

(PMMA)

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ABSTRACT

In this work, the electrical properties of Poly Methyl Meth Acrylates (PMMA) has been studied under the application of direct and alternating electrical field at different temperature. Moreover conduction mechanism in direct field were investigated.

The current voltage characteristic for PMMA sample has been studied at different temperature. The results show that the current leakage increases as the applied voltage and temperature increase. It was also found three regions appeared in the I-V characteristic with different slopes, their values approximately equal (1, 2 and 23) respectively. Accordingly, one can say the conduction mechanism in this study is space charge limited current (sclc). The breakdown voltage were found for the sample at temperature 20°C, 40°C, 60°C and 90°C equal to 2000V, 1200V, 1600V and 1500V respectively.

The study of dielectric properties of PMMA has been done by measuring the capacitance and conductance as a function of frequency. The experimental results show that dielectrical constants (ϵ'), dielectrical loss (ϵ'') and loss tangent ($\tan \delta$) decreases as the frequency increases. While their values increases the temperature increases. The variation of loss tangent with frequency as show that the peak frequency was shifted to higher frequencies with an increase of temperature.

(PMMA)

Poly Methyl Meth Acrylates (PMMA)

(I-V) -

(I-V)

(23,2.0,1.0)

(SCLC)

(90°C,60°C,40°C,20°C)

(1500V,1600V,1800V,2000V)

ϵ''

ϵ'

($\tan \delta$)

$\tan \delta$

-:

(Al₂O₃)

(SiO₂)

.(1)

(2)(dielectric loss)

(dielectric Constant)

(3)(Electric Conductivity)

(4) (Conduction mechanic)

.(5)

(Breakdown)

(PMMA)

Organic glass

(PMMA)

(20-90) C°

-:

(I-V)

-

-:

(0.5 mm)

(20-90) C°

(I-V)

-

-:

.(6)

.variac

(0 – 6 KV)
Digital)

.(Leybolde52237)

.(Multimeter

RCL) (1MHz-1KHz)

.(PM 6036) (meter

-:

:

(-) -:

-

(PMMA)

.(PMMA)

(1)

-:

$I \propto V^m$

(m)

-: (7) (SCLS)

m

(1)

.(2)

&

&

(1 ≈ m)

-: _____

(J)

(n_o)

(n_i)

-:

(V)

$$J = nq\mu \frac{V}{d}$$

-:

: q

: μ

: d

-: _____

.(2 ≈ m)

(SCLC)

.(8)

-: _____

()

(20C°)

(1)

.(2000V)

20C°

-

(3)

(90C° 60C° 40C°)

(3)

(SCLC)

(PMMA)

(20, 40, 60, 90) C°

(2000V,1800V,1600V,1500V)

$$\varepsilon_r = 1 + 4\pi \frac{P}{E}$$

$$\varepsilon_r^* = \varepsilon' + i\varepsilon''$$

(9)

$$\varepsilon_r' = \frac{dc}{A\varepsilon_0}$$

(PMMA)

$$\varepsilon_0 = 8.85 * 10^{-12} \text{ F/m}$$

$$\epsilon_r'' = \frac{1}{RC\omega}$$

$$C_0 = \epsilon_0 A/L$$

$$\omega = 2\pi F = \quad : \omega$$

(PMMA) : R

-:

$$\tan \delta = \frac{\epsilon_r''}{\epsilon_r'}$$

(PMMA) (\epsilon_r') (4)

(4) . 20C°

. (1MHz)

(Macromolecules)

(9)

. (10)

(PMMA) (\epsilon_r') (5)

(5) . (90 60 40 20)C°

. (90,60)C°

. (11)

(PMMA) (\epsilon_r'') (6)

(6) . 20C°

PMMA

(D.C conductivity)

(9)

(12)

(ϵ_r'')

(7)

(7)

(90 60 40 20)C°

(6)

(13)

(PMMA)

$(\tan \delta)$

(8)

(90 60 40 20)C°

(8)

(Conduction Loss)

(14)

-: (-) -:

(ϵ_r')

(9)

(9)

(1MHz 100KHz 10KHz)

(15)

&

&

.(16)

(ϵ_r'')

(10)

.(1MHz 100KHz 10KHz)

.(15)

($\tan \delta$)

(11)

(10)

.(1Hz 100KHz 10KHz)

(β -relaxation) β -

C = 0 C1

(PMMA)

.(PMMA)

.(9)

.(16)

(PMMA)

-:

-:

-:

PMMA

-

-:

:

:

