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## **Abstract**

The photometric and fundamental plane for a sample of early type galaxies(elliptical and lenticular galaxies) which belongs to Virgo cluster have been calculated by fitting the Sersic model (  $r^{1/n}$ -model) to the surface brightness profiles along the major axis of the these galaxies. The results show that the photometric plane has the following relation  $r_e \propto n^{0.83} \langle I \rangle_e^{-0.44}$  with a vertical scatter of 0.199 in log  $r_e$ , this scatter translates to a 58 per cent error in distance per galaxy, and for the fundamental plane the relation found to have the following form  $r_e \propto \sigma_0^{0.9} \langle I \rangle_e^{-0.62}$  with a vertical scatter of 0.124 in log  $r_e$ , this scatter translates to a 33 per cent error in distance per galaxy.

Djorgovski & Davis

$$r^{1/4}$$
 - (1987)

 $r_{e}$  $\sigma$  $\mu_e$ 

(Fundamental Plane) FP

$$\langle I \rangle_{\rm e}$$
  $r_e \propto \sigma_0^{1.39} \langle I \rangle_e^{-0.90}$ 

 $\sigma_{\scriptscriptstyle 0}$   $r_{e}$ 

Jorgensen et al., (1996)

$$r_e \propto \sigma^{1.24} \left< I \right>_e^{-0.82}$$
 $0.073 \qquad \log r_e \qquad 0.084 \qquad \log r_e$ 
 $17\% \qquad 100 \text{ kms}^{-1}$ 

(isophotes)

Graham (1997) 
$$r_e \propto \sigma_0^{1.44 \pm 0.11} \left< I \right>_e^{-0.93 \pm 0.08}$$
 
$$.r^{1/4} \qquad \qquad r^{1/n}$$

Khosroshahi et al., (2000)

(Photometry Plane) PHP

 $\mu_0$   $r_e$   $r^{1/n}$ 

 $\log n = (0.173 \pm 0.25) \log r_e - (0.069 \pm 0.007) \mu_b(0) + (1.18 \pm 0.05)$ 

112

n

PHP FP  $\sigma$ La Barbera et al., (2005). )  $Z \sim 0.3$  $r_e \propto n^{1.07 \pm 0.06} \langle I \rangle_e^{0.55 \pm 0.009}$ log r<sub>e</sub> %32 ZLynden-Bell et al., (1988) استخدم (Centaurus) (Hydra) Graham (2002) 15 12 27 B-) Caon et al., (1990) (band Hypercat\*  $r^{1/n}$ (Sersic1968)  $\mu(r) = \mu_o + 1.0857 \ b_n \ (\frac{r}{r_e})^{1/n} \dots (1)$  $\mu_{o}$ r  $r_{e}$ (Least-Square Fitting)

<sup>\*</sup>Hypercat: http://www.obs.univ-lyon1.fr/hypercat/

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.(Muhsin 2005
  \mu_e = \mu_o + 1.0857 \, b_n
                                                .... (2)
                                                                                      b_n
                                                                   n
b_n = 2n - 0.327
                                               .... (3)
                    5%
                                       (FWHM)
         PSF
                                                 ( Caon et al., 1990)
                                                      r > 1.5 FWHM
                                                \mu_B \le 26 \,\mathrm{mag}/\Box
              2%
                        \mu_{e} r_{e, n}
                                                               (1)
                         PHP
                                                            \mu_e n r<sub>e</sub>
    (La Barbera et al., 2005)
 r_e(kpc) \propto n^{A_{php}} \langle I \rangle_e^{-B_{php}} \dots (4)
                                            FP
                                                                                   B A
                                                            (Jorgensen et al., 1999)
r_e (kpc) \alpha \sigma_o^{A_{FP}} \langle I \rangle_e^{-B_{FP}} .....(5)
                                                                                    \sigma_{_{o}}
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$$\langle \mu \rangle_{e} = \frac{r_{e}}{(\text{Graham,1997}) \langle \mu \rangle_{e}} \qquad r_{e}$$

$$\langle \mu \rangle_{e} = \mu_{e} - 2.5 \log \left( \frac{n e^{b_{n}}}{b_{n}^{2n}} \Gamma(2n) \right) \qquad ..... (6)$$

$$(\text{arcsec}) \qquad r_{e} \qquad (\text{kpc})$$

$$r_{e} \text{ (kpc)} = \frac{d(kpc) \times 2\pi \times re(arc \sec)}{360 \times 60 \times 60} \qquad ..... (7)$$

