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ABSTRACT

The Present study included determination of the effect of high temperatures and continuous long exposure on some biochemical and physiological variables. Healthy males (170) workers, whom occupationally, exposed for a daily long period high temperature during their work in the ovens. The exposure periods were less than (5) years, (5-14) years, (15-24) years and more than (24) years for (75) workers from the Cement Factory Ovens, (40)worker from Bakeries and Ovens, (28) worker from Metallurgy factory ovens and (27) worker from Iron and Steel factory ovens. Also blood samples were collected from (40) volunteers (university students and administrators) as a control group.

The study showed the effect of high temperatures on some biochemical variables in serum of the studied groups. The heat exposures showed significant decrease in their total protein and cholesterol content, while blood urea increased significantly with the increasing of exposure period. The results also revealed a significant increase in the enzyme activity of transaminases (Alanine aminotransferase "ALT" and Aspartate aminotransferase "AST") as compared to control group.

(170)
(75) (24) (24-15) (14-5) (5) :
(28) (40)
(27)

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                     Alanine aminotransferase "ALT"
                                 ( Aspartate aminotransferase "AST"
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(5 4) (Heat Shock Protein HSP)

Anoxia Hypoxia Ischemia

(6) Jimenez . Hypertension

(%85.9)

(7) Kampinga .

(8)

Abdul . (9) Wahab

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() Jimenez (%74) (6) (10) Shieh .1 (170) ,(1) (40)) .2 1-2 Biuret Randox Method . (11) Whit Robyte

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BioMerieux (12) Searcy

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5 14 -5 24 - 15 24	60 - 22	10 30 20 15	65 – 60	(,
5 14 -5 24 - 15 24	50 - 15	9 18 4 9	60-55	
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		170		
	60 - 18	40		

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Syrbio

Richmond

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(AST) (ALT) 4-2 Syrbio Frankel (ALT,AST) Reitman . (14) .1 (1) $100 / (0.45 \pm 6.7)$ 3 (%31) (%34) (%36) (%28)) (8) (.2 (2) (%8) (%13) (%24) (8) (6) Jimenez (%85)

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% التصبان	% للكمية	كمية البروتين ±	% النقصان	% للكمية	كمية البروتين ±	% القصان	% للكمية	كمية البروبتين ±	% القصان	% الكمية	كمية البروتين ±	% القصان	% للكمية	كمية البروتي <i>ن</i> ±	% التقصان	%للكمية	كمية البروبتي <i>ن</i> ±	()
25	75	1.21± 5.0 a	28	72	0.81± 4.8 bc	31	69	0.46± 4.6 bd	28	72	0.00±4.8 bc	39	61	4.1 ±d 0.23	_	100	6.7 ±a 0.45	>5
27	73	1.04± 4.9 a	37	63	0.42± 4.7 bd	37	63	0.20± 4.2 cd	31	69	0.70±4.6 bd	36	64	43 ±cd 0.43	_	100	6.7 ±a 0.45	14-5
25	75	1.01± 5.0 a	37	63	0.91± 4.7 bd	34	66	0.10± 4.4 cd	33	67	0.25± 4.5 bd	30	70	4.7 ±bd 0.00	_	100	06.7 ±a 0.45	24-15
25	75	1.03± 5.0 a	24	76	0.00± 5.1 b	33	67	0.00± 4.5 bd	31	69	0.40± 4.6 bd	39	61	4.1 ±d 0.20	_	100	06.7 ±a 0.45	< 24
_	_	_	28	72	037± 4.8 b	34	66	0.36± 4.4 cd	31	69	0.88±4.6 b	36	64	43 ±d 035	_	100	6.7 ±a 0.45	±

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%	%	±	%	%	±	%	%	±	%	%	±	%	%	±	%	%	±	()
13	113	0.75±4.3 a	29	129	0.90±4.9 ab	5	105	0.00±4.0 de	32	132	0.36±5.0 a	3	103	0.87±3.9 e		100	3.8 ±e 0.84	>5
11	111	0.75±4.2 a	11	111	0.00±4.2 ce	11	111	0.77±4.2 œ	26	126	0.51±4.8 ac	3	103	0.78±3.9 de		100	3.8 ±e 0.84	14-5
13	113	0.60±4.3 a	3	103	0.14±3.9 de	16	116	0.70±4.4 de	24	124	0.28±4.7 ac	24	124	0.35±4.7 ac		100	3.8 ±e 0.84	24-15
8	108	0.49±4.1 a	5	105	0.33±4.0 de	3	103	0.20±3.9 de	21	121	0.10±4.6 ac	5	105	0.81±4.0 de		100	3.8 ±e 0.84	<24
_	_		13	113	0.56±4.3 b	8	108	0.44±4.1 b	24	124	0.38±4.7 a	8	108	0.77±4.1 b		100	3.8 ±c 0.68	±

