

()

(3)

Triticum aestivum L.

(2003/9/6 2003/6/14)

(10 5 1 0)

()

(60 40 20) /

-3-)

.(

)

(-

)

()

(-

.

Allelopathic Effects of Wheat Plant Roots (Intisar) Treated with Gibberellin under Different Age on Germination ,Seedling Growth of two Wheat Cultivars (Abu-Graib 3, Mexipack) *Triticum aestivum* L.

Mohamed S.Faysel
Department of Biology
College of Education
Mosul University

Kasim M.Al-Hamdani Hassen M.Kathim
College of Agriculture
and Forestry
Mosul University

ABSTRACT

Laboratory, Greenhouse experiments were conducted to study the root aqueous extract effect of wheat (Intisar) that the shoot system of wheat was treated with four concentrations of Gibberellic acid (0,1,5,10) mg/L under three growth stages (20,40,60) days. The effect of soil previously was swon with the wheat (Intisar) with the same treatment on germination and seedling growth of two wheat cultivars (Abu-Graib 3,Mexipack).The results showed that the cultivar Mexipack was better than Abu-Graib 3 in the most characters studied (germination percentage, length and dry weight of coleoptile and radical) ,also the results indicated that the Gibberellin caused a significant increase in the most of the characters when compared with the control such as (germination, length, seedling-leaf area, longest root length). On the other hand aqueous extract of roots and soil previously sown caused inhibition germination and seedling growth of two wheat cultivars but the inhibition percentage decrease with increasing plant age.

Allelopathy

.(IAS, 1996)

(Vancura and Hovandk, 1965)

(Tang and Waiss, 1978)

(Chouand and Muller, 1972)

(2002)

...

()

.

(-3 -)

4

2000/11/25

(10) .

/ (10 5 1)

Tripathi et al.,)

(60 , 40 , 20)

%75

(1981

13 ,8

(-3)

(50)

15

°2±20

(Saied, 1984)

72 °70

)

(-3)

(

30

()

McCree and)

-

-

(Davis, 1974

%5

:

-1

3

(1)

,4 %23 ,5 ,12 ,5)

() (%33
 , 90) %9 , 80 , %85 , 5 %98 , 4 (60)
 (%5
 / 10
 () :1
 (8)

		×	()				
			60	40	20		
		D 70.833	C 79.00	IJ 68.50	J 65.00	0.0	3
		C 79.833	E-G 85.00	F-H 82.25	I 72.250	1	
		B 90.250	BC 92.750	B-D 91.00	D-F 87.00	5	
		A 97.00	A 97.00	A 97.00	A 97.00	10	
		D 74.667	F-H 82.00	I 73.00	IJ 69.00	0.0	
		C 83.917	C-E 87.75	E-H 84.00	GH 80.00	1	
		B 89.00	AB 94.500	BC 92.50	GH 80.00	5	
		A 97.333	A 98.00	A 97.00	A 97.00	10	
	B 84.416		AB 88.250	AB 84.687	B 80.312	3	×
	A 86.187		A 90.562	AB 86.500	B 81.5		
D 72.750			D 80.500	F 70.750	G 67.00	0.0	×
C 81.875			C 86.375	CD 83.125	E 76.125	1	
B 89.625			B 93.625	B 91.75	CD 83.500	5	
A 97.166			A 97.500	A 97.00	A 97.00	10	
			A 89.406	B 85.593	C 80.906		

%5

-3-

(3 2)

%6) (%54.4 %21.2 %13,6)

(%18,2 %8.6

(× ×)

/ 10

...

