

( // 2006/5/18 )

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Ca <sub>46</sub> Mg <sub>46</sub> Fe <sub>8</sub>	(Fo <sub>78.8</sub> )	(Fo <sub>75.1</sub> )	An <sub>59.9</sub>	An <sub>57</sub>
75	Mg <sup>+2</sup> /(Mg <sup>+2</sup> + Fe <sup>+2</sup> )*100		(diopside)	
Fo <sub>59</sub>	Fo <sub>53</sub>	An <sub>57</sub>	84	
	(Augite)	Ca <sub>45</sub> Mg <sub>39</sub> Fe <sub>16</sub>	Ca <sub>43</sub> Mg <sub>42</sub> Fe <sub>15</sub>	
			Mg <sup>+2</sup> /(Mg <sup>+2</sup> + Fe <sup>+2</sup> )*100	

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(0.706-0.703)  $\text{Sr}^{87}/\text{Sr}^{86}$ 

. %15

%30

## **Petrochemistry and Petrogenesis of Bulfat Mafic Intrusion, Qala Dizeh, Iraqi Kurdistan**

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### **ABSTRACT**

Bulfat mafic intrusion was studied at Noba and Benas peaks at southeastern Hero at Qaladizeh area is located at the Zagros thrust fault.

The studied rocks consist of troctolite, olivine gabbro, gabbro, amphibole pyroxene gabbro. In Noba peak the olivine gabbro is dominant rock while in Benas peak amphibole pyroxene gabbro is a dominant.

Textural study reflected that Noba peak rocks had suffered tectonic deformation more than Benas peak rocks.

The chemical composition of minerals changes from bottom to top as plagioclase from  $\text{An}_{60}$  to  $\text{An}_{57}$ , olivine from  $\text{Fo}_{79}$  to  $\text{Fo}_{75}$  clinopyroxene from  $\text{Wo}_{46}$   $\text{En}_{46}$   $\text{Fs}_8$  to  $\text{Wo}_{47}$   $\text{En}_{44}$   $\text{Fs}_9$  of diopside type and amphibole  $\text{Mg}^{+2}/(\text{Mg}^{+2} + \text{Fe}^{+2}) \times 100$  from 84 to 75. Benas peak plagioclase are  $\text{An}_{57}$ , olivine changes from  $\text{Fo}_{59}$  to  $\text{Fo}_{53}$ , clinopyroxene from  $\text{Wo}_{43}$   $\text{En}_{42}$   $\text{Fs}_{15}$  to  $\text{Wo}_{45}$   $\text{En}_{39}$   $\text{Fs}_{16}$  of (augite) type, amphibole  $\text{Mg}^{+2}/(\text{Mg}^{+2} + \text{Fe}^{+2}) \times 100$  changes from 72 to 65. These changes reflected the control of crystal fractionation in creation of different rocks. In addition the Benas rocks represent more progressive stage of crystal fractionation.

Benas rocks are rich in iron, titanium and vanadium and poor in chromium and nickel because of the governing of crystallization of olivine, Cr-spinel and clinopyroxene at earlier stages.

Low ratios of strontium isotopes in Bulfat rocks indicate that it had been formed from magmas derived from upper mantle. Geochemical indication of elements and isotopes reveal the variation in the degree of partial melting for source rocks. As Benas

rocks formed from depleted source with a partial melting of more than 30% while Noba rocks formed from sources with partial melting of about 15%.

Depending on the magmatic affinity, the studied rocks are classified to low-K calc-alkaline type associated with magma of Island arcs.

(Bulfat layered igneous intrusive)

(Penjwin-Walash Subzone)

- )

(Geosyncline)

.(Aswad, 1999) (

25 (Noba and Benas peaks)

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1760

(Benas Peak)

1806 (Noba Peak)

45° 19' 45° 17' (Long.)

36° 08' 36° 05' (Lat.)

Aswad, 1999)

(Buda et al., 1978, Ghazal, 1980, Buday and Jassim, 1987,

(Penjwin-Walash Subzone)

(Bolten, 1958)

.(Geosyncline)

(sheared limestone)

(Andalusite schist)

(Old and new gabbro)

(Buda et al., 1978)

Harzburgite  
(dykes)

Dunite  
(Serpentinization)

Lherzolite

.( ) (Hama Salah, 2004)

Buday and ) 2.5

.(Jassim, 1987

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.(Streiskein, 1976)

(1 )

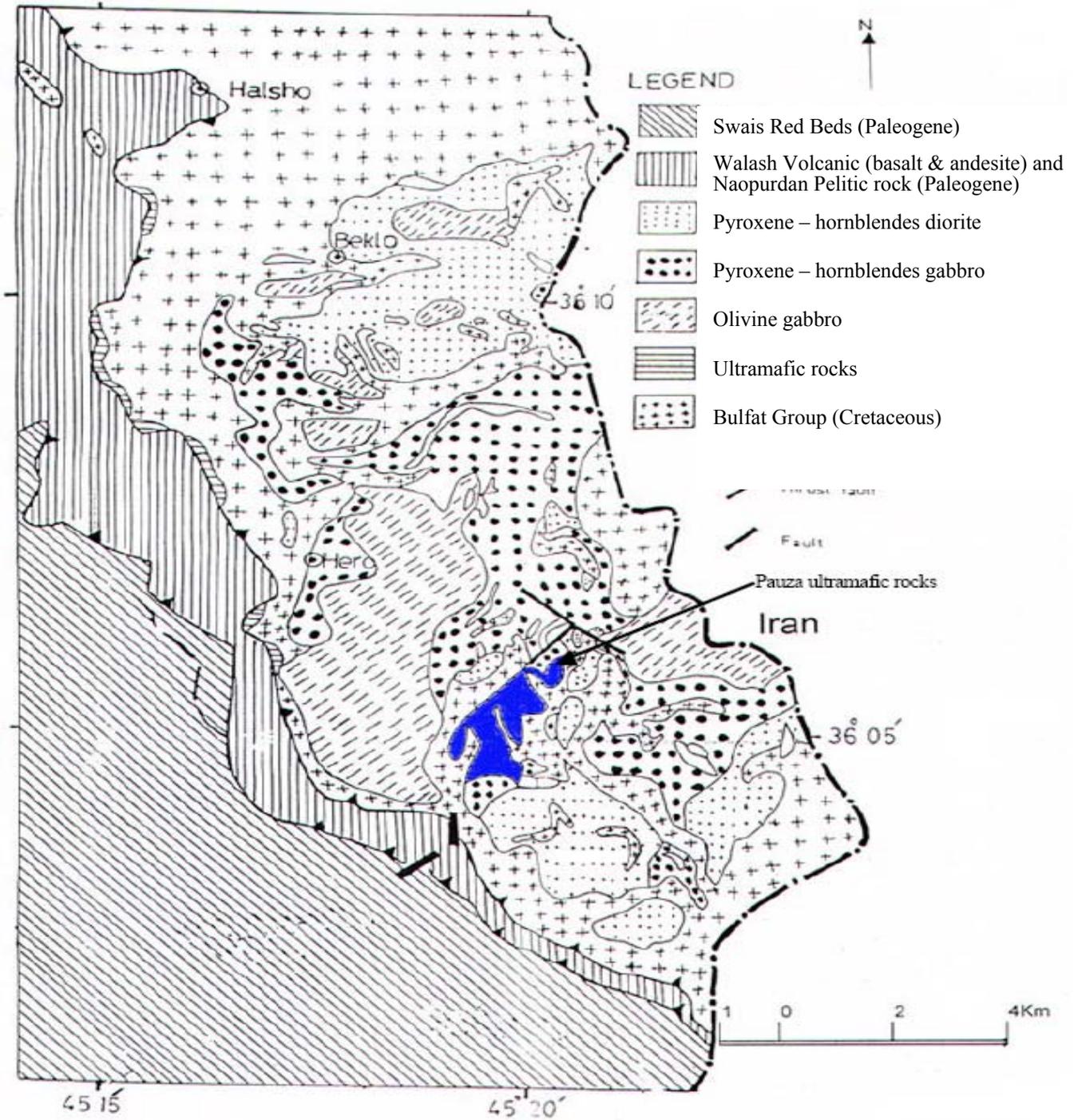
**Olivine gabbro :**

(straight boundary) (curvature boundary) ( )  
(equilibrium texture)  
(Poikilitic texture) (Hunter, 1987)