$$(M_{B}) \qquad (1) \qquad (\text{Capaccioli & Caon 1991}) \qquad 31.3 \text{ mag}$$

$$(\text{//}) \sigma_{0} \qquad \text{kpc} \qquad \log r_{e} \quad (\text{mag/arcsec}^{2}) \langle \mu \rangle_{e}$$

$$(5) \text{ (4)} \qquad \text{B A} \qquad \text{(Least-Square Fitting)}$$

$$(\text{Muhsin 2005}) \qquad \vdots$$

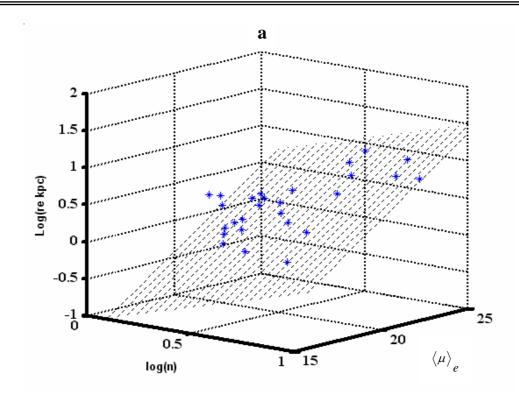
 $r_{e} \propto n^{0.83} \langle I \rangle_{e}^{-0.44} \qquad \dots (8)$ 

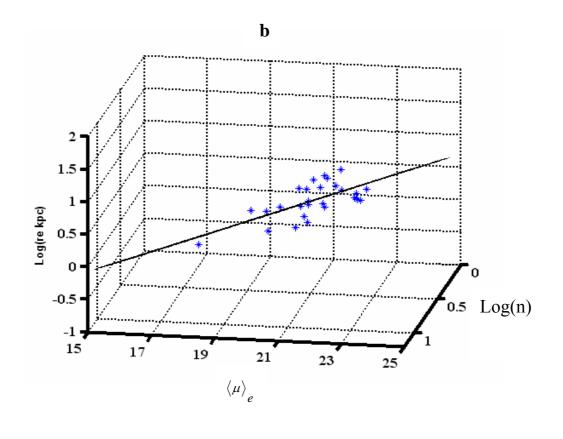
Graham (2002)

(1)