()

:2

(8)

		×	()				
			60	40	20		
		E 5.783	GH 8.00	M 5.560	O 3.7	0.0	-3-
		DE 6.825	G 8.200	J 7.300	N 4.975	1	
		CD 7.167	D 8.900	C-H 7.7	N 4.900	5	
		A 9.383	CD 9.625	CD 9.625	D 8.900	10	
		CD 7.600	E 9.5	IJ 7.4	M 5.9	0.0	
		BC 8.333	D 10.4	G 8.3	L 6.3	1	
		B 8.900	CD 10.650	E 9.25	K 6.8	5	
		A 11.1	A 11.200	AB 11.00	AB 11.100	10	
	B 7.289		B 8.681	BC 7.568	D 5.618	3	×
	A 8.98		A 10.437	B 8.98	C 7.525		
D 6.691			C 8.75	E 6.525	G 4.8	0.0	×
C 7.576			CD 9.30	CD 7.80	F 5.63	1	
B 8.03			B 9.77	CD 8.47	EF 5.85	5	
A 10.24			A 10.41	A 10.31	A 10.00	10	
			A 9.55	B 8.277	C 6.571		

()

:3

(8) ()

		×	()				
			60	40	20		
		D 7.317	FG 8.425	IJ 7.20	K 6.325	0.0	-3-
		D 7.792	EF 8.950	HI 7.70	JK 6.725	1	
		D 7.868	E-G 8.90	H 7.90	JK 6.80	5	
		BC 8.7	DE 9.30	EF 8.90	H 7.90	10	
		C 8.567	C-E 9.4	E-G 8.90	HI 7.400	0.0	
		BC 9.067	BC 9.9	CD 9.50	H 7.80	1	
		B 9.400	AB 10.2	CD 9.60	G 8.40	5	
		A 10.083	A 10.450	AB 10.3	CD 9.5	10	
	B 7.915		B 8.89	C 7.925	D 6.936	3	×
	A 9.277		A 9.87	A 9.57	BC 8.275		
D 7.94			BC 8.91	DE 8.05	F 6.68	0.0	×
C 8.426			A-C 9.425	B-D 8.60	EF 7.26	1	
B 8.633			AB 9.55	B-D 8.75	EF 7.60	5	
A 9.39			A 9.87	A 9.6	B-D 8.7	10	
			A 9.435	B 8.745	C 7.45		

(5 4)

-3-

()

%20-3-

%29,6

: -2

(6)

()

-3-

/ 10 %9.6

30

(7)

%8.6

%18.9 %12.3

10

/

² 7.7

(8)

2 5.7 -3-

/ 10

%27.6 / 10

-3-

-3-

(9)

...

()

:4

.(8) ()

		×	()				
			60	40	20		
		E 0.028	HI 0.032	J 0.028	K 0.025	0.0	-3-
		DE 0.030	GH 0.033	IJ 0.030	JK 0.026	1	
		DE 0.030	FG 0.032	HI 0.031	JK 0.027	5	
		B 0.036	CD 0.041	DE 0.038	IJ 0.030	10	
		BC 0.033	EF 0.037	FG 0.035	JK 0.027	0.0	
		B 0.035	DE 0.038	EF 0.036	HI 0.031	1	
		B 0.036	CD 0.040	EF 0.036	HI 0.032	5	
		A 0.041	A 0.044	AB 0.043	DE 0.038	10	
	B 0.030		A-C 0.034	CD 0.031	D 0.027	-3-	×
	A 0.036		A 0.039	AB 0.037	CD 0.032		
C 0.03			CD 0.034	DE 0.031	F 0.026	0.0	×
B 0.032			C 0.035	CD 0.033	EF 0.028	1	
B 0.032			B 0.036	CD 0.033	EF 0.029	5	
A 0.038			A 0.042	A 0.040	CD 0.034	10	
			A 0.037	B 0.034	C 0.029		

()

:5

.(8) ()

		×	()				
			60	40	20		
		E 0.023	GH 0.026	H 0.025	I 0.019	0.0	-3-
		D 0.026	FG 0.029	H 0.025	H 0.032	1	
		D 0.027	EF 0.031	GH 0.026	H 0.024	5	
		C 0.023	B-D 0.035	EF 0.031	EF 0.031	10	
		C 0.032	B-D 0.037	EF 0.031	D-F 0.031	0.0	
		BC 0.034	BC 0.035	C-E 0.033	D-F 0.032	1	
		B 0.035	AB 0.036	B-D 0.035	C-E 0.033	5	
		A 0.039	A 0.040	A 0.041	AB 0.037	10	
	B 0.027		C 0.030	CD 0.027	D 0.024	-3-	×
	A 0.035		A 0.037	AB 0.035	B 0.033		
D 0.027			BC 0.031	CD 0.028	D 0.025	0.0	×
C 0.029			A-C 0.032	B-D 0.029	CD 0.027	1	
B 0.030			AB 0.034	BC 0.030	CD 0.028	5	
A 0.036			A 0.037	A 0.036	AB 0.034	10	
			A 0.034	B 0.031	C 0.029		