%69.94

%13.65

(ophitic texture) (0.33-6.5 mm)  
(cleavage)



.(Buday and Jassim ) :

Minerals	Plagioclase	Cpx	Opx	Hbd	Olv	Opaq Min.	apa	Sec. Min	SUM	Rock type
Sample										
N-1	76.1	13.6	10.03	0	0	0	0	0	100	Ovg
N-3	70	3.8	22.7	10.9	1.1	0	0	0.5	100	Trct
N-4	7602	4.4	17.6	0.3	10.5	0	0	0	100	Trct
N-6	66	26.1	6.3	00.6	0.9	0.1	0	0	100	Ovg
N-7	77.6	10.9	100.7	0.2	0.5	0	0	0	99.9	Ovg
N-10	72.2	11.7	11.6	3.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0	100	Ovg
N-11	72.5	24.3	3	0.1	0	0.1	0	0	100	Gab
N-12	78.5	11.03	8.5	1.2	0.4	0.1	0	0	100	Ovg
N-14	69.8	8.5	21.1	0.3	0	0.3	0	0	100	Ovg
N-16	73.4	21.5	2.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	0	0	100	Gab
N-18	80.5	12.3	5.5	1.2	0.4	0.1	0	0	100	Ovg
N-41	68.2	24	5.3	0.1	1.5	0.8	0	0	100	Ovg
N-43	78.2	110.8	6.2	2	1.3	0.5	0	0	100	Ovg
N-44	60.9	22.6	4.4	10.08	0.8	0	0.5	0	100	Phg
N-45	73.1	13.6	7	4.7	0.9	0.6	0	0	100	Ovg
N-48	41.8	5504	0	1.5	0	1.2	0	0	100	Ag
N-70	64.3	17.1	13.4	2.9	1.6	0.7	0	0	100	Ovg
N-72	67.6	23.6	3.7	3.3	1	1.5	0	0	101	Gab
B-1	62.9	16.3	1.7	6.7	0.8	11.6	0	0	100	Phg
B-2	60.5	14.8	2.2	15.1	0.9	6.1	0	0.4	100	Phg
B-3	57.6	28.2	3	2.9	1	5.9	0	1.4	100	Gab
BN-5	587	29.9	1.3	4.4	1.5	5.9	0	0	100	Gab
B-6	54.1	23.3	7.9	11.1	1.5	2.1	0	0	100	Phg
B-9	49.3	23.2	19.4	4.9	1.1	1.4	0	0.7	100	Ovg
B-21	84.34	15.1	0.2	0	0		02	0.16	100	Gab

Gab: Gabbro, Ag: Amphibole pyroxene gabbro, Ovg Olivine gabbro, Trct: Troctolite, Gab : Gabbro, Phg: Pyroxene hornblende gabbro, plag: plagioclase, Olv: olivine, hbd: hornblende, Cpx: clinopyroxene, Opaq Min: opaque minerals, opx: orthopyroxene, Sec. Min.: secondary mineral.

%8.4

( -1)

(Donaldson, 1979)

.(iddingzite)

(mesh texture)

.(corona texture)

(%4.74-0.18)

(apatite)

% .

(orthopyroxene)

**Gabbro rock :**

(melanogabbro)

(leucogabbro)

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( )

(Le Bas, 1965)

.(abnormal gabbro)

(metasomatism)

.(Sofy, 2003)

% . % .

% . -% .

:

( )

.( )

( . - . %)

( )

(titanite)

%

.( ) (Sofi, 2003)

**Pyroxene hornblende gabbro rock :**

:

% 62.7

.(Hunter, 1987) (equilibrium texture)

(Oikocryst)

% .

.( )

%11.1

% 4.7

. 2-4.5

**Troctolite :**

:

%62.71

.( )

% . -% .

.(Ghazal, 1980)

%

(electron microprobe analysis)

SEMQ

(30)

(Queen university)

(21)

(18)

(23)

Philip )

(X.R.F)

(Bergen University)

(PW 1404 X ray fluorecence spectrometer

.( ) (Norway)

(Bergen university)

Finngan 262 mass )

$Nd^{143}/Nd^{144}$   $Sr^{87}/Sr^{86}$

.(spectrometer

.....

**Mineral Chemistry**

(Labradorite)

.(An<sub>90</sub>)An<sub>63</sub>An<sub>59</sub>

(2)

An<sub>56.55</sub>An<sub>60.47</sub>**Olivine :**(Fo<sub>59</sub>)(Fo<sub>79</sub>)(Fo<sub>75</sub>).(Fo<sub>53.2</sub>)

Poldervart and Hess, )

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(Chrysolite)

(1950 in Shelley, 1985

.(Hyalosiderite)



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Sample No. Rock type Oxide	Av Olv N-4 Trct	Av Olv N-7 Ovg	Av Olv N-16 Gab	Av Olv N-19 Hpg	Av Olv B-11 Ovg	Av Olv B-1 Hpg
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	39.15	38.46	37.87	38.58	35.95	35.25
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	0.03	0.05	0	0.04	0	0
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	0	0.07	0.07	0	0.49	0.3
<b>Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	0	0.04	0	0	0	0.03
<b>FeO</b>	19.14	19.18	21.52	22.27	34.01	38.3
<b>MnO</b>	0.35	0.39	0.38	0.41	0.64	0.72
<b>MgO</b>	40.71	40.66	38.83	38.56	28	24.88
<b>CaO</b>	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.13	0.1	0.13
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	0	0	0.11	0	0	0
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	0.03	0	0	0.02	0	0
<b>SUM</b>	99.46	98.94	98.85	100	99.19	99.61
<b>Sample No.</b>	Av Olv N-4 Trct	Av Olv N-7 Ovg	Av Olv N-16 Gab	Av Olv N-19 Hpg	Av Olv B-11 Ovg	Av Olv B-1 Hpg
<b>Oxide</b>						
<b>Si<sup>+4</sup></b>	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01
<b>Ti<sup>+4</sup></b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Al<sup>+3</sup></b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Cr<sup>+3</sup></b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Fe<sup>+2</sup></b>	0.41	0.42	0.47	0.49	0.80	0.91
<b>Mn<sup>+2</sup></b>	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
<b>Mg<sup>+2</sup></b>	1.56	1.57	1.52	1.50	1.17	1.06
<b>Ca<sup>+2</sup></b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.99	3.00	3.01	3.00	3.00	3.00
<b>Fo</b>	78.8	78.7	76.0	75.2	59.0	53.2
<b>Fa</b>	20.8	20.8	23.6	24.4	40.2	45.9
<b>Tp</b>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9

