	1000
(Al-Oaidy, 1996)	0.78	0.33	0.49	2	0.08	1000
(Alamir, 2000)	8.3	2.2	4.9	0.001	0.1	20000

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L4

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(NI=20 kA-t) (0.028 nm)

 $.(\sigma = 1000 \text{ A-t/cm}^2)$ 

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