/ / 2008 / /

Abstract

A theoretical study has been presented for the calculation of phonon focusing for the ballistic phonons in multi layer superlattice. The calculated image has been discussed on the base of the slowness and group velocity surfaces. The phonon group velocity is calculated from the dispersion relation. The shell model and Sangster and Atwood potential which prove its success with alkali hailed crystals had been used to calculate the dispersion relation for the crystals in this study. The zone folding has been observed, which occurs as a result of the periodic structure of the superlattice crystal. in the present study it appear in one choices of the unit cell. An efficient algorithm has been used for the calculation of the slowness and group velocity surfaces, which is the fast and more precise in accumulated necessary points to draw the surfaces and phonon images. This algorithm depends on an iterative calculations for finding the position of the given point of the wave vector on the slowness surface. To calculate the phonon images in the dispersion region for the superlattice crystal, an algorithm for the branch separation has been modified depending on the continuity properties of the eigen values and eigen vectors. To present the images of the phonon focusing inside the crystal without any losses of any information and give a full description of gray level of the image, code has been constructed based on the histogram equalization algorithm has been written for process and enhancement the images.

```
Sangster & Atwood
```

[3-1]
[5]
[9-6]
()
[10]

Taylor 1969 Brown

.^[14,13] Wolfe

Northrop

[11]

Maris

.^[13] Hauser Weaver Wolf

(Superlattice)

[17-14]

Every Dietche Wichard

[18]

[22-19 15]

.(Zone Folding)

1979 Narayanamuri Kelly

3

1985

.^[24,23] 1980 Colvard

[25]

[26]

(Group Velocity Surface) (Slowness Surface)

 10^{5}

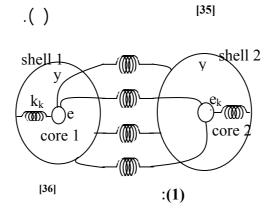
 $\frac{1}{48}$ $\frac{1}{48}$

GaAs Ge Si GaAlAs

Shell Model (SM)
1959 Overhause Dick

&

. [30] $\omega(q)$ Cochran . [33-32] Woods (NaI) . [34]



The Potential (

Sangster & Atwood .(Interatomic Potential)

•

[32-31]

[39-37]

[40]

[41]

 $\begin{array}{cccc} & & & & & & & & \\ & -: & r & & & & j^{th} & i^{th} \\ \phi_{ij}(r) = \phi^c_{ij}(r) + \phi^{SR}_{ij}(r) & & & & & \\ \end{array}$

Miller Born

.

$$\varphi^{SR}(r) = Be^{-\alpha r}$$
 (2)

[48]

 $B \alpha$

Tosi Fumi

Miller Born

(Van der Waals)

: .^{[41}

$$\varphi_{ij}^{SR}(r) = \beta_{ij} b \exp \left[\alpha (r_i + r_j + r)\right] - \frac{\tau_{ij}}{r^6} - \frac{D_{ij}}{r^8}$$
(3)

[42]

Overhause Dick

[43] Sangster & Atwood

[33]

Fumi Tosi

$$\varphi_{ij}^{SR}(r) = \beta_{ij} b_{ij} \exp \left[\alpha_{ij} (r_i + r_j + r)\right] - \frac{C_{ij}}{r^6} - \frac{D_{ij}}{r^8}$$
(4)

Sangster

. [43,45](() ())

:()

Sangster & Atwood

:()

Sangster & Atwood

ions	$\alpha_i(A^3)$	$\mathbf{y}_{\mathbf{i}}$	$B_i 10^6 erg^{1/2}$	r _i (A)	$S_i(A^{1/2})$
Li ⁺	0.0290	-0.6025	3.7661	0.2226	4.0700
Na ⁺	0.2495	-2.2510	0.6545	0.8531	2.8421
K ⁺	1.0571	-5.9659	0.3963	1.2804	2.3243
\mathbf{Rb}^{+}	1.5600	-4.9147	0.3245	1.4627	2.3668
F-	0.9743	-1.6810	1.4849	1.1370	-0.2240
Cl	3.2350	-2.6532	0.3414	1.7393	0.0064
Br ⁻	4.5330	-2.7370	0.2031	1.9451	0.0111
I-	6.7629	-3.0332	0.1200	2.1842	0.0268