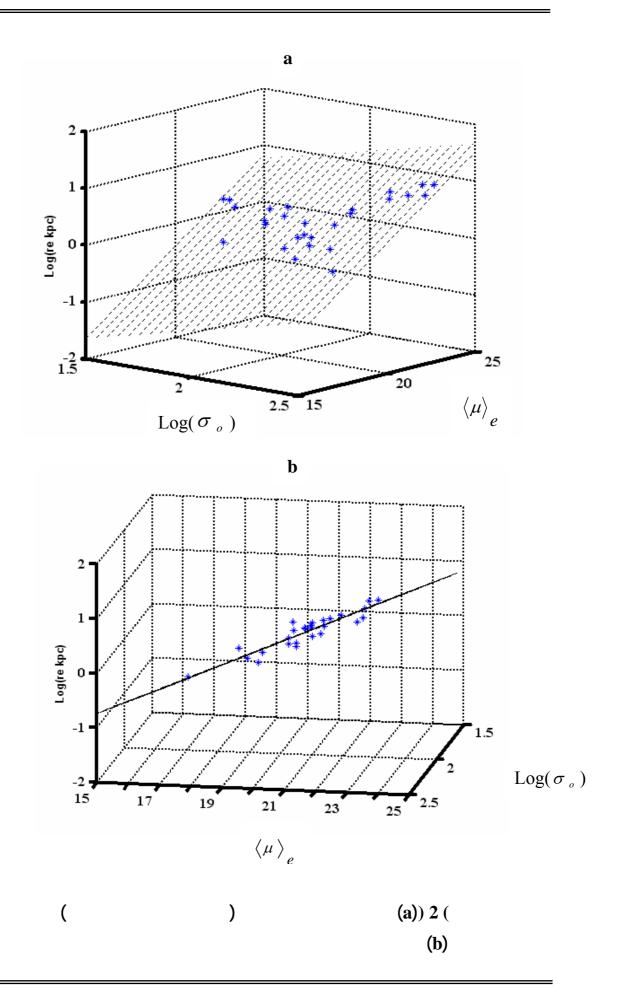
| Galaxy<br>Name<br>NGC/or<br>IC | Туре | $M_{B}$ | n*    | $\mu_{e}$ | r <sub>e</sub><br>(arcsec) | Log(r <sub>e</sub> ) | $\left\langle \mu \right angle_e$ | <i>σ</i> <sub>o</sub> ** (km/sec) |
|--------------------------------|------|---------|-------|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| N4168                          | Е    | -19.07  | 6.65  | 24.59     | 75.20                      | 0.82                 | 22.93                             | 186                               |
| N4374                          | E    | -21.59  | 8.39  | 24.19     | 151.64                     | 1.13                 | 22.41                             | 293                               |
| N4387                          | E    | -18.21  | 1.83  | 21.33     | 13.46                      | 0.07                 | 20.34                             | 112                               |
| N4434                          | E    | -18.23  | 3.84  | 22.01     | 13.73                      | 0.08                 | 20.64                             | 122                               |
| N4458                          | E    | -18.37  | 2.55  | 22.46     | 18.92                      | 0.22                 | 21.30                             | 101                               |
| N4464                          | E    | -17.84  | 2.42  | 20.60     | 7.10                       | -0.20                | 19.47                             | 129                               |
| N4473                          | E    | -20.24  | 3.15  | 22.14     | 44.71                      | 0.60                 | 20.88                             | 179                               |
| N4478                          | E    | -18.94  | 1.86  | 20.69     | 12.63                      | 0.05                 | 19.69                             | 144                               |
| N4486                          | E    | -21.82  | 5.34  | 23.84     | 165.27                     | 1.16                 | 22.30                             | 339                               |
| N4550                          | E    | -18.53  | 1.64  | 21.15     | 22.52                      | 0.30                 | 20.21                             | 80                                |
| N4551                          | E    | -18.23  | 1.90  | 21.60     | 14.74                      | 0.11                 | 20.59                             | 114                               |
| N4564                          | E    | -19.25  | 1.48  | 21.50     | 27.11                      | 0.38                 | 20.61                             | 158                               |
| N4621                          | E    | -20.98  | 5.23  | 23.15     | 82.91                      | 0.86                 | 21.62                             | 237                               |
| N4660                          | E    | -19.16  | 2.37  | 20.54     | 14.04                      | 0.09                 | 19.42                             | 191                               |
| I3468                          | E    | -17.67  | 2.08  | 23.37     | 20.89                      | 0.27                 | 22.32                             | 34                                |
| N4431                          | SO   | -17.44  | 1.65  | 23.30     | 24.08                      | 0.33                 | 22.36                             | 68                                |
| N4459                          | SO   | -20.04  | 4.84  | 22.69     | 46.71                      | 0.62                 | 21.20                             | 172                               |
| N4476                          | SO   | -18.26  | 3.07  | 22.01     | 16.29                      | 0.16                 | 20.76                             | 73                                |
| N4552                          | SO   | -20.92  | 10.14 | 24.01     | 95.11                      | 0.92                 | 22.13                             | 263                               |
| N4649                          | SO   | -21.74  | 5.02  | 23.24     | 120.96                     | 1.03                 | 21.72                             | 343                               |
| N4638                          | SO   | -19.13  | 2.16  | 19.93     | 12.59                      | 0.05                 | 18.85                             | 129                               |
| N4474                          | SO   | -18.82  | 1.23  | 21.72     | 24.49                      | 0.33                 | 20.92                             | 87                                |
| N4452                          | SO   | -18.29  | 5.37  | 19.34     | 9.20                       | -0.09                | 17.79                             | 269                               |
| N4436                          | SO   | -17.24  | 1.82  | 23.08     | 23.01                      | 0.31                 | 22.09                             | 38                                |
| N4415                          | SO   | -17.72  | 1.74  | 22.97     | 18.48                      | 0.21                 | 22.01                             | 41                                |
| N4352                          | SO   | -17.79  | 1.74  | 22.57     | 24.11                      | 0.33                 | 21.61                             | 65                                |
| I3653                          | SO   | -16.87  | 1.57  | 21.37     | 6.43                       | -0.25                | 20.46                             | 49                                |

Caon et al., (1990) & Jorgensen et al., (1992) Hypercat http://www.obs.univ-lyon1.fr/hypercat/





(a) (1) (b)



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