

(*Mammoth melting*)

(*Thomas laxton*)

/

03 / 03 / 2008

18 / 11 / 2007

ABSTRACT:

The experiment was conducted in plastic pots under wiry house conditions to study the effect of soil treatment by sulphat copper concentrations (150,100,75,50,25,0.0) mg /Kg soil on growth and some physiological alterations of two Pea genotypes (*Mammoth melting*) and (*Thomas laxton*).

These treatment caused significant reduction in growth plant, degree of cell membrane stability, relative water content in the leaves, concentrations of chlorophyll a,b , a+b , carbohydrate and protein in leaves tissues. also notes asinificant increase in the proline accumulation in the leaf tissues in both of them (*Mammoth melting*) and (*Thomas laxton*).

The shoot and concentration carbohydrate and protein in the type (*Mammoth melting*) species non effect to in increase cooper sulphates except the concentration (150) mg/Kg soil reduced significan compared with control treatment.

الخلاصة

/ (150,100,75,50,25,0.0)

(*Thomas laxton*)

(*Mammoth melting*)

a ,b , a+b

150 100 / (150) / :

Papillinatea (Leguminosea Juss) Fabaceae lindl .Pisum

6.737 (2003) 9.013 (1991) .(1) . (% 40)

.(2) . % 50 - 30 %26 -23 C B₃ B₂

(2-20) ppm

(3) .

.(4)

.(5)

(6) Long Ashton Nutrient Solution
(1)
(NaH₂PO₄)
(Fe) PH
(Na)
:(1)

| () | | (/) | | |
|-------|----|-------|-------|--|
| 156 | K | 4 | 101.0 | KNO ₃ |
| 168 | N | | | |
| 160 | Ca | 2 | 328.0 | Ca(N ₃) ₂ |
| 36 | Mg | 2 | 184.5 | MgSO ₄ .7H ₂ O |
| 48 | S | | | |
| 31 | Na | 2 | 104.0 | NaH ₂ PO ₄ .2H ₂ O |
| 41 | P | | | |
| 5.600 | Fe | 1 | 38.5 | FeNaEDTA |
| 0.550 | Mn | 1 | 2.23 | MnSO ₄ .4H ₂ O |
| 0.064 | Cu | 1 | 0.24 | CuSO ₄ .5H ₂ O |
| 0.065 | Zn | 1 | 0.29 | Zn SO ₄ .7H ₂ O |
| 0.330 | B | 1 | 1.96 | H ₃ BO ₃ |
| 0.048 | Mo | 1 | 0.035 | (NH ₄) ₆ MO ₇ O ₂₄ .4H ₂ O |

(Thomas laxton) (Mammoth melting)
 /
 / (150,100,75,50,25,0.0) (3)

(20) (23) (5)

/ (8) 2007 /3 /7 .
 (10)

(3) .
 (60)

()
 () ()
 ()

(48) (75)

: (7)

$$I = [1 - (1 - T1 / T2) / (1 - C1 / C2)] \times 100 \%$$

C2 C1
 T2 T1

:
 : (9) (8)

$$100 \times \frac{\quad}{\quad} = (\%)$$

$$(10) \quad \left(\frac{\dots}{\dots} \right) \dots$$

$$\dots (520)$$

$$(13) \quad \left(\frac{\dots}{\dots} \right) \dots (11,12) \dots (645-663)$$

.A,B (Spectrophotometer/cam)
 Chl.a = (12.7 D 663) - 2.69(D 645) × V/(1000×W).
 Chl.b = (22.9(D645) - 4.68(D 663)) × V/(1000×W).
 645 663 = D

$$\dots (\% 80) = V$$

$$\dots = W$$

$$(14) \quad \dots (\%) \dots (\text{Spectrophotometer pyeuni /cam}) \dots (488)$$

$$\dots (16) \quad \dots (15) \quad \dots (\%)$$

(17,18) Completely Randomized Design (C.R.D)
 (Duncan's New Multiple Range Test)

:

:

(2)