Globle parameters Z=0.97, b=0.29373x 10⁻¹² erg, t=9.75986

Crystal	r (A)	r ⁺ (A)	A(A ⁻¹)	B(10 ⁻¹² erg)
LiF	0.60	1.38	4.878	0.226
NaF	0.95	1.38	4.175	0.245
NaCl	0.95	1.81	3.510	0.229
NaBr	0.95	1.95	3.277	0.246
NaI	0.95	2.16	2.980	0.246
KF	1.33	1.36	3.547	0.249
KCl	1.33	1.81	3.188	0.224
KBr	1.33	1.95	2.919	0.261
KI	1.33	2.16	2.701	0.276
RbF	1.48	1.36	3.257	0.276
RbCl	1.48	1.81	2.953	0.269
RbBr	1.48	1.95	2.766	0.285
RbI	1.48	2.16	2.570	0.299

Theory Of Lattice Dynamics

.^[46]Cochran

:^[37] D(q)

$$\left| D_{\alpha\beta}(q) - \omega^2(q) \, \delta_{\alpha\beta} \, \delta_{k\,k'} \right| = 0 \tag{5}$$

. (

.(Anisotropy)

(d=0)

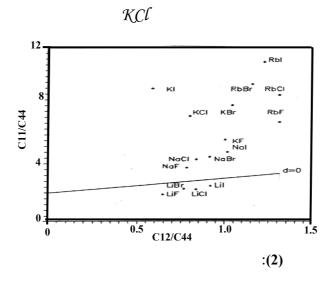
. [47] .

NaF NaCl NaBr NaI KF:

(2)

(FCC)

NaCl . [48] NaCl



(

Saugster & Atwood

IMSL

SL

(z, y, x)

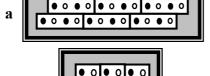
(Translation Vectors)

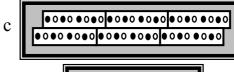
. :

:

2x2 : (a: 3) 1x8 / (b:3)

. (d:3) (c:3) 2x4





:(3)

:

.(LO, TO2, TO1) (LA, TA2, TA1)

(5) (4) : (8) (4)

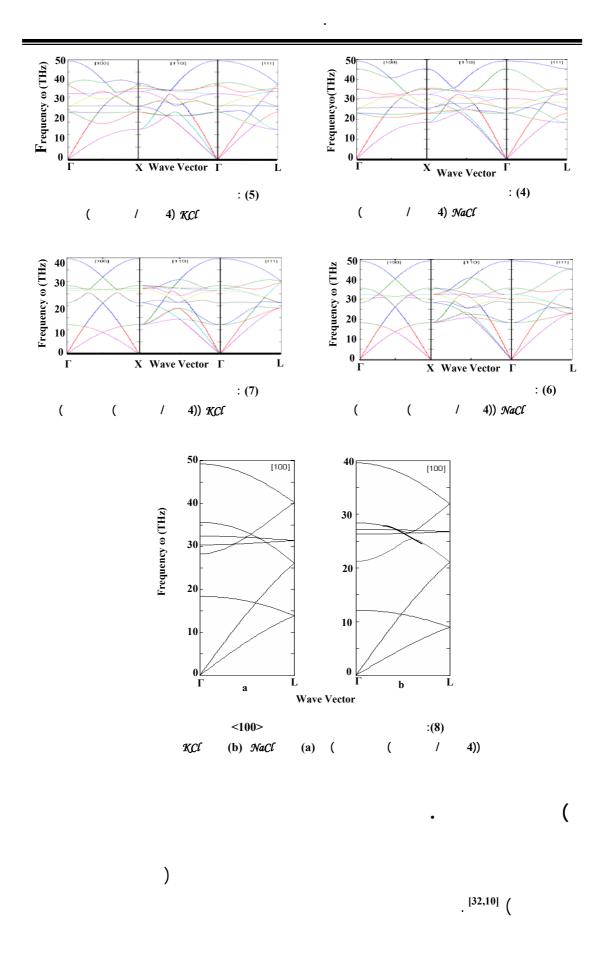
.

((7-4))

.