.3 (3) (%19) (%10) (17) Pesce Kaplan Weisiger (18) (ALT) .4 (4) (ALT) (131%) (%74) (%103) (%113) (0.05)(ALT) . (4) : **(AST)** .5 (5) (AST) (AST) (%42) (%23) (%25) (%27) AST (0.05).(5)

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%انقصان	%للكمية	كىية لكوليسترول ±	% القصن	%للكمية	كمية الكوليسترول ±	% التقصان	%للكمية	كمية الكوليسترول ±	% القصان	%للكمية	كمية لكو ليسترول ±	% القصان	%للكمية	كمية لكو ليسترول ±	% القصن	و⁄الكمية	كمية الكوليسترول ±	()
10	90	0.55±3.8 a	12	88	0.15±3.7 bd	19	81	0.30±3.4 œ		100	0.05±4.2 a	10	90	0.70±3.8 ac		100	0.33±4.2 ab	>5
7	93	0.71±3.9 a	2	98	0.00±4.1 ab	24	76	1.13±3.2 e	7	93	0.54±3.9 ab	2	98	0.51±4.1 ab	_	100	0.33±4.2 ab	14-5
5	95	0.49±4.0 a	2	98	0.35±4.1 a	21	79	1.90±3.3 de	2	98	0.10±4.1 ab	2	98	0.14±4.1 ab	_	100	0.33±4.2 ab	24-15
10	90	0.49±3.8 a	7	93	0.61±3.9 ab	10	90	0.40±3.8 ac	5	95	0.00±4.0 ab	21	79	1.10±3.3 de	_	100	0.33±4.2 ab	< 24
_			5	95	0.33±4.0 ab	19	81	0.53±3.4 c	5	95	0.55±4.0 a	10	90	0.68±3.8 b		100	0.34±4.2 a	±

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%التغنز	%القطية	فعل ية الانزيم ±	% التغير	%القطية	فعلي ة الانزيم ±	% التغير	%ग्रहंबा, हे	فعلي ة الانزيم ±	% التغير	%ग्रहकीं है	فعل ية الانزيم ±	% التغير	%القطية	فعلي ة الا ن زيم ±	% التغير	%ग्रहक्षां%	فعل ية الانزيم ±	()
82	182	7.78±20.0 a	144	244	3.00±27.6 a	112	212	2.15±24 bc	97	197	2.49±22.3 de	101	201	2.72±22.8 cd		100	1.75±11.3 h	>5
76	176	7.47±19.9 a	115	215	2.40±24.4 bc	107	207	2.51±23.5 bd	85	185	4.14±21 ef	117	217	2.00±24.6 b	_	100	1.75±11.3 h	14-5
71	171	7.72±19.4 b	144	244	1.60±27.6 a	121	221	1.41±25 b	54	154	3.00±17.5	81	181	3.53±20.5 f	_	100	1.75±11.3 h	24-15
72	172	7.45±19.5 b	121	221	1.26±25 b	112	212	2.50±24 bc	59	159	4.10±18 g	112	212	4.74±24 bc		100	1.75±11.3 h	< 24
_	_	_	131	231	1.30±26.2 a	113	213	2.28±24.1 b	74	174	8.08±19.7 d	103	203	2.40±23 c	_	100	1.10±11.3 e	±

* فعالية الأنزيم : وحدة عالمية / لتر

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% !!! :4	%القطية	فعلية الا ن زيم ±	%∰غير	%القطية	فعلية الا ن زيم ±	%#تغير	%પાકના કે	فعلية الا ن زيم ±	% ™ غير	%القطية	فعلية الانزيم ±	% التغير	% الفطية	فعلية الانز يم ±	%التغير	%લાકનાં કે	فعلية الانزيم ±	()
20	120	2.77±15.1 a	24	124	2.00±15.6 bd	5	95	1.13±12.0 cd	48	148	2.19±18.6 ac	33	133	2.53±16.7 ad		100	12.6 ±cd 3.06	>5
31	131	2.41±16.5 a	36	136	3.42±17.1 ad	35	135	2.62±17.0 ab	39	139	2.16±17.5 ad	46	146	2.92±18.4 ac		100	12.6 ±cd 3.06	14-5
25	125	3.40±15.8 a	24	124	2.11±15.6 bd	35	135	2.20±17.0 ab	11	111	1.10±14.0 a	59	159	2.62±20.0 ab		100	12.6 ±cd 3.06	24-15
32	132	7.04±16.6 a	10	110	1.45±13.8 bd	35	135	1.90±17.0 ab	11	111	1.22±14.0 a	33	133	3.19±16.8 ad		100	12.6 ±cd 3.06	<24
_		_	23	123	2.47±15.5 ab	25	125	0.93±15.7 ab	27	127	2.48±16.0 a	42	142	2.73±17.9 a	_	100	12.6 ±b 3.06	±

* فعالية الأنزيم : وحدة عالمية / لتر

2007 (1)	(19)
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(19) Alkawashki

AST ALT (1982)

AST ALT (8)

AST ALT

Cellular Permeability

Damage Extracellular Entercellular

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(21) (22) Bedark

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