**Pyroxene :**

.(augite)

(diopside)

Ca<sub>44.74</sub> Mg<sub>39.5</sub> Fe<sub>15.76</sub> Ca<sub>42.96</sub> Mg<sub>41.53</sub> Fe<sub>15.51</sub>

.( ) Ca<sub>47.61</sub> Mg<sub>43.69</sub> Fe<sub>8.7</sub> Ca<sub>46.03</sub> Mg<sub>45.91</sub> Fe<sub>8.07</sub>

(6 Ox)

Bohlen and Essen, 1979

Sampl No. & Rock type Oxide	Av cpx N-4 Trct	Av cpx N-7 Ovg	Av cpx N-16 Gab	Av cpx N-19 Phg	Av cpx B-11 Ovg	Av cpx B-1 Phg	opx B-10
<b>SiO<sub>2</sub></b>	52.79	52.07	51.39	51.37	51.81	51.49	53.12
<b>TiO<sub>2</sub></b>	0.64	0.89	0.74	0.72	0.69	0.47	0.21
<b>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	2.33	3.72	3.17	3.18	2.99	2.67	1.80
<b>Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub></b>	0.22	0.36	0.36	0.59	0.03	0.00	0.00
<b>FeO</b>	4.94	4.47	5.17	5.39	9.31	9.31	19.73
<b>MnO</b>	0.14	0.25	0.10	0.25	0.34	0.34	0.55
<b>MgO</b>	16.22	15.07	14.85	15.21	14.50	13.57	24.15
<b>CaO</b>	22.63	23.04	22.52	22.49	20.87	21.39	1.02
<b>Na<sub>2</sub>O</b>	0.05	0.52	0.47	0.32	0.45	0.27	0.00
<b>K<sub>2</sub>O</b>	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.00
<b>SUM</b>	99.96	100.39	98.80	99.54	101.01	99.55	100.58
Sample No. Formula	Av cpx N-4	Av cpx N-7	Av cpx N-16	Av cpx N-19	Av cpx B-11	Av cpx B-1	opx B-10
<b>Si<sup>+4</sup></b>	1.93	1.90	1.91	1.90	1.91	1.93	1.95
<b>Al<sup>+3 (IV)</sup></b>	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.05
	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
<b>Al<sup>+3 (VI)</sup></b>	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.02
<b>Fe<sup>+3</sup></b>	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.02
<b>Cr<sup>+3</sup></b>	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Ti<sup>+4</sup></b>	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
<b>Fe<sup>+2</sup></b>	0.15	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.20	0.25	0.59
<b>Mn<sup>+2</sup></b>	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
<b>Mg<sup>+2</sup></b>	0.89	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.80	0.76	1.32
<b>Ca<sup>+2</sup></b>	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.82	0.86	0.04
<b>Na<sup>+1</sup></b>	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.00
<b>K<sup>+1</sup></b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.00	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.02	2.01
<b>Wo</b>	46.03	48.30	47.61	46.80	42.96	44.74	
<b>En</b>	45.91	43.97	43.69	44.04	41.53	39.50	
<b>Fs</b>	8.07	7.73	8.70	9.16	15.51	15.76	

Av: Average chemical composition of sample معدل التركيب الكيميائي للنموذج

Gab: Gabbro, Ovg: Olivine gabbro, Trct: Troctolite, Phg: pyroxene hornblende gabbro, Ag: Abnormal gabbro

**Hornblende :**

$$(Mg^{+2}/(Mg^{2+}Fe^{2+})*100)$$

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(Pargasite)

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.(Schumacher, 1997)A B<sub>2</sub><sup>VI</sup>C<sub>5</sub><sup>IV</sup>T<sub>8</sub>O<sub>22</sub>(OH)<sub>2</sub>

Sample No. & Oxide Rock type	Av amph N-4 Trct	Av hbd N-7 Ovg	Av hbd N-16 Gab	Av Amp N-19 Phg	Av hbd B-11 Ovg	Av hbd B-1 Phg	hbd N-49 Ag
SiO <sub>2</sub>	42.9	41.79	42.11	42.1	41.49	41.57	39.68
TiO <sub>2</sub>	3.36	3.81	4.01	3.65	3.72	3.6	1.96
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	12.98	14	12.45	12.9	12.69	12.69	14.5
Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.07	0.38	0.15	1.01	0	0.05	0.05
FeO	7.35	7.4	8.65	8.62	12.51	12.75	15.98
MnO	0.26	0.09	0.13	0.1	0.13	0.19	0.14
MgO	15.36	14.7	14.24	13.92	12.85	11.81	9.61
CaO	11.69	11.82	11.48	11.76	11.41	11.4	12.64
Na <sub>2</sub> O	2.51	2.79	2.72	2.5	2.69	2.55	1.87
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.55	0.46	0.4	0.53	0.62	0.81	1.49
Rock type	Trct	Ovg	Gab	Phg	Ovg	Phg	Ag
SUM	97.03	97.24	96.34	97.09	98.11	97.42	97.92
Sample No. Formula	Av amph N-4	Av hbd N-7	Av hbd N-16	Av Amp N-19	Av hbd B-11	Av hbd B-1	hbd N-49
Si	6.19	6.06	6.19	6.16	6.06	6.16	5.99
Al (iv)	1.81	1.94	1.81	1.84	1.94	1.84	2.01
<b>T</b>	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Al (vi)	0.4	0.45	0.34	0.38	0.25	0.38	0.57
Ti	0.36	0.42	0.44	0.4	0.41	0.4	0.22
Cr	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.12	0	0.01	0.01
Fe(iii)	0.25	0.07	0.1	0.05	0.42	0.14	0.06
Fe(ii)	0.64	0.83	0.96	1	1.11	1.44	1.96
Mn	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
Mg	3.31	3.18	3.12	3.03	2.8	2.61	2.16
<b>C</b>	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ca	1.81	1.84	1.81	1.84	1.79	1.81	2.04
Na	0.19	0.16	0.19	0.16	0.21	0.19	-0.04
<b>B</b>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Na	0.51	0.62	0.58	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.59
K	0.1	0.09	0.07	0.1	0.12	0.15	0.29
<b>A</b>	0.61	0.71	0.66	0.65	0.66	0.7	0.88
	Pargasite	Pargasite	Pargasite	Pargasite	Magnesiostastingsite	Pargasite	Pargasite
Mg <sup>+2</sup> /(Mg <sup>+2</sup> + Fe <sup>+2</sup> *100)	84	79	76	75	72	65	53

(ppm) :6  
 .(Weight % Norm)