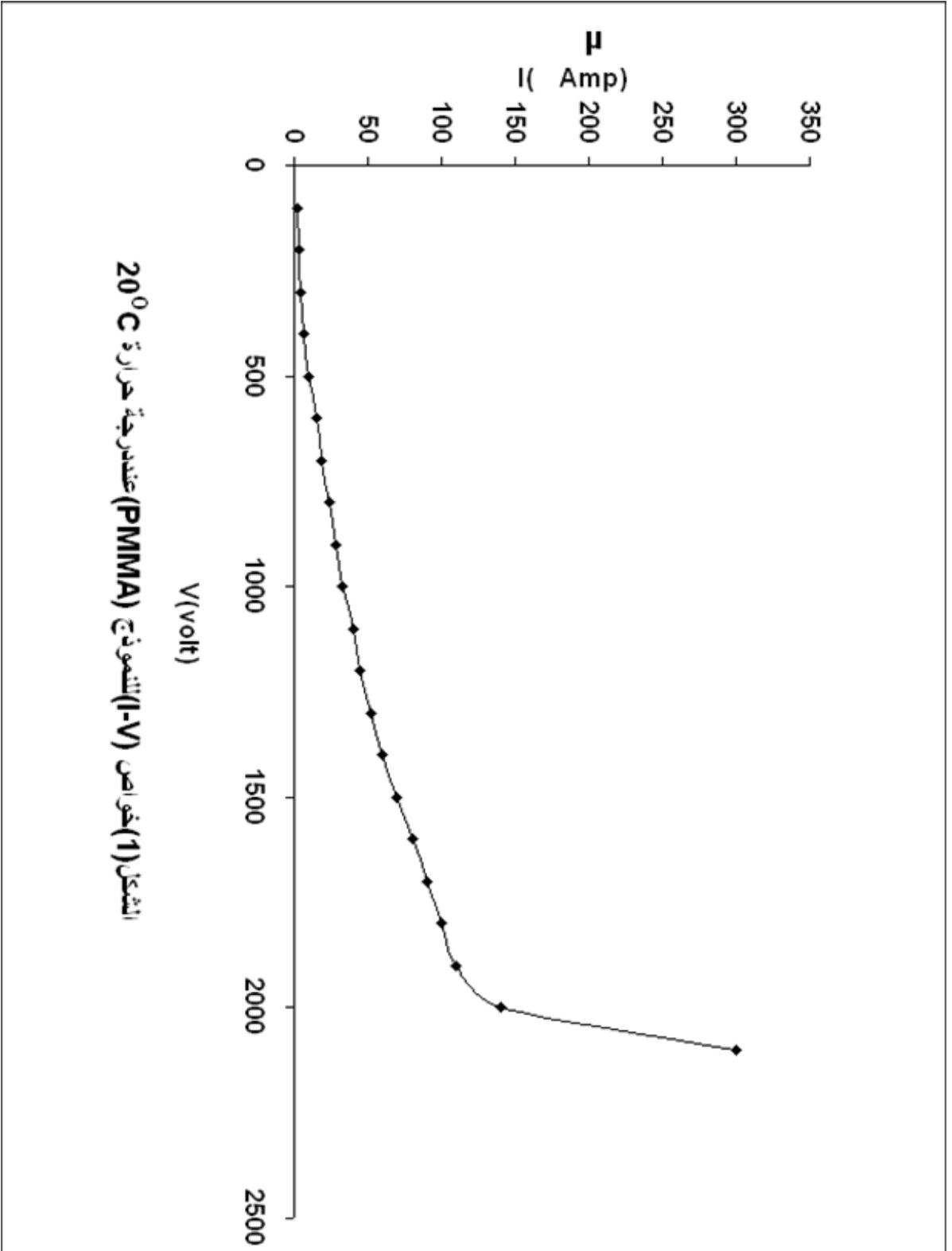
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