/ (150,100,75,50,25,0.0)

()

/ (150)

/ (50,25)

(19)

(3)

(20-40) ppm

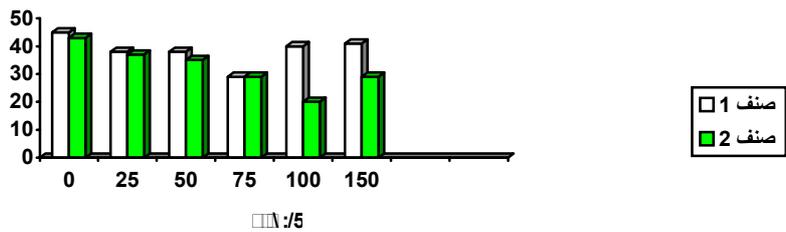
(20)

(21)

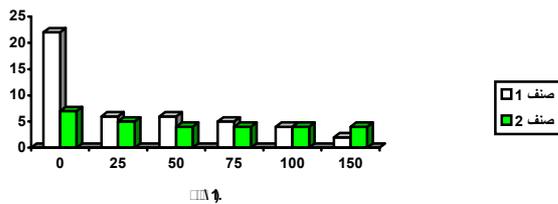
:(2)

| الصنف الثاني | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|
| (/) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 150 | 100 | 75 | 50 | 25 | 0.0 | 150 | 100 | 75 | 50 | 25 | 0.0 | |
| 20 d | 29 c | 29 c | 35 bc | 37 abc | 43 ab | 29 C | 38 Ab | 38 ab | 40 ab | 41 ab | 45 a | () |
| 4 c | 4 c | 4 c | 4 c | 5c | 7b | 2d | 4c | 5c | 6bc | 7 bc | 22a | () |
| 0.023 g | 0.030 f | 0.045 e | 0.052 d | 0.114 b | 0.127 A | 0.012 H | 0.018 Hg | 0.012 h | 0.022 g | 0.043 e | 0.064 c | (/) |
| 0.013 h | 0.024 g | 0.037 f | 0.073 d | 0.123 b | 0.163 A | 0.011 H | 0.020 G | 0.036 f | 0.064 e | 0.070 d | 0.088 c | (/) |

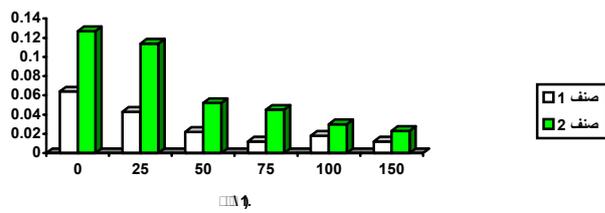
(5%)



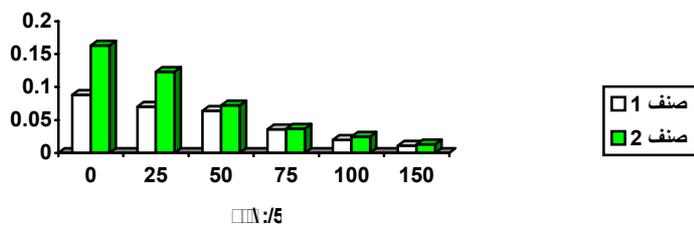
:(1)



:(2)



:(3)



:(4)

:

:

(3)

()

(4)

.(20)

(3)

/ (25)

(19)

.(20)(*Vicia fabal*)

(3)

/ (150,100,75,50,25,0.0)

(22)

(*Lemna minor*)

(23)

(3)

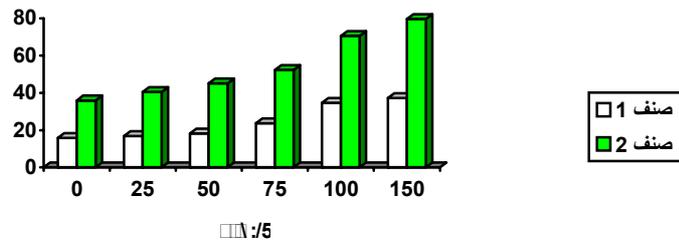
(0.0)