Sample No.	N-3	N-6	N-9b	N-12	N-14	N-16	N-18	N-41	N-43	N-44	N-45	N-48	N-70	N-72	B-1	B-2	B-3	B-6	B-9
Ox & El																			
% SiO <sub>2</sub>	49.16	50.98	50.28	51.69	50.59	51.91	51.23	51.73	51.96	51.11	51	49.22	47.76	49.35	48.17	48.94	50.1	49.37	48.87
% TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.11	0.34	0.16	0.55	0.24	0.39	0.27	0.5	0.39	0.41	0.38	0.94	0.28	0.29	1.98	1.79	1.14	0.59	0.75
% Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	20.88	19.95	21.14	20.82	20.74	20.59	20.87	19.87	20.93	18.19	20.39	15.92	19.96	20.52	19.89	19.32	19.41	16.82	16.58
% Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3 t</sub>	5.37	5.19	4.76	3.61	5.91	4.16	4.42	4.43	4.32	6.35	5.6	5.86	8.08	6.21	10.48	9.46	8.88	10.73	11.04
% MnO	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.1	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.1	0.15	0.12	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.21	0.2
% MgO	10.08	8.4	9.37	6.08	9.31	6.94	8.2	7.07	6.52	9.42	8.02	6.78	9.95	7.81	5.31	5.96	6.1	9.02	9.08
% CaO	9.44	11.12	10.37	12.67	9.71	12.01	11.12	12.04	11.73	11.13	10.22	18.21	12.88	13.93	11.38	11.84	11.31	10.89	11.1
% Na <sub>2</sub> O	3.25	3.52	3.38	3.89	3.49	3.78	3.52	3.66	3.89	3.18	3.76	2.1	2.06	2.37	3.33	3.2	3.32	2.67	2.65
% K <sub>2</sub> O	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.13	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.12	0.19	0.09	0.11	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.13	0.12
% P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.49	0.27	0.11	0.05	0.04
% L.O.I	1.13	0.45	0.7	0.76	0.19	0.46	0.63	0.51	0.68	0.31	0.47	0.98	0.05	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.33	0.04	0.04
SUM	99.6	100.13	100.32	100.31	100.4	100.44	100.44	100.03	100.63	100.31	100.12	100.33	101.3	101.05	101.38	101.14	101.01	100.51	100.46
ppm V	25	75	41	110	31	87	62	95	82	95	72	138	130	132	363	299	269	224	262
ppm Cr	215	515	442	814	304	670	520	687	626	574	344	669	456	396	217	297	219	291	284
ppm Co	30	25	25	16	28	19	22	20	19	30	25	25	35	25	30	31	28	38	41
ppm Ni	214	147	197	107	178	92	112	111	93	111	96	77	118	73	28	28	8	90	32
ppm Cu	41	56	50	62	47	60	59	66	57	84	70	78	17	11	48	40	37	28	35
ppm Zn	33	33	29	24	35	27	28	30	30	42	34	32	54	37	51	55	56	74	82
ppm Sr	343	340	350	368	368	363	363	347	359	305	355	468	402	423	388	392	503	425	398
ppm Y	n.d	6	n.d	9	n.d	7	5	8	6	7	7	16	5	7	14	12	11	13	12
ppm Zr	5	18	11	40	15	28	23	28	20	28	24	73	12	12	18	18	13	15	13
Rock type	Trct	Ovg	Phg	Ag	Ag	Ovg	Gab	Phg	Phg	Gab	Phg	Ovg							
Normative Mineral	Wt % Norm																		
Quartz	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plagioclase	71.39	68.94	71.72	71.51	70.78	71.34	71.27	69.25	72.74	62.61	71.15	47.25	62.46	65.28	67.41	65.4	66.26	56.93	56.28
Orthoclase	0.41	0.53	0.41	0.77	0.47	0.65	0.53	0.65	0.65	0.59	0.71	1.12	0.53	0.65	0.89	0.83	0.95	0.77	0.71
Nepheline	0	0	0	0.58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leucite	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diopside	3.75	13.48	7.29	18.6	5.95	16.3	11.35	17.7	14.82	16.22	9.64	43.81	15.14	19.22	11.94	15.64	14.69	16.71	18.05
Hypersthene	6.36	3.71	4.84	0	6.87	1.54	5.05	3.16	2.61	8.32	4.51	0	2.34	3.18	2.76	3.66	6.52	10.72	8.14
Wollastonite	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Olivine	15.63	10.46	13.2	4.67	13.24	7.16	9.02	6.01	5.42	9.24	10.92	0	16.75	8.88	9.91	8.23	6.96	11.42	13.08
Larnite	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ilmenite	0.21	0.65	0.3	1.06	0.46	0.74	0.51	0.97	0.74	0.78	0.72	1.82	0.53	0.55	3.78	3.42	2.18	1.14	1.44
Magnetite	2.23	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.2	2.91	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.2	2.2
Hematite	0	0	0	0.57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apatite	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.14	0.05	0.07	0.07	1.14	0.63	0.25	0.12	0.09
Zircon	0	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chromite	0.04	0.12	0.09	0.18	0.06	0.15	0.12	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.07	0.15	0.1	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06
Total	100.07	100.11	100.1	100.17	100.09	100.14	100.09	100.14	100.09	100.1	100.06	100.12	100.09	100.09	100.06	100.06	100.04	100.07	100.05

Ox: oxide, El: element, Gab: Gabbro, Ovg: Olivine gabbro, Trct: Troctolite, Phg: Pyroxen hornblende.

.....

( )

.  
.( )

%5.27

%11.24

( )

( )

(0.703430 0.703181)

Sr<sup>87</sup>/Sr<sup>86</sup> ( )

.(0.704839 0.704661)

(0.512990-0.512971)

.(0.512740-0.512730)

Sample	$Sr^{87}/Sr^{86}$	$^{143}Nd/^{144}Nd$	$147Sm/^{144}Nd$	Sr(0)	Nd(0)
B-1	0.704839	0.512730	0.158	4.81	1.79
B-3	0.704661	0.512735	0.189	2.29	1.89
B-7	0.704642	0.512740	0.191	2.02	2.00
N-3	0.703181	0.512984	0.132	-18.72	6.75
N-18	0.703326	0.512971	0.134	-16.67	6.49
N-41	0.70343	0.512990	0.183	-15.19	6.87
N-49	0.706245	0.512848	0.186	24.77	4.10

(igneous cumulus)

(rhythmic layering)

(graded layering)

(cross bedding)

(igneous processes)

(inter cumulus)

(post cumulus)

(Wager et al., 1960)

%

(Wager et al., 1960)

%

( )