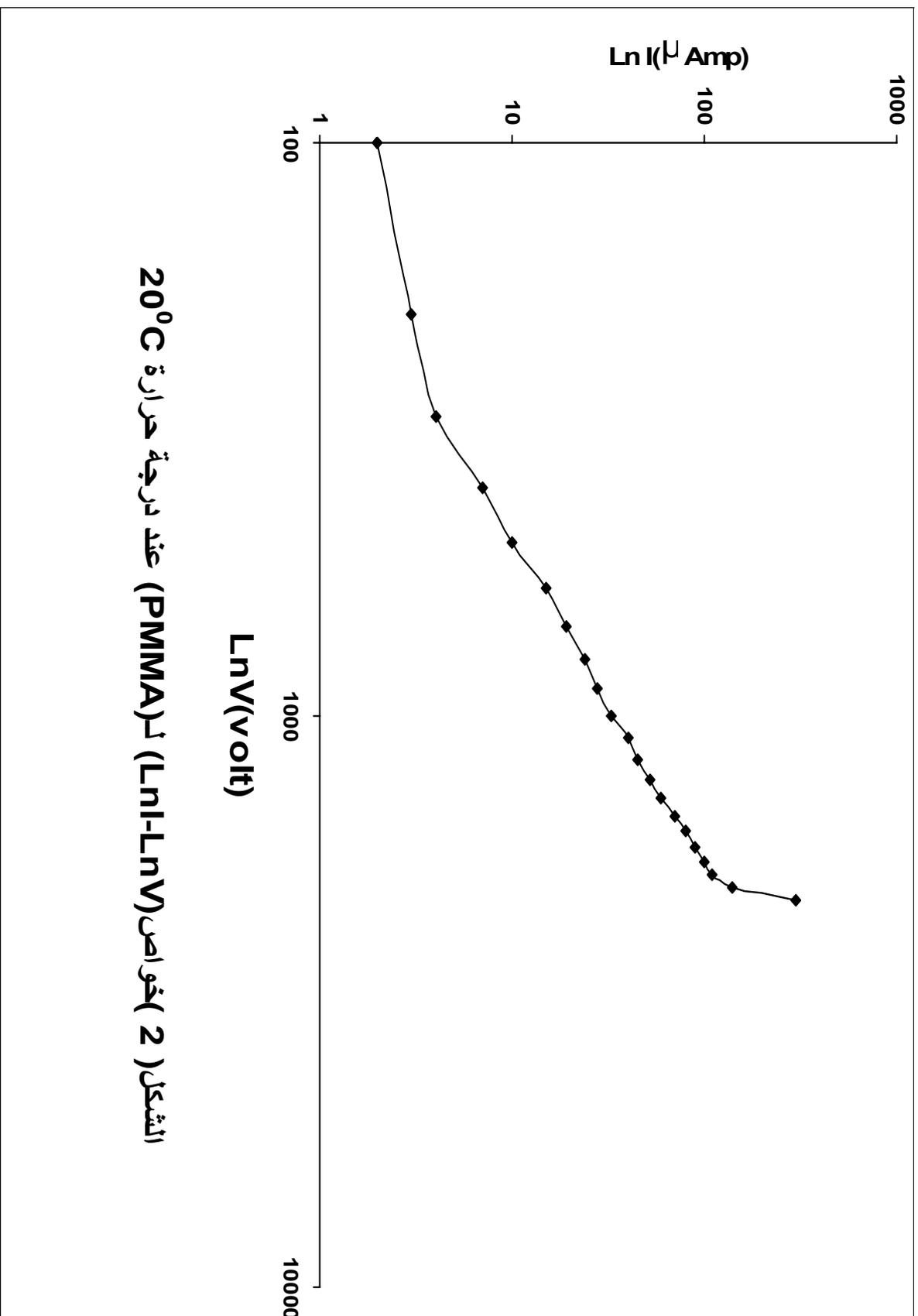
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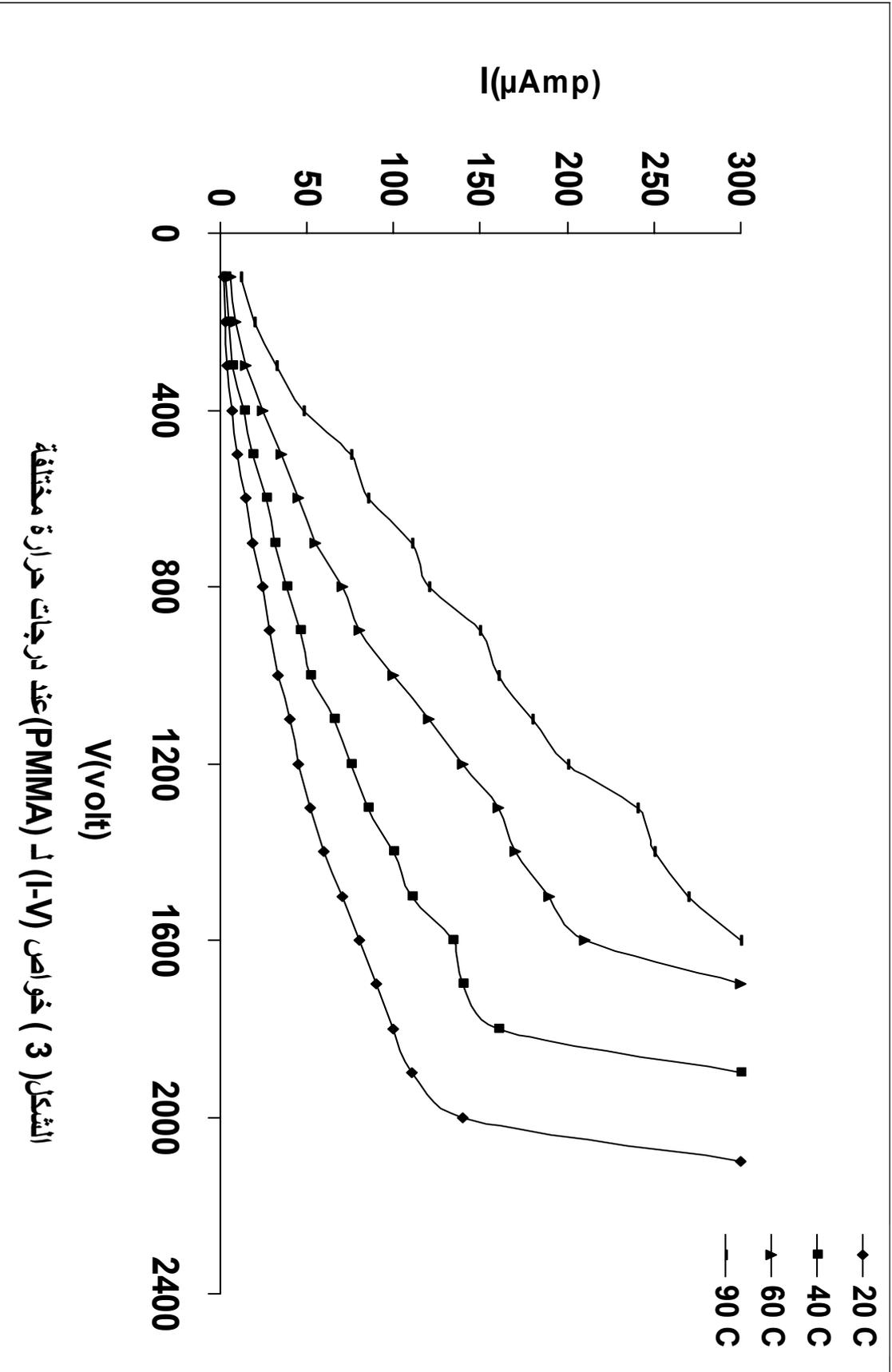