(24)

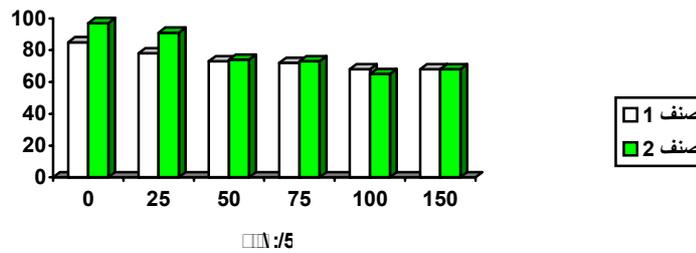
(3)

| الصف الثاني | | | | | | الصف الأول | | | | | | الصفات |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| تركيز النحاس (ملغم/كغم) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 150 | 100 | 75 | 50 | 25 | 0.0 | 150 | 100 | 75 | 50 | 25 | 0.0 | |
| 79.59 a | 70.58 b | 52.26 c | 45.10 d | 40.38 e | 35.89 f | 37.14 f | 34.61 h | 23.68 i | 18.18 j | 16.83 k | 15.85 L | دليل الضرر (%) |
| 68de | 65e | 73cd | 74cd | 91ab | 97a | 68de | 68de | 72cd e | 73cd | 78c | 85b | محتوى مائي (%) |
| 5.66 a | 5.56 b | 5.36 c | 5.03 d | 4.81 e | 4.27 f | 2.71 g | 2.23 h | 2.22 i | 1.80 j | 1.67 k | 1.13 L | برولين () |

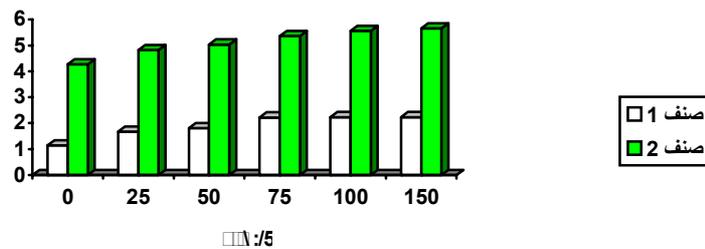
(5%)



(5)



(6)



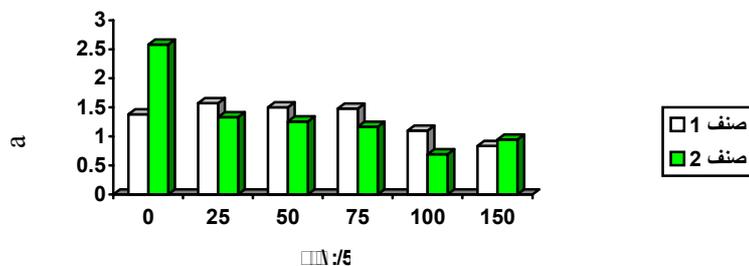
(7)

a,b : a , b, (a+b)
 (4)
 (150,100)
 a,b
 (a+b)
 (20)
 (25) a,b

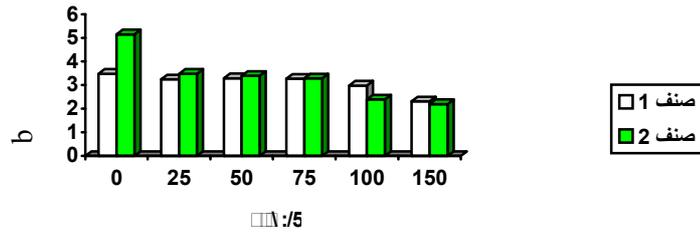
(a+b) a,b : (4)