. <100>

. (8)



(Constant Frequency surface)

.q

(LA, TA2, TA1)

[49]

[50]

.1THz Hubber Wolf

5×10⁵

 10^5 . RBZ

(Group Theory)

الشكل (9): a: مخطط يوضح النقاط الاساس على سطح التوهين مع النقاط الاربعة المجاورة V_g لها والمستخدمة لحساب اتجاه V_g . v_g : النقاط المستخدمة في حساب قيمة v_g

2 1 ((a:9)) 4 3

(8) (48)

(6) (point group)
(8) (48)
. [53] (3) . (6)

:(3)

	(8)	
X	Y	Z
- X	Y	Z
X	- Y	Z
X	Y	- Z
- X	- Y	Z
- X	Y	- Z
X	- Y	- Z
- X	- Y	- Z

	(6)	
X	Y	Z
X	Z	Y
Y	X	Z
Y	Z	X
Z	X	\mathbf{Y}
Z	Y	Z

(48) (Full Zone)

(48)

(48)
(Small Zone Sector)
.(RBZ)

(<111>,<110>,<100>)

 $\frac{1}{48}$

FCC

 O_n

FCC .[54,53]

(Translation Vector)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
FCC

(a:10) (b:10)



T A Q S by

b

:a :(10)

(.[19] [56,55,8,4] (TA1, TA2, LA) 1THz (Phonflux.for) θ φ <111> <010> <110> $\Delta\theta = \Delta\phi = 0.1$ deg. **SBRANCH** 100000 256x256 <100> 105 (Imageplot.m) **MATLAB** I image(I)

(Red, Green,

Blue) RGB

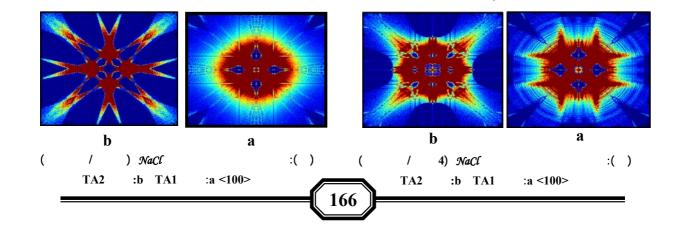
(

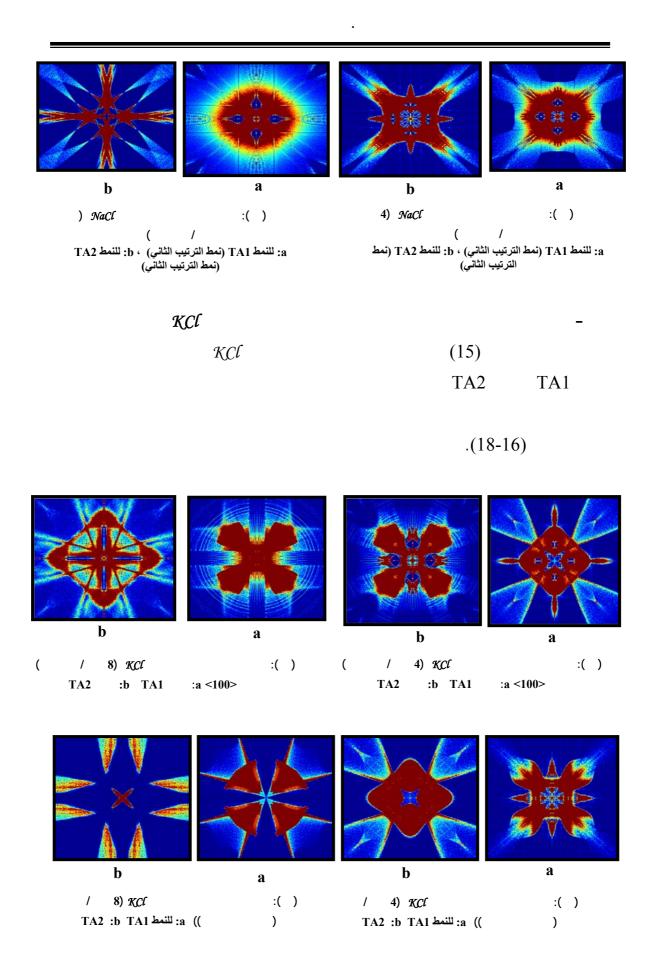
(sharp)

MATLAB

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 $\frac{1}{48} \qquad \qquad \frac{1}{48}$

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