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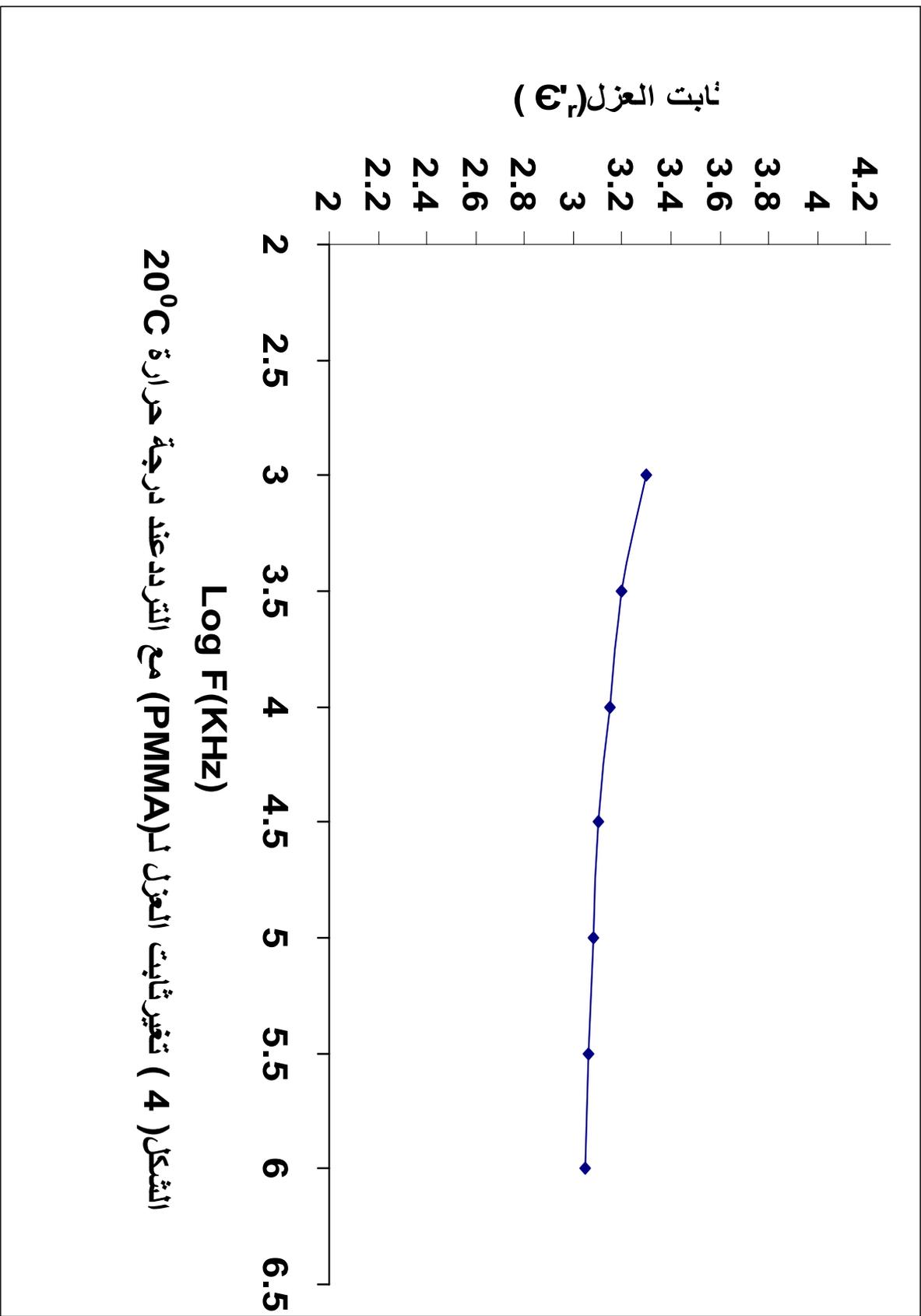