%5

()

:6

.(3)

		×	()				
			60	40	20		
		E 76.66	C-F 84.00	GH 76.00	I 70.00	0.0	-3-
		DE 79.91	B-D 86.00	F-H 79.25	G-I 74.50	1	
		DE 80.66	B-D 86.00	FG 80.00	GH 76.00	5	
		BC 85.08	A-C 90.00	B-D 86.00	F-H 79.25	10	
		CD 82.66	A-C 89.00	C-E 85.00	HI 74.00	0.0	
		CD 83.75	A-C 89.50	CD 85.75	GH 76.00	1	
		BC 86.66	A-C 90.00	A-C 87.50	D-F 82.50	5	
		A 89.58	A 93.00	BC 90.00	CD 85.75	10	
	B 80.583		A 86.500	B 80.312	C 74.937	-3-	×
	A 85.676		A 90.375	A 87.062	B 79.562		
C 79.666			B-D 86.50	E 80.500	G 72.00	0.0	×
B 81.833			A-C 87.75	DE 82.50	FG 75.250	1	
B 83.666			A-C 88.00	C-E 83.75	E 79.25	5	
A 87.333			A 91.5	A-C 88.00	DE 82.50	10	
			A 88.437	B 83.687	C 77.249		

()

:7

.(30) ()

		×	()				
			60	40	20		
		F 28.00	I 28.225	I 28.575	J 27.20	0.0	-3-
		E 29.525	H 29.750	H 29.500	H 29.375	1	
		D 30.883	E 31.575	F 30.750	G 30.325	5	
		C 33.175	CD 33.125	CD 33.200	CD 33.200	10	
		E 29.532	H 29.650	H 29.625	H 29.325	0.0	
		C 32.983	CD 33.00	CD 33.175	D 32.775	1	
		B 33.783	B 34.150	B 33.800	C 33.400	5	
		A 35.275	A 35.425	A 35.250	A 35.150	10	
	B 30.396		B 30.656	B 30.506	B 30.025	-3-	×
	A 32.894		A 33.056	A 32.962	A 32.663		
D 28.767			D 28.937	D 29.100	D 28.263	0.0	×
C 31.254			BC 31.350	BC 31.338	C 31.075	1	
B 32.333			AB 32.863	BC 32.275	BC 31.863	5	
A 34.225			A 34.275	A 34.225	A 34.175	10	
			A 31.856	A 31.734	A 31.434		

%5

...

()

:8

.((30) (²)

		×	()				
			60	40	20		
		CD 5.107	DE 6.150	F 3.995	E 5.175	0.0	-3-
		CD 5.292	DE 6.100	E 5.303	G 4.475	1	
		C 5.538	DE 6.100	E 5.275	E 5.240	5	
		BC 6.400	CD 6.5	CD 6.5	DE 6.20	10	
		B 7.833	AB 8.400	A-C 7.700	BC 7.400	0.0	
		B 7.592	A-C 7.900	A-C 7.672	B-D 7.200	1	
		B 7.375	A-C 7.625	A-C 7.600	CD 6.90	5	
		A 8.17	A 8.51	A 8.01	A 8.01	10	
	B 5.777		B 6.212	C 5.847	C 5.272	-3-	×
	A 7.743		A 8.108	A 7.745	A 7.377		
B 6.469			AB 7.275	BC 5.847	AB 6.287	0.0	×
B 6.441			AB 7.000	AB 6.847	BC 5.8237	1	
B 6.456			AB 6.862	AB 6.437	BC 6.07	5	
A 7.285			A 7.500	A 7.250	AB 7.105	10	
			A 7.159	B 6.505	B 6.324		