AFM

Winchester and Floyd, ) Zr/Ti-SiO<sub>2</sub>

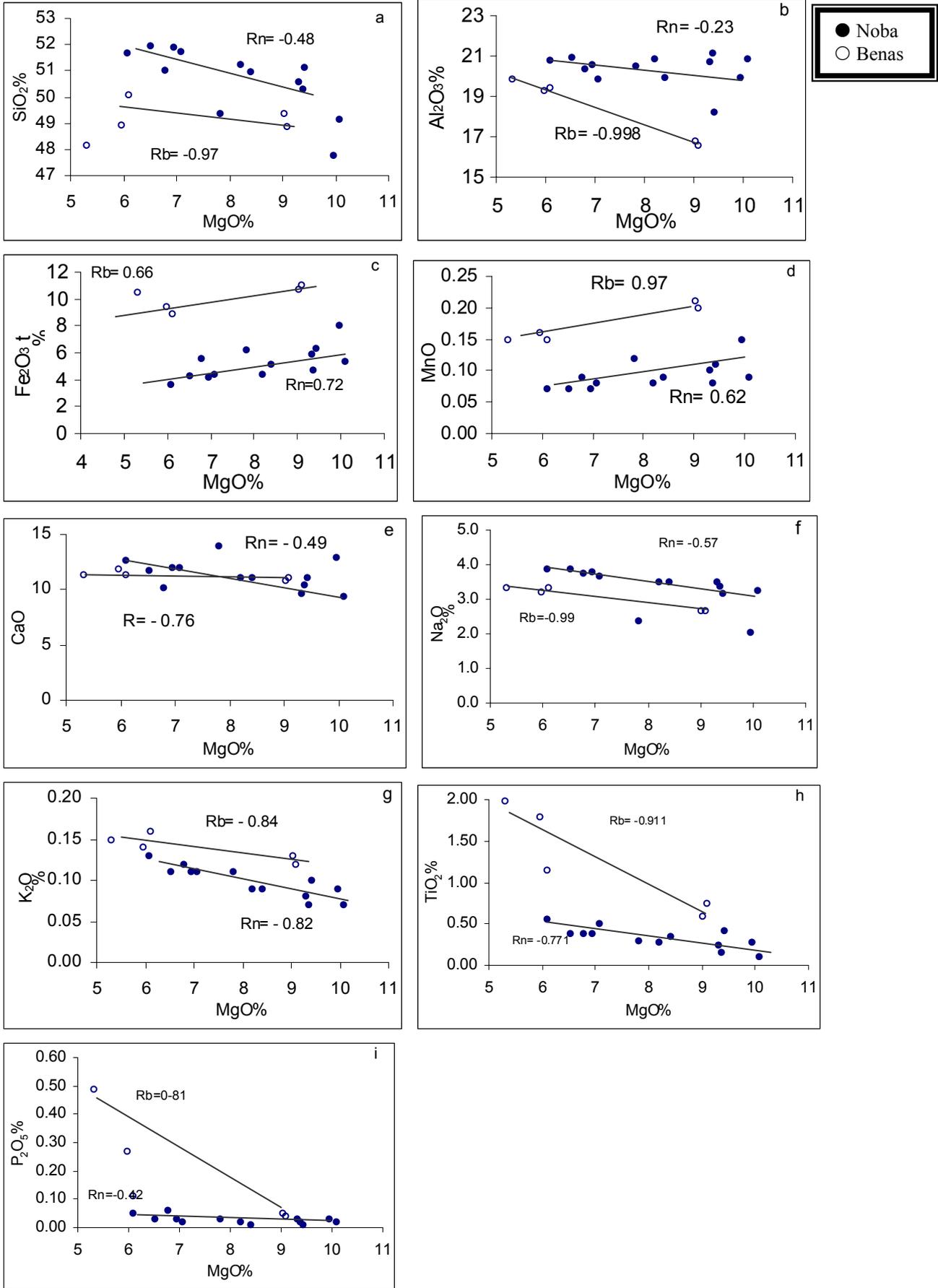
(Irvine and Brager ,1971)

.( ) (Calic-alkaline)

(1977

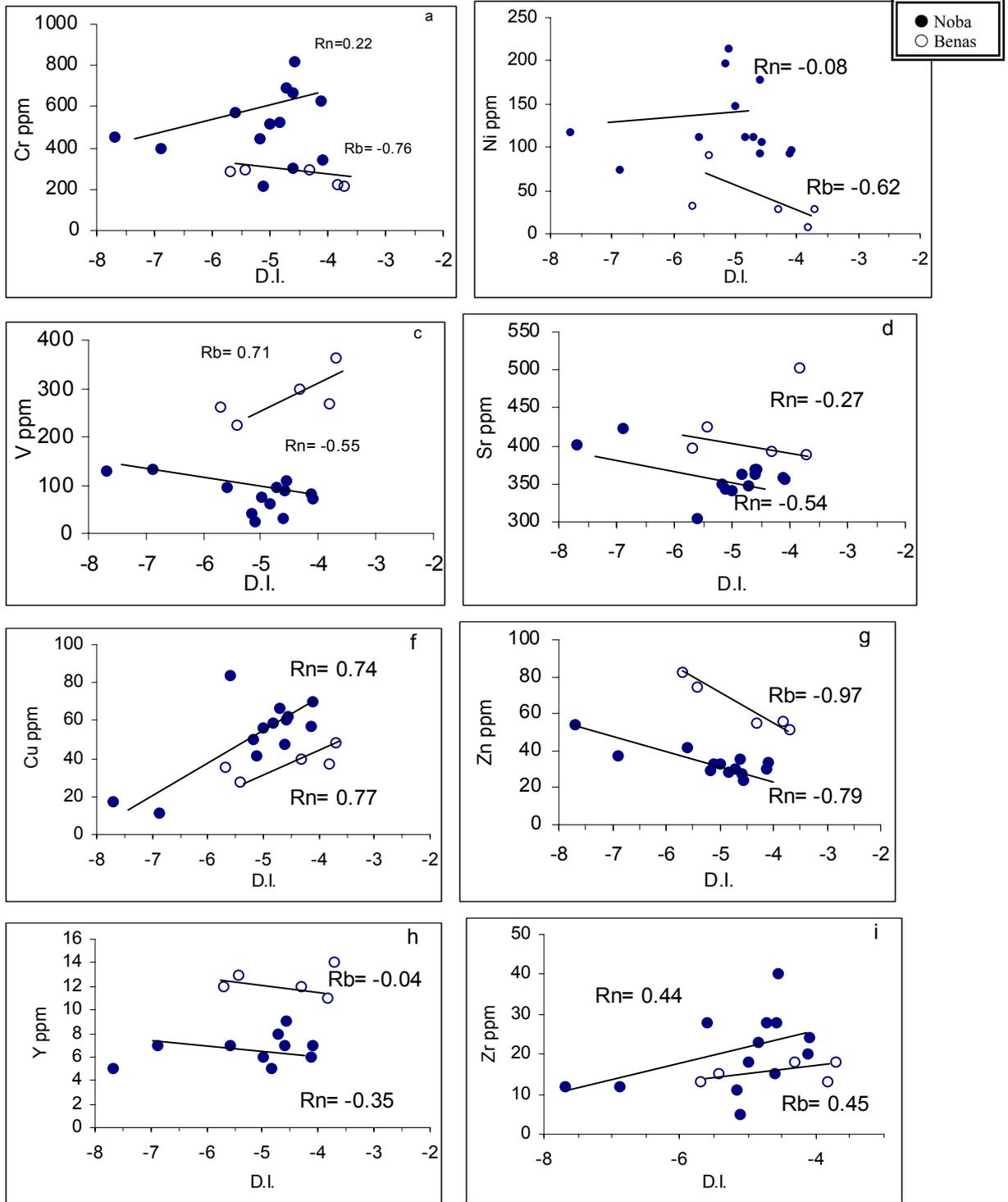
(Sub-alkaline)

.....