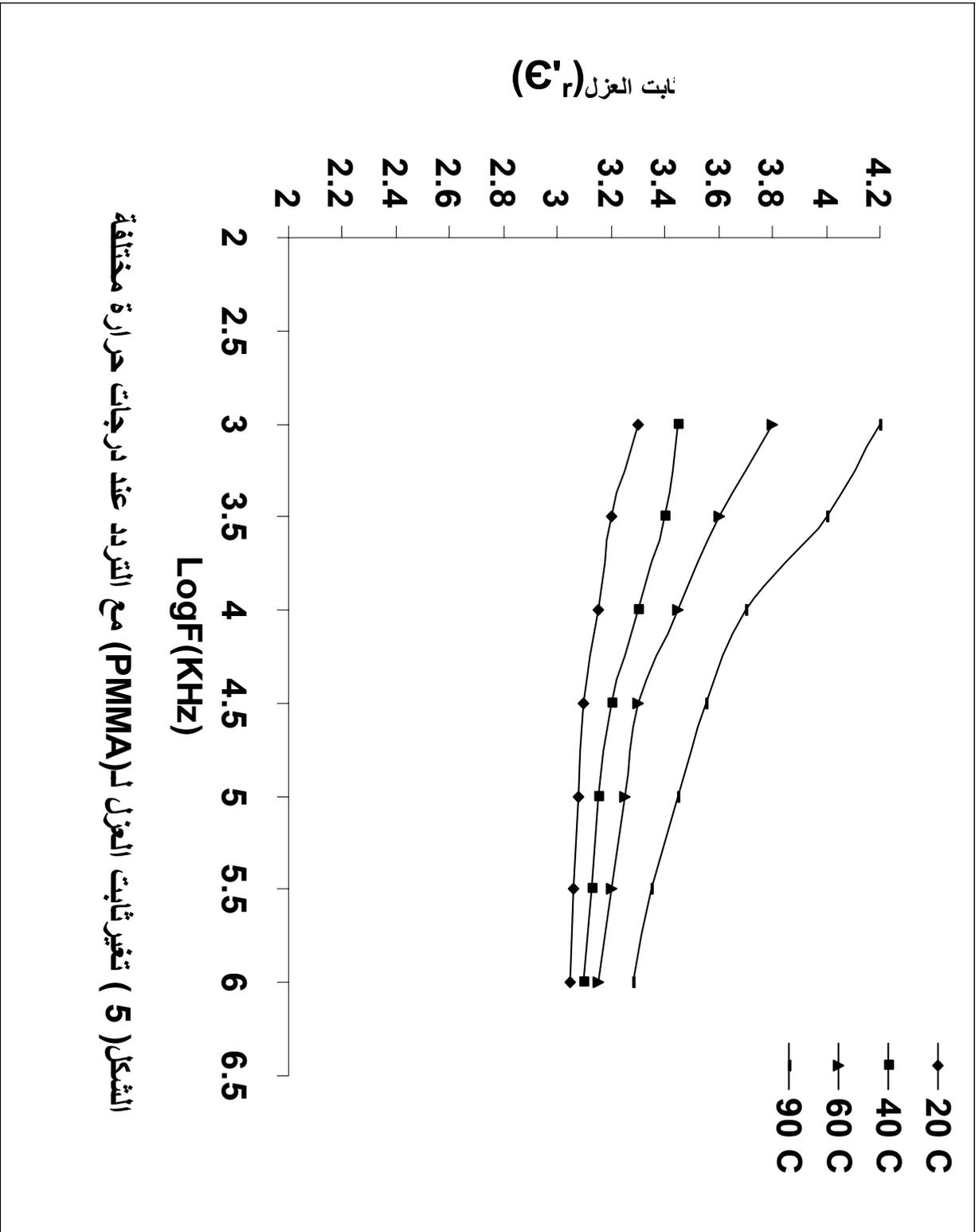
الشكل (1) خواص (I-V) للتمذج (PMMA) عند درجة حرارة 20°C

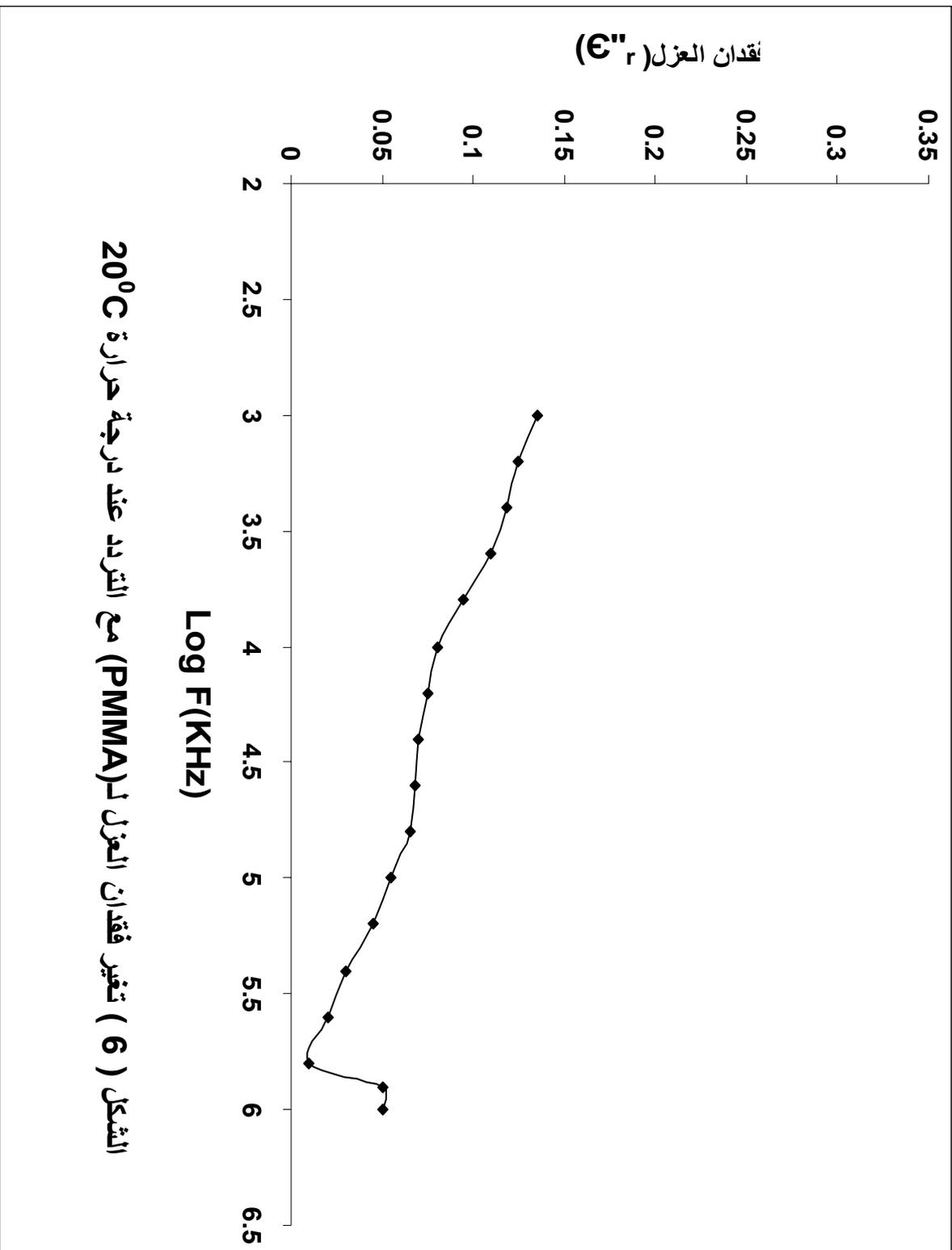


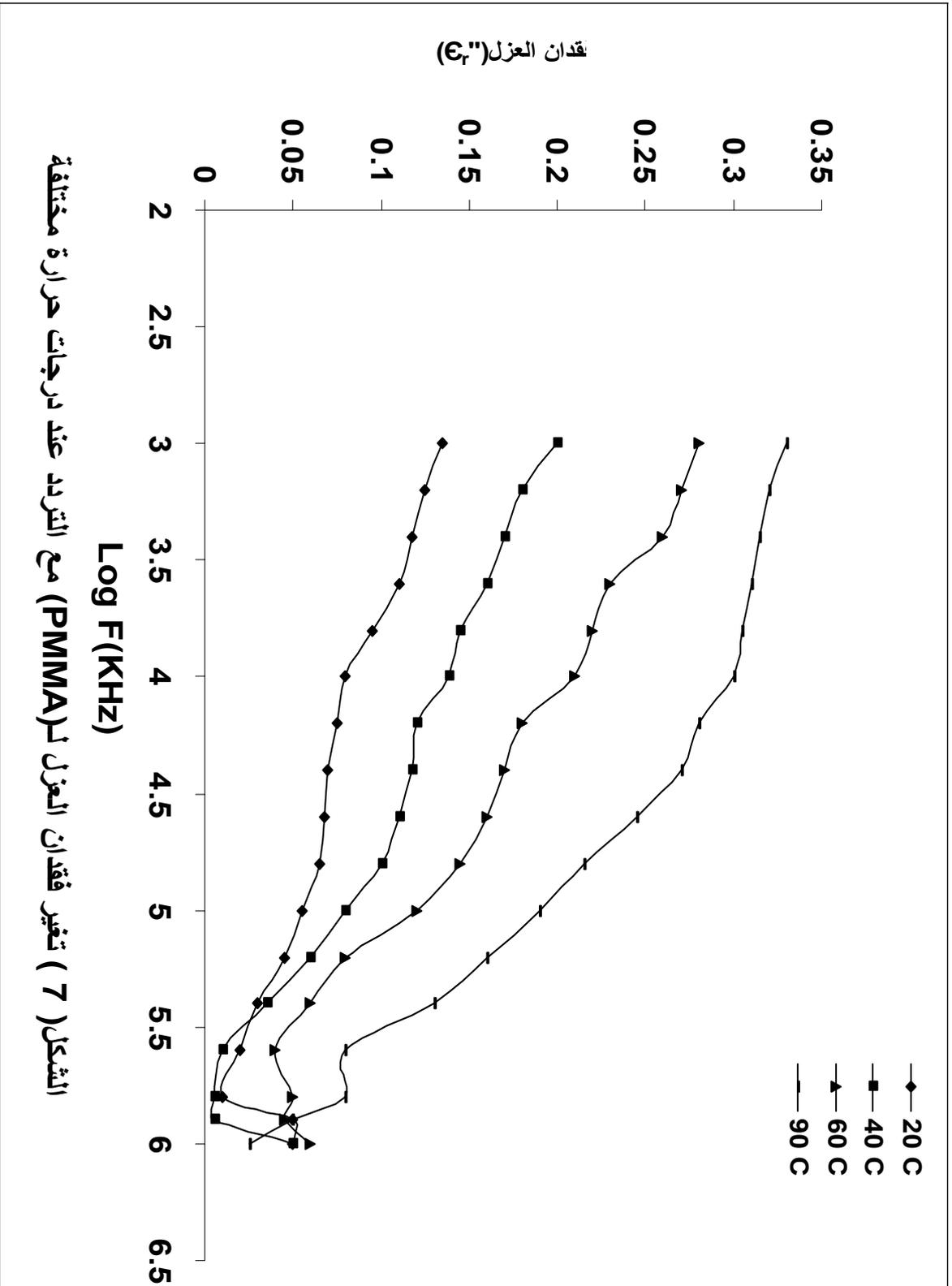