()

:9

.((30) ()

		×	()				
			60	40	20		
		C 32.250	C-F 33.20	E-H 32.15	H 31.40	0.0	-3-
		C 32.533	C-E 33.40	D-H 32.52	GH 31.675	1	
		C 32.658	C-E 33.625	C-H 32.60	F-H 31.75	5	
		B 33.706	BC 34.21	BC 33.90	C-F 33.01	10	
		B 33.658	AB 35.175	C-F 33.15	C-H 32.65	0.0	
		B 34.083	A 35.800	C-E 3.625	C-H 32.82	1	
		B 34.425	A 36.275	B-D 33.97	C-G 33.10	5	
		A 35.646	A 36.70	A 35.12	A 35.12	10	
	B 32.786		BC 33.608	CD 32.793	BC 31.958	-3-	×
	A 34.459		A 35.987	B 33.967	BC 33.423		
C 32.954			AB 34.187	C 32.650	C 32.025	0.0	×
BC 33.30			A 34.600	BC 33.075	C 32.250	1	
B 33.541			A 34.950	BC 33.250	C 32.425	5	
A 34.676			A 35.455	A 34.51	A 34.065	10	
			A 36.297	B 33.380	C 32.690		

-3-

(1987)

(2002)

(Liu and Loy, 1976)

)

(IAA)

(1984

(Alhadi et al, 1999)

.m-RNA

()

Chou and Muller,)

(Panday and Pota, 1978)

(Lodhi et al., 1987 1972

()

(Hill, 1973)

.1984

.2002

Helianthus annuus L.

.165-158 4 7 ()

.2002

,3 14

.60-46

.1987

- Alhadi, F.A., Yasseen, B.T. and Jabr, M., 1999. Water stress and gibberellic acid effects on growth of fenugeek plants. *Irrig. Sci.*, 18: pp.185-190.
- Chou, C.H. and Muller, C.H., 1972. Allelopathic mechanism of *Arctostaphylos glendulosa* var. *Zacaensis* Amer. *Midl. Natur.*, 88: pp.324-347.
- Hill, T.A., 1973. Endogenous plant growth Substances Studies in biology no. 40. Edward Arnold.
- IAS, 1996. International allelopathy Society Constitution .First world Conference on Allelopathy. A science for the future, September, Cadiz, Spain.
- Liu, P.B.W. and Loy, T.B., 1976. Action of gibberellic acid on cell proliferation in the subapical shoot meristem of watermelon seedlings. *Am. J. Bot.*, 63: pp.700-704.
- Lodhi, M.A.K., Bial, R. and Malik, K.A., 1987. Alloelopathy in agroecosystem :wheat phytotoxicity and its possible roles in crop rotation . *J.Chem. Ecol.*, 13: pp.1881-1891.
- McCree, K.J and Davis, S.D., 1974. Effect of water stress and temperature on leaf size and on size and number of Epidermal cells in grain Sorghum .*Corp Sci*, 14: pp.751-755.
- Panday, S.M and Pota, K.B., 1978. On the allelopathic potentials of root exudates from different age of *Celosia argenta* Linn. *awwed, Natl. Acad .Sci, Lett* 1: pp.56-58.
- Saied, S.M., 1984. Seed technology studies ,seed vigours, Field establishment and crop performance in cereals .Ph.D. Thesis .IRELAND.
- Tang, C.S. and Waiss, A.C., 1978. Short chain fatty acid as growth inhibitors in decomposing wheat straw .*J.Chem.Ecol.*, 14: pp.225-232.
- Tripathi, R.S., Singh, R.S. and Rai, J.P.N., 1981. Allelopathic potential of *Eupatorium adenophorum* adominat ruderal weed of meghalaya .*Proc., Indian Natr. Sci,Acad* No3: pp.458-465.
- Vancura, V. and Hovandk, A., 1965. Composition of root exudates in the course of plant development. In: J.Macura and V.Vancura [eds] *plant Microbes Relationships Gzech. Acg. Sci.* pp.21-25.