(MgO)

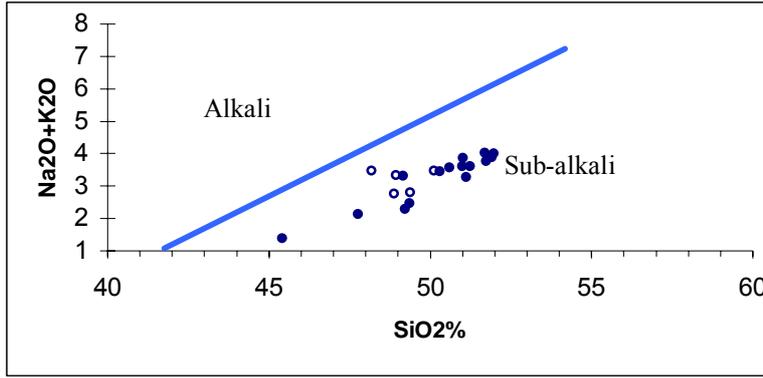
:2



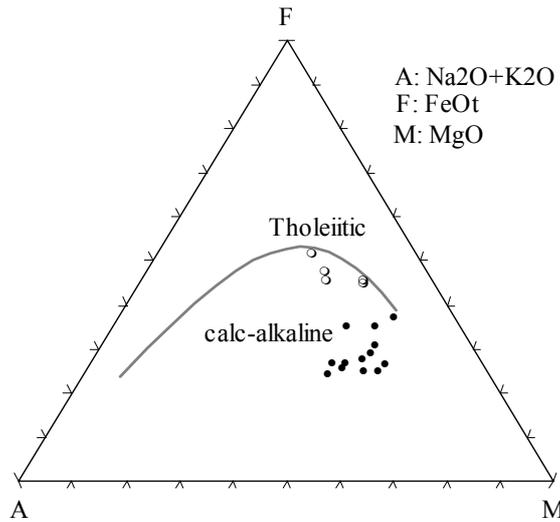
(D.I.)

:3

.....



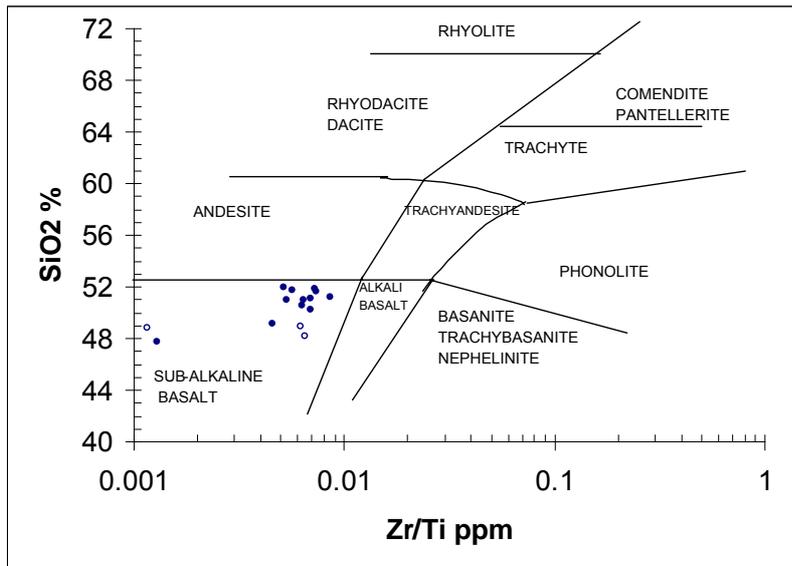
.(Miyashiro, 1978)



(AFM)

:5

.(Irvine and Brager, 1971)

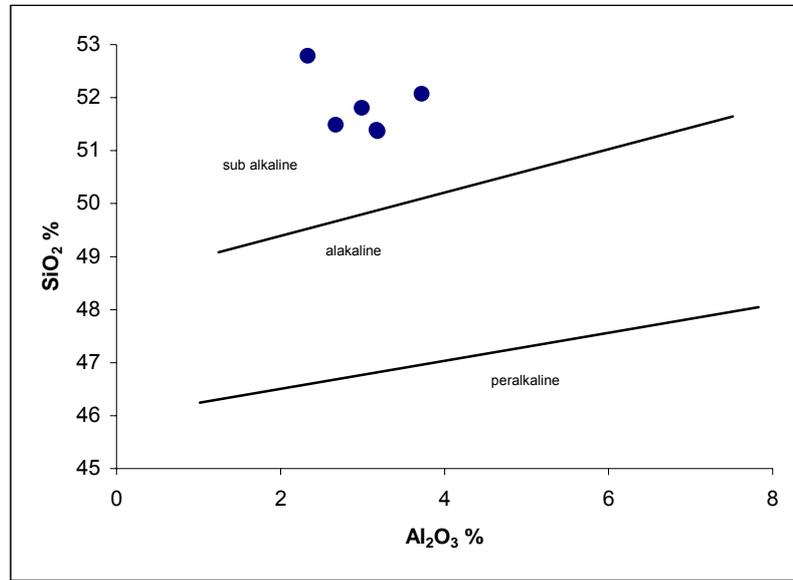


Winchester and )

SiO<sub>2</sub>-Zr/TiO<sub>2</sub>

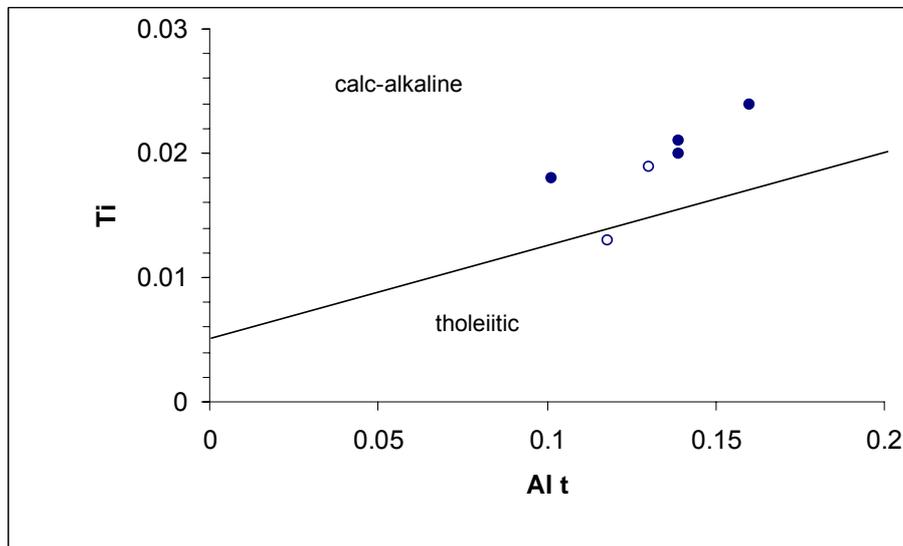
.(Floyd, 1977)

(Leterrie et al., 1982) ( )  
 .( ) - -



( $SiO_2-Al_2O_3$ ) :7

.(Le Bas, 1962)



Ti) - :8

.(Leterrie et al.,1982) ( $Al^t$ )

.....

Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-FeO-MgO

(9 ) (Volcanic arc basalt)

(Pearce et al., 1977)

. ( )

Sr-Zr

.( )

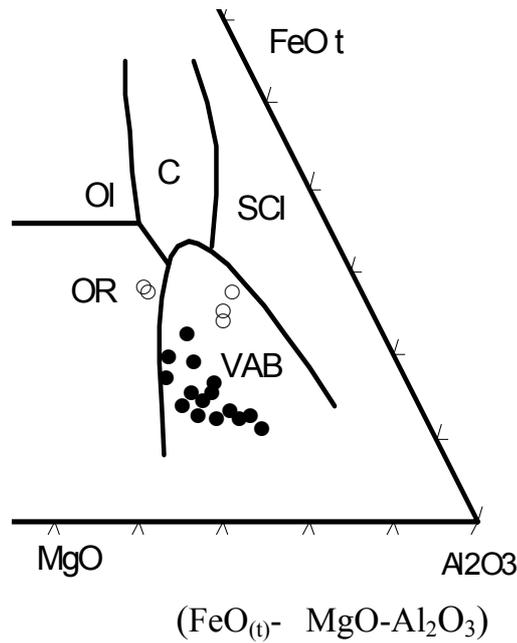
(12)

.(30%)

(%20-%15)

(Zr, Cr, Ni)

(compatible)



:9

(continental) (C)

(volcanic arc basalt [VAB])

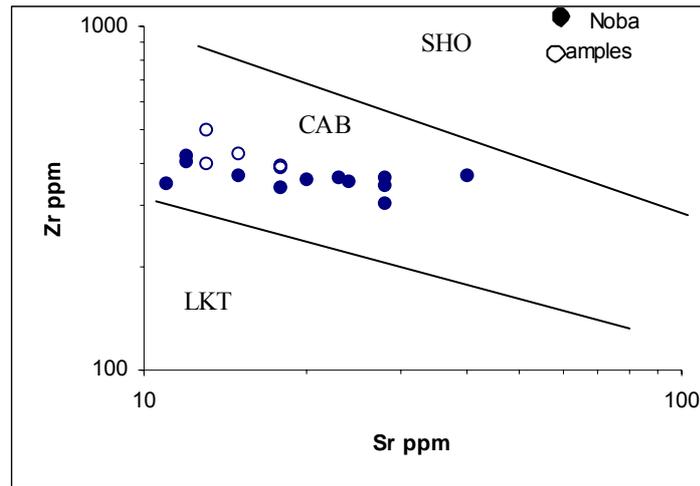
(oceanic ridge [OR])

Oceanic (OI) (Spreading center island) :(SCI)

( )

Island

.(Pearce, etal., 1977) [VAB]



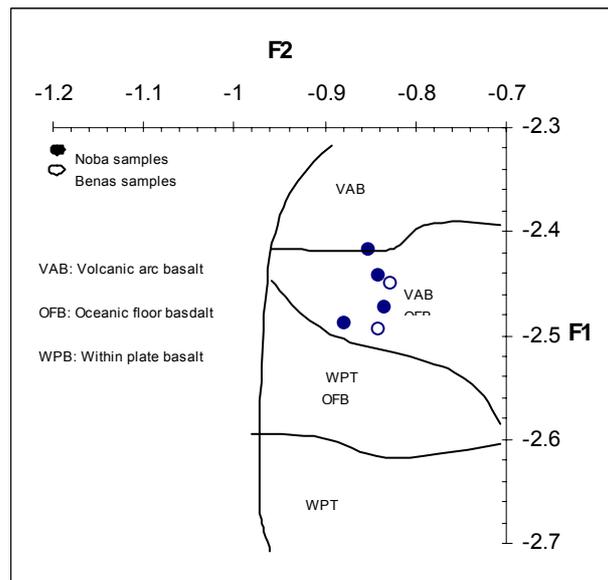
(LKT)

(Sr-Zr) :10

(SH)

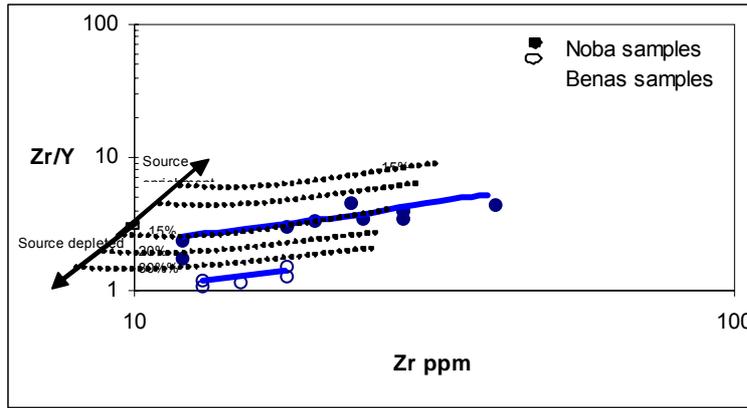
(CAB) -

.(Pearce, 1973 in McCurry and Wright, 1977)



:11

.(Nisbet and Pearce, 1979)



Y/Zr-Zr

:12

.(Pearce and Norry, 1979)

.(Berberian et al., 1982) Alvano Natanzm Bazman  
Zhou, 1989, and Aswad, ) (Subduction zone)

.(1999

.(Sofi, 2003)

(island arc)

(Pearce, 1975)

.(Cox, et al.,1979)

.( )

(Depleted)

(Weave and Taney, 1982)

.(Kamenetsky and Mass, 2002)

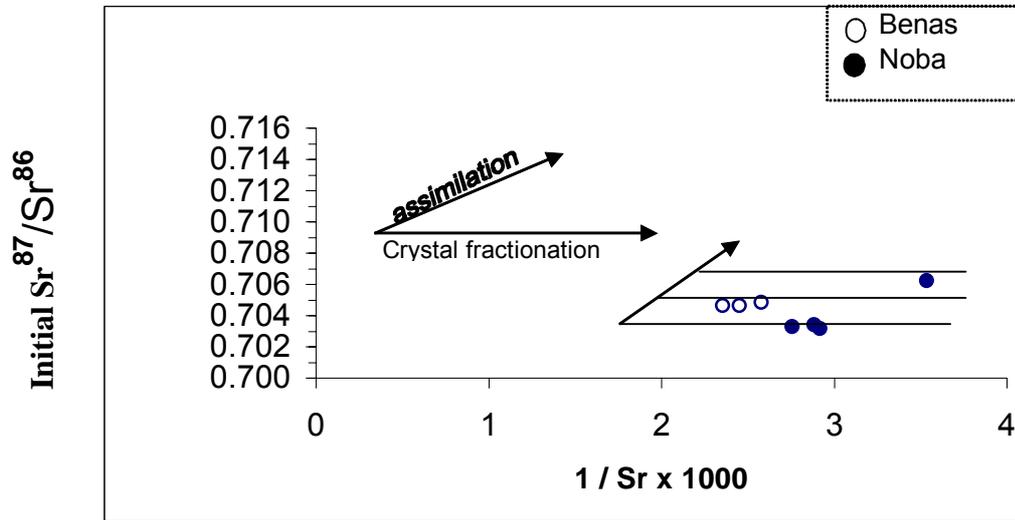
De Paolo and )

(mantle trend)

(Sofi, 2003)

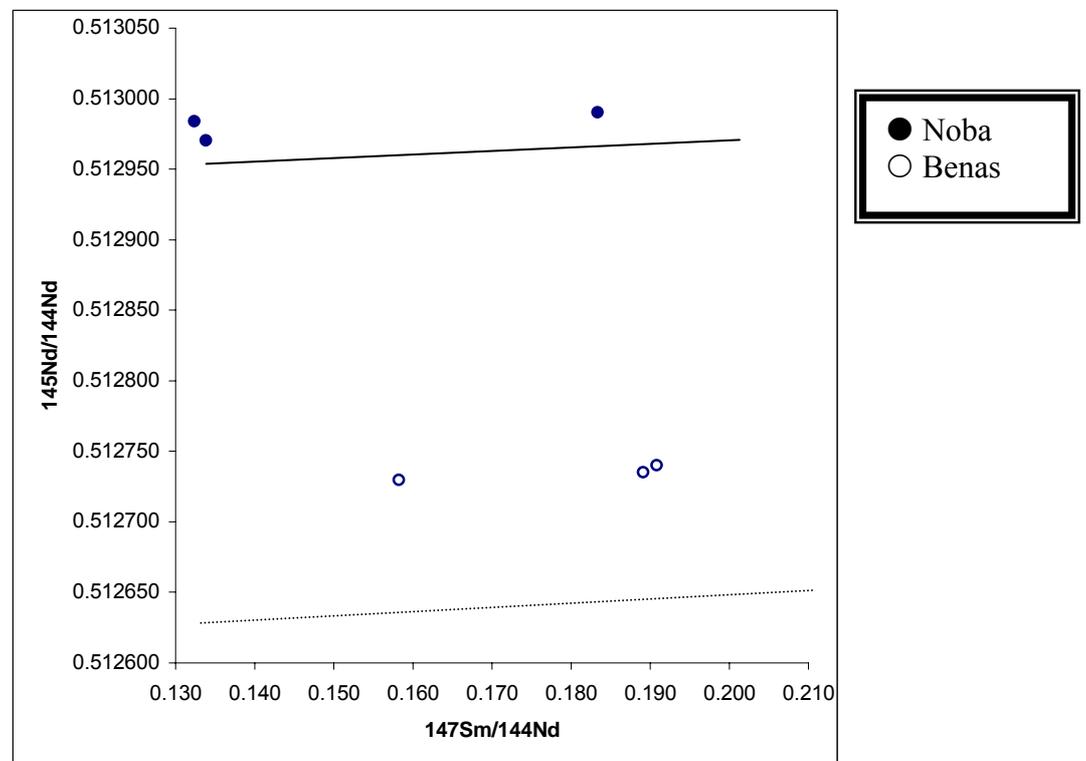
(Wasserburg, 1976

( )  
 (Nd) (Sm)



ppm Sr Sr<sup>87</sup>/Sr<sup>86</sup> :13

(Faure, 2001) ( )



:14

:

(An<sub>57</sub>)(Ca<sub>46</sub> Mg<sub>45</sub> Fe<sub>9</sub>)(Ca<sub>29.96</sub> Mg<sub>54.79</sub> Fe<sub>15.23</sub>)(Fo<sub>59</sub>)(Mg<sub>39.5</sub> Ca<sub>44.74</sub> Fe<sub>15.76</sub>)(Ca<sub>29.13</sub> Mg<sub>45.66</sub> Fe<sub>25.20</sub>)(An<sub>57</sub>)(An<sub>56.5</sub>)(Mg<sub>41.53</sub> Ca<sub>42.96</sub> Fe<sub>15.51</sub>)(Fo<sub>75.1</sub>)

(diopside)

(Pargasite)

(Fo<sub>78.8</sub>)(Ca<sub>31.00</sub> Mg<sub>51.05</sub> Fe<sub>17.94</sub>)(An<sub>63</sub>)(Ca<sub>47</sub> Mg<sub>43</sub> Fe<sub>10</sub>)(Ca<sub>30.04</sub> Mg<sub>43.32</sub> Fe<sub>26.62</sub>)

-

%30

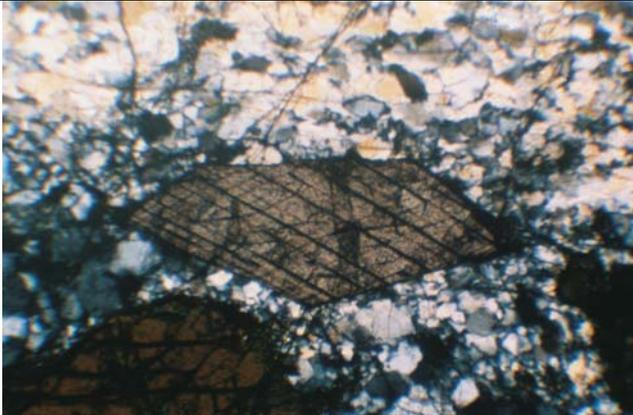
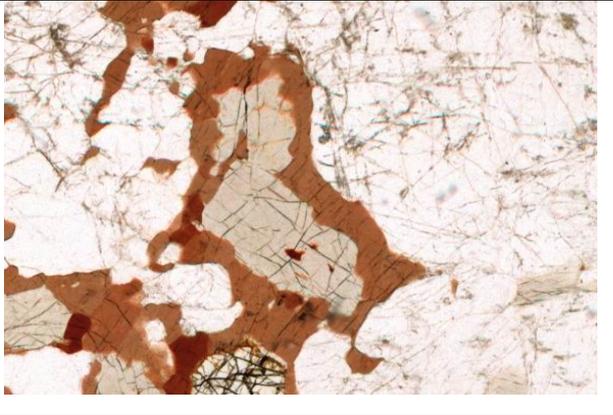
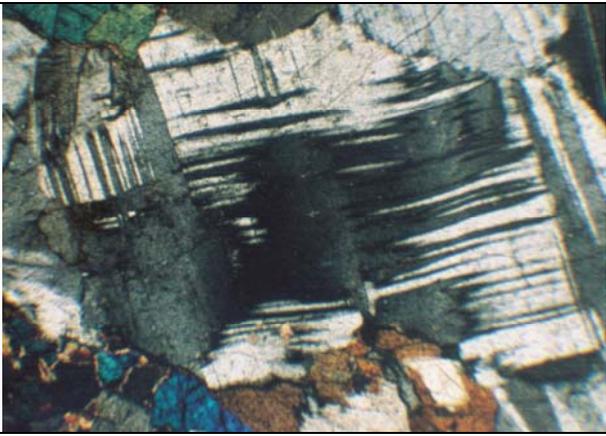
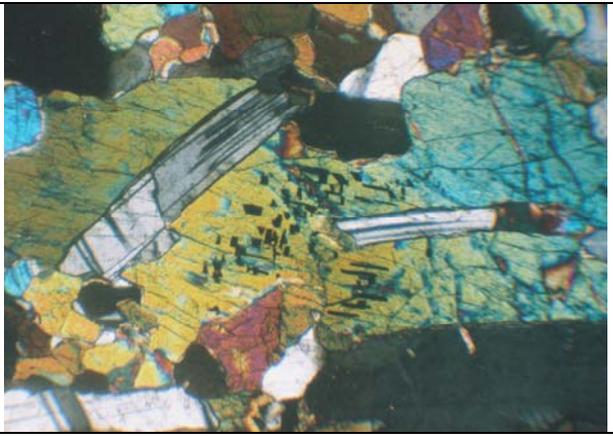
.%15

.(island arc)

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<p>(poikilitic texture) : ( )          (N-1) .100X</p>	<p>: ( )          (32X) (X.N.) (N-14)</p>
	
<p>(pegmatite gabbro) : ( )          (32X) (X.N)</p>	<p>: ( )          (N-16) scanner</p>
	
<p>: ( )          (N-4) .40X (X.N.)</p>	<p>: ( )          (N-19) (X.N.) (100X)</p>