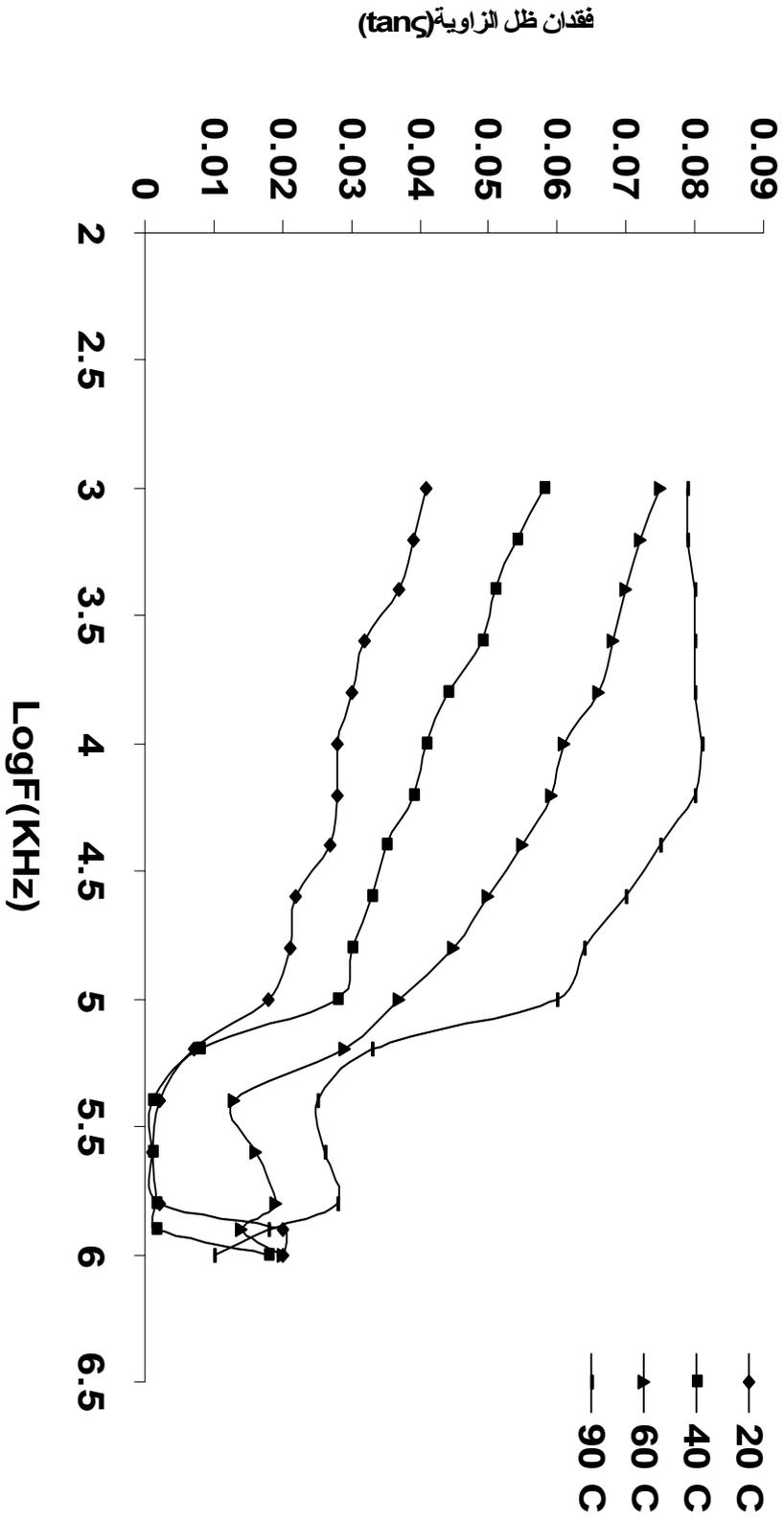
الشكل (3) خواص (I-V) لـ (PMMA) عند درجات حرارة مختلفة











الشكل (8) تغير فقدان ظل الزاوية لـ (PMMA) مع التردد عند درجات حرارة مختلفة