| الصف الثاني | | | | | | الصف الأول | | | | | | الصفات |
|-------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|---|
| تركيز النحاس (ملغم/كغم) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 150 | 100 | 75 | 50 | 25 | 0.0 | 150 | 100 | 75 | 50 | 25 | 0.0 | |
| 0.94 bcd | 0.69 d | 1.16 bcd | 1.25 bcd | 1.33 Bc | 2.58 a | 0.83 Cd | 1.09 bcd | 1.48 b | 1.50 b | 1.57 B | 1.32 bc | كلوروفيل a (ملغم/غم من وزن المادة الرطبة) |
| 1.68 cd | 1.69 cd | 2.11 b | 2.13 b | 2.15 B | 2.58 a | 1.47 d | 1.88 bc | 1.78 c | 1.79 c | 1.66 Cd | 1.66 cd | كلوروفيل b (ملغم/غم من وزن المادة الرطبة) |
| 2.19 c | 2.38 g | 3.28 d | 3.39 c | 3.48 B | 5.16 a | 2.31 h | 2.98 f | 3.27 d | 3.29 d | 3.23 e | 3.48 b | (a+b) (ملغم/غم من وزن المادة الرطبة) |

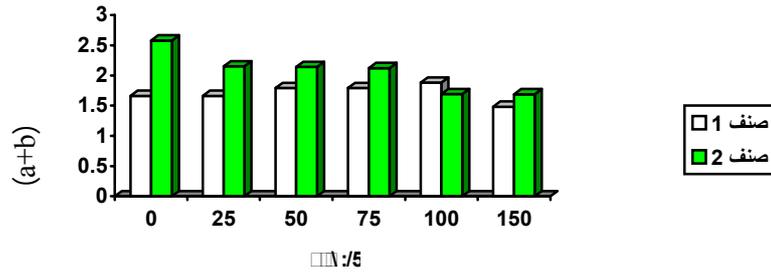
(5%)



a : (8)



. b : (9)



.(a+b) : (10)

:

(5)

/ (150)

/ (150,100,75)

(4)

Brassica)

. (*juncea l.*

(5)

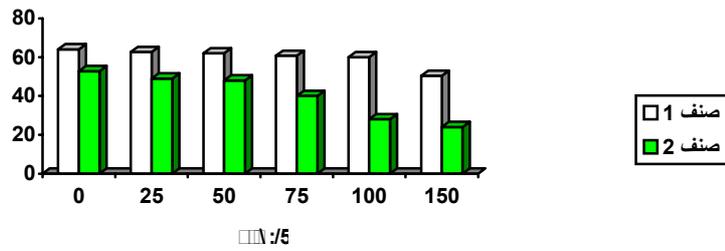
(20)

\ (150,100)

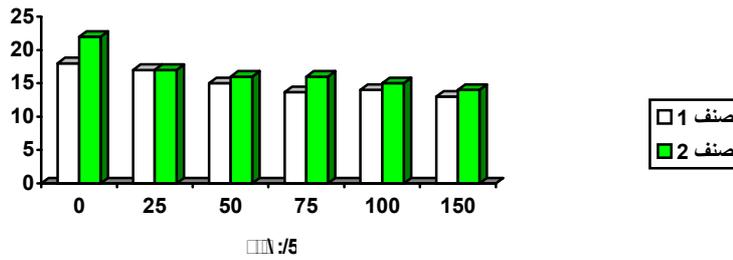
(5):

| الصف الثاني | | | | | | الصف الاول | | | | | | الصفات |
|-------------------------|-----|------|------|------|-----|------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| تركيز النحاس (ملغم/كغم) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 150 | 100 | 75 | 50 | 25 | 0.0 | 150 | 100 | 75 | 50 | 25 | 0.0 | |
| 24d | 28d | 40c | 49b | 53b | 53b | 50b | 60 a | 60 a | 62 a | 63 a | 64a | الكاربوهيدرات (%) |
| 14b | 15b | 16ab | 16ab | 17ab | 22a | 13b | 14b | 14b | 15b | 15b | 18ab | البروتين (%) |

(5%)



(11):



(12):

:

(1)

. 2005 (2) (27)

(2)

.2006 (1) (28)

() (3)

.(2